

merging Foreign Policy Emphasizes Allies, Continuity

By T.R. Reid Washington Post Service WASHINGTON — Governor fichael S. Dukakis has set forth a peprint for a Democratic Party reign policy that would empha-ze the U.S. role in international liances but would avoid "going it one" in making policy affecting mope and the Americas.

Mr. Dukakis, the presumed emocratic Party presidential mince, did so in a speech Tuesry that included some kind words e President Ronald Reagan and me words of caution for the Sovileader, Mikhail S. Gorbachev. "He offered no new proposals bend those presented during the esidential primary campaign, inting forth instead a broad-gauge

m-policy thinking.

Blast Kills

5 Soldiers

In Ulster

Governor Dukakis spoke to the Atlantic Council, a private organi-zation of Americans who have pro-and which his staff intended to be fessional or academic interest in the U.S.-European relationship. In his speech and in answer to questions, the Massachusetts gov-

NEWS ANALYSIS

ernor repeatedly set forth his mili-tary priorities: He wants to enice U.S. conventional - that is, non-nuclear - military strength, And he would pay for that by abandoning some ouclear weapoo sys-tems, including the proposed Midgetman missile and a mobile version of the MX missile system.

Mr. Dukakis criticized the Reagan Administration's proposed Strategic Defense Initiative, the so-called "star wars" missile shield.

In a sentence that got wide play the "sound bite" that television news programs would use to exem-Conventional Defense Initiative."

plify the speech, he declared: "We don't need SDI; we need CDI — We need to follow through on the Speaking a week after he locked the Democratic comination, . Dukakis was relaxed and jaunty. He laughed off criticism that he is a "Harvard liberal," commenting that there were many "Harvard liberals" in the blue-chip audience lis-tening to him in the State Department Auditorium. And he joked about suggestions from some critics that he, a Har-

vard Law School graduate, is inexperienced in foreign affairs and too See DUKAKIS, Page 8

Investments Swell U.S. Trade Deficit

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches **BELFAST** — Five British soldiers were killed Wednes-: day when a bomb planted in a ; truck exploded, the police

Few details were immediately available. No groop immediately

claimed responsibility for the blast but the police said they mspected the outlawed Irish Republican Army. The army's headquarters in the British province is in Lis-

burn, southwest of Belfast. : Earlier Wednesday, a senior

commander of an outlawed Protestant paramilitary group was shot to death in his Belfast hop by gammen believed to ources said.

..... Robert Seymour; 35, was he east Belfast commander of he Ulster Vohinteer Force. (UPI, Reuters) COLUMN 1.

UN X PS Kiosk

Pakistan Sets Manic Code ISLAMABAD, Pakistan

of the trade deficit by borrowing has transformed the country from Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches WASHINGTON - The deficit in the broadest measure of U.S. trade widened unexpectedly in the first quarter of 1988 as a declining gap in merchandise transactions was offset by the first shortfall in

investment earnings in 30 years, the government said Wednesday. The corrent account deficit jumped 18.6 percent in the first

quarter of the year. It rose to about \$39.8 billion from \$33.5 billion in the last quarter of 1987. The increase surprised analysts,

who had been expecting improvereturn than more recent foreign inment in this trade measurement. vestments in the United States. The current account is the most However, the report on Wednes-day showed a \$655 million deficit important of all the trade statistics released by the government be-

cause it covers oot only trade in first quarter, the first time this has merchandise but also in the services category, which reflects prioccurred since 1958. marily the flow of investment earn-

Service receipts, or investment income returned from abroad, fell ings between countries. \$7.1 billion in the January-March period to \$44.2 billion, while ser-For 16 of the last 17 years, the United States has run deficits in merchandise trade. However, the current account registered a sur-plus as recently as 1981 because Both mouse

Americans' carnings on overseas changes in direct investment ininvestments were enough to offset. nome transactions.

the merchandise deficits. While the deficit in investment In this decade, however, Ameriearnings is small, analysts said it cans have transferred billions of was an ominous development. It dollars to foreigners in exchange for imported goods. The financing See TRADE, Page 19

the world's largest creditor, a distinction it held in 1982, to the world's largest debtor nation. That means that foreigners now own more in U.S. investments than Baton-wielding West German riot policemen charge a crowd of soccer fans in Düsseldorf on Wednesday after several fights broke out.

Americans hold in foreign invest-Although the United States be-came a oet debtor in 1985, it had **Police Halt Soccer Violence in Düsseldorf** still managed over the last two vears to have a surplus in the investment category of the current account because many of the U.S.

DUSSELDORF - Police investments had a higher rate of charged hundreds of marauding West German soccer fans in the center of Düsseldorf on Wednesday as violence sputtered after the Netherlands beat England, 3-1, in the European championship. In a later match, Ireland tied the in the investment category in the

oviet Union, 1-1. (Page 21.) Witnesses said that after the England-Netherlands match, police

tried to disperse a chanting German crowd that was running toward the railroad station, scene of serious clashes on Tuesday night. Police were braced for the tournament's worst night of booligan-ism. Thousands of English and Dutch fans were expected to converge on the city center.

ing down his face. Minutes earlier under pressure in Parliament to police separated dozens of skir- curb hooliganism abroad, misbing West German and English Amid demands, from the Labor

ed during the England-Nether-lands match. The 3-1 Dutch victory virtually eliminated the English side from the competition. about the violence at the tourna-ment, which began Friday. Individ-

Pressure on Thatcher Warren Getler of the Internation-banned from European competial. Herald Tribune reported from tion since 1985, when 39 people London: Continuing violence involving stadium in Brussels. Police officials

One passer-by was hit on the English soccer fans at the champi-head by a police baton and was taken to hospital with blood pour-Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher soccer history.

George Foulkes, the Labor pokesman, said Wednesday that Amid demands, from the Labor it is more trouble than it's worth pposition's chief foreign affairs to allow this team to continue in

spokesman, that the English na-tional squad immediately be called the European competition. Mrs. Thatcher's policy has been a failure and she must now recognize that back to Britain, Mrs. Thatcher is preparing to confer on the matter the time has come to blow the whis-Thursday with the interior ministle on England playing in Europe." Mrs. Thatcher told Parbament Tuesday that she regarded the clashes in Düsseldorf and in other ter, Douglas Hurd, and the sports nister, Colin Moynihan.

Mr. Moynihan has been prepar-West German cities over the weeking a report in West Germany end as a "disgrace to civilized soci-Mrs. Thatcher's spokesman re-

ual English soccer clubs, but oot jected demands for a recall of the British national team. He said, for one, the prime minister has no power to do so and that it is a "subject for the English Football Association, not us."

on Thursday.

Armenia

Asks for Region

Republic Seeks Unification With **Disputed Land**

By Gary Lee Washington Past Service MOSCOW — The Supreme Soviet of Armenia called on the Soviet leadership on Wednesday to place the Nagorno-Karabakh Autono-mous Region, the center of mass protests and ethnic disputes, under Armenian rule.

The resolution asked the Supreme Soviets, or oominal parliaments, of the entire Soviet Union to study proposals to unite Armenia and Nagorno-Karabakh, the Soviet press agency Tass reported Wednesday in a brief dispatch from Yerevan, the Armenian capi-tal. Nagorno-Karabakh is a tiny area that is now governed by the Soviet republic of Azerbaijan.

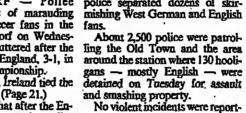
The motion, passed in a regular session of Armenia's highest parlia-mentary body, is the first officially sanctioned call for the unification of Armenia with Nagorno-Karabakh, a predominantly Armenian and Christian region where locals have staged vehement protests against what they say are repres-sions by the Moslem party bosses of Azerbaijan.

Kremlin leaders are unlikely to concede to the requested unification, Western analysts in Moscow said, bot are more likely to make Nagorno-Karabakh an autonomous region independent of both Azerbaijan or Armenia, or propose some other compromise solution.

In Azerbaijan, where public out-rage about Armenian claims over Nagorno-Karabakh has prompted street protests and riots, special measures have been enforced to protect Armenians against further violence, including the deployment of Soviet Army infantrymen and Soviet policemen, according to Azerbaijanis.

On Monday, when 10,000 Azerbaijanis in their capital city of Baku to protest the unification idea, So-viet militiamen blocked the roads to the Armenian quarter of the city, the daily Moscow News reported Wednesday.

Soviet troops were also stationed He said the government would in Yerevan on Wednesday, mark-discuss its options at the meeting ing the first appearance of Soviet litary there since March, according to Armenian dissidents inter



(Reuters) - President Mo achammed Zia ul-Haq decreed lamic legal code, would take effect immediately as the supreme law in Pakistan. In a broadcast, be said he had issued an ordinance empowering superior courts to strike down existing laws jak which conflict with Islamie iaw. Pakistan's carctaker cabiact earlier approved a decree enforcing Islamic law.

No details were made pubic, but the religious affairs minister, Wasi Mazhar Nadvi, said in an interview published Wednesday that oew religious coarts woold be set up throughout the country.



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Prime Minister Turgut **Ozal of Turkey speaking to** reporters Wednesday at the nd of a three-day official isit to Greece. Page 2.

Beneral News

Archbishop sets stage for a Ro-nan Catholic schism. Page 2. QU⁴ vould re-establish diplomatic SA'ility. Page 2.

Y'Business/Finance

U.S. retail sales slowed in May, but factory production losted another gain. Page 13. The dollar remained firm m European and early U.S. trad-AQ. Page 19.

Special Report

Prime Minister Ingvar Carlson of Sweden is courting the outh and ecologist vote in his lection campaign. Pages 9-11.

	Dow Close	The Dollar
VOUS	Un	DM 1.7543 Pound 1.787
	6.93	Yen 126.325

Sees Rights **For Chinese**

The Associated Press

STRASBOURG, France - The cign affairs and maintain troops on Tibetan soil.

His remarks were in a speech prepared for delivery to the Euro-pean Parliament. The speech was canceled because of fears his ap-pearance would offend China, but the Buddhist spiritual leader had the speech distributed.

The Dalai Lama said he was well aware that many Tibetans will be disappointed by the moderate stand" that his new position represented. But he argued that such conciliation represents the "most realistic means" for restoring "the fundamental rights of the Tibetan people."

China claims that Tibet has been part of its territory for more than six centuries. Communist troops entered Tibet after defeating Nationalist Chinese forces in 1949. Tibetan activists say Tibet is an independent country and point to its separate language, culture and

tity" in association with Beijing, sponsible for Tibet's foreign policy.

Dalai Lama Hong Kong Hardening **Rules on Boat People**

International Herald Tribune HONG KONG - Deluged by increasing oumbers of Vietnamese Dalai Lama, exiled leader of the boat people, Hoog Koog an-Tibetan people, said Wednesday nounced a policy shift Wednesday for the first time that he recognized under which it will deny political China's right to handle Tiber's for-refugee status to the majority of newcomers, beginning Thursday. Sir David Ford, the chief secre-

tary, said that all arrivals would henceforth be treated as illegal immigrants and detained, pending their repatriation to Vietnam. Only those later identified as genuine refugees by internationally accepted screening procedures, he said,

would be transferred to refugee camps for eventual resettlement. The policy reflects the mounting official frustration with the prob-

lems of coping with a refugee population that has doubled in the last year. It also signals Hong Kong's dismay at the pace of resettlement efforts by the United States, Brit-

ain, Australia and Canada, the major resettlement countries. Combined with equally harsh measures imposed by several Southeast Asian countries, the policy is intended to put pressure on the West to speed up repatriation oegotiations with Vietnam.

traditions. The Dalai Lama proposed talks with China to make Tibet "a self-governing, democratic political en-governing, democratic political en-traditions. The U.K. government is taking up the cudgels on our behalf with Vietnam," said Hong Kong's secre-tary for security, Geoffrey Barnes, ' who conceded that a permanent which he said would remain re- solution may hinge on political developments in Cambodia.

By Coleen Geraghty Observers say Western powers are unlikely to reestablish diplomatic ties with Hanoi until Vietoamese troops, estimated at 120,000, are withdrawn from Cambodia. Troop withdrawal is scheduled to begin next week but will not be completed until the 1990s.

Defending Hong Kong's solotion to the problem, Mr. Barnes told reporters: "This is oot a quixotic move on our part. It was neces-sary to find a detenent that does not involve pushing boats off or towing them out to sea. The message we want to get out to Vietnam is: Do not come here."

If this deterrent is insufficient, Mr. Barnes said, then a regional or international solotion must be sought

Hong Kong's new screening po-licy reflects a hardening Southeast Asian attitude toward the boat people. Thailand now turns away Vietnamese boats, and denies resettlement rights to those who manage to land. Malaysia has annonneed plans to close its main Vietnamese camp in April and reject any boat people who arrive thereafter.

In Hong Kong, public complaint had been focused on what is perceived as the inequality of treating boat people from mainland China as illegal immigrants while offering refugee status to Vietnamese arriv

See BOAT, Page 8



Hong Kong now has a Vietnam- A newly arrived Vietnamese refugee boy looks out from behind the wire on a police truck taking him to a Hong Kong refugee center. orbit a payload of up to 4.6 tons. Its

Parliament would like to see tough measures enacted, including the revocation of offenders' passports. lvor Stanbrook, chairman of the lated throughout the crowd, Azer-Tory backbench constitutional affairs committee, is pressing for new powers for English courts to try nian parliament on Wednesday fans arrested abroad. The European Football Union,

which regulates club play, will decide oo June 25 whether to end the ban oo English club teams from European competition. After this weeks' events, however, English elub officials are doubtful of any return soon to European competition.

Some conservative members of viewed by telephone. In the Baku protest, infantrymen, armed militiamen and special riot policemen with shields circubaijanis reached by telephone said. The motion passed by the Arme-

was coupled with warnings in the Soviet press that the dispute between the two southern Soviet republics was threatening Mikhail S. Gorbachev's policy of perestroika, or reconstruction.

"What is happening around Na-gorno-Karabakh is a blow at peres-

for the rest of the century.

and Japanese launchers.

\$3.4 billion.

Developed over six years at a cost of \$575 million, Ariane-4 will

compete with U.S., Soviet, Chinese

the world's commercial payloads.

It has 67 launch contracts worth

In its maiden launch, Ariane-4

put into geostationary orbit Meteo-

sat-P2, a 1,559-pound (710-kilo-gram) satellite that will furnish

weather data to 16 European countries. It replaces the Meteosat-F2, launched in 1981.

The 330-pound Amsat-3C will provide a link for amateur radio

Meteosal and Amsat reached or-

About three minutes later, PAS-

1 reached orbit. Owned by the tele-

operators around the world.

bit 20 minutes after blast-off.

Arianespace already hauls half

See ETHNIC, Page 8

Big New Ariane Rocket Has Successful Launch

The Associated Press

predecessor, Ariane-3, had a maximum capacity of 2.8 tons. The new rocket's design allows KOUROU, French Guiana The Eoropean Space Ageocy launched the first of a powerful new generation of Ariane rockets engineers to use different configurations of solid and liquid boosters, on Wednesday, successfully plac-ing three satellites into orbit. tailoring the vehicle to a client's budget and needs, the agency said. Arianespace officials praised the The space shot was designed by Ariane-4, saying it would be Eu-rope's "workhorse" launch vehicle

Arianespace, the European Space Agency's commercial arm, to demoostrate the readiness of the Ariane-4, Europe's biggest and most versatile rocket. Twelve minutes and 46 seconds

after it took off from the jungle launch pad here on the northern coast of South America, the rocket reached orbit, carrying the Europe-an Meteosat-P2 and Amsat-3C sat-

ellites and the American PAS-1. Ariane-4 is capable of placing in

For Irish Women, Even Talk of Abortions Is Long Distance

By Francis X. Clines New York Times Service DUBLIN - Irish women are lately finding a critical telephone number scribbled on the walls of

public rest rooms, as if the need for abortion counseling were to be considered a scrofulous underworld indulgence.

In a way it is, for the Irish Republic's highest courts have ruled that the national ban against abortion, firmly established in a 1983 constitutional referendum, extends beyond the medical procedure to cover counseling information as well.

Most particularly, the courts have denied Irish counsciors what had been their remaining resort for pregnant women curious about abortion; referral to clinics in Britain, where abortion has been legal for more than 20 years.

The result, io effect since a High Court ruling last year, has clearly been a blow to Irish feminists. They are demoralized that some women must skulk about for bootlegged information and the ever more pre-

denied at home.

"It makes the whole situation a lot more traumatic, particularly for someone in a crisis situation who needs information to think straight," said Panline Ryder, administrator of the Dublin Well Woman Center, a private, ponprofit feminist health clinic enjoined from offering referral information that opponents charge amounted to illegal advocacy of abortion.

The center says it intends to appeal to the Europe-

The center was founded 10 years ago on Lower Leeson Street in the headier days of Irish feminism, when reformers successfully challenged traditional shibboleths and laws on contraception in this deeply Roman Catholic nation.

Since then, however, the public's more traditional preferences have been made clear in the explicit constitutional ban on abortion and, two years ago, in cious telephone number in London, where there is the defeat of a proposal to legalize divorce, a cam-

This was demonstrated a few days ago in the chagrin of a new political party, the Progressive Democrats, at pulpit denunciations. The party had

to retreat quickly from a proposal that the Irish constitution drop its firm endorsement of the Catholic deity, including the preamble's assertion that all state power stems from "the Most Holy Trinity." Such language has long been denounced by Protestants as a key obstacle in any talk of Irish reunifica-

Critics, citing the divorce and abortion issues, say the republic's politics are steeped in church dogma, and lately they mock Irish officials for having censored "The Joy of Sex." But British-ruled Northern Ireland also bans abortions as Catholics and Protestants find rare common cause there, although aboroon counseling is allowed.

In the republic, Irish women know that every Tuesday night from 6 to 9 o'clock the forbidden information can be had by dialing the London

special counseling for Irish women who arrive at an paign that left Irish politicians warier than ever of oumber — 251-6332 — where Irish women over estimated rate of up to 200 a week for the abortions public issues that invite church pronouncements, there offer detailed advice about abortion.

"Their biggest problem is they haven't been able to talk about it with someone who understands and is not interested in condemning them," said Rachel Milotte, one of the volunteers at the Irish Women's Abortion Support Group in London, which checks on the conditions and prices at abortion clinics and helps Irish women who make the trip to London.

"Ironically, the anti-abortion drive against information is probably forcing women into more abortions because they can't discuss the options properly," she said. "We're dealiog with horrific cases, young girls on their own who have to find the money for the abortion, for the trip over, and make excuses to their family."

Some make solitary two-day trips from west Ireland by bus, overnight boat and bus to London for abortions that can cost from \$250 to \$1,000, depending on conditions. Others, middle- and workingclass women, fly over more casually in an hour. An increasing number already are mothers of large familics, some with handicapped babies.

communications company Pan American Satellite, it will provide telecommunications services between Latin America, the United States and Europe. ■ U.S. Booster Is Tested Meanwhile, John Noble Wilford

f The New York Times reported from New York:

The fourth and next-to-last test firing of the redesigned U.S. shuttle booster rocket was conducted successfully Tuesday in Utah, brightening prospects for resuming space shuttle flights in August or Septem-

After examining the rocket offi-



an Court on Human Rights, arguing that neutral access to information is a basic human right.

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INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, THURSDAY, JUNE 16, 1988



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France and Iran Renew Ties After Months of Hostility

By James M. Markham New York Times Service

PARIS - After 11 months of would re-establish diplomatic relations Thursday.

The announcement came five weeks after the last three French hostages held by pro-Iranian terpresidential election.

But it fell to the victor in the May 8 election, President François Mitterrand, to reap the benefits of the change in French policy toward the deal that Mr. Chirac struck with problems of the region." Iran on the hostages. Well-informed Arab diplomats said that Mr. Chirac authorized payments of at least \$6 million to three groups of kidnappers to secure the three hostages' freedom.

A senior French official said that the Chirac team left no written record of any other commitments to Iran, and be insisted that two days of recent negotiations with the lranians in Geneva concerned only the technical modalities of re-establishing diplomatic relations.

which were broken in July. At that time, Wahid Gordji, an Iranian Embassy employee, holed up in the Iranian mission in Paris, refusing to answer questions about his suspected role in a savage wave of terrorist bombings in the French capital in September 1986. The Chirac government allowed

Mr. Gordji to leave France on Nov. 29 and, simultaneously, two French hostages were sprung from captivity in Lebanon.

Earlier this month, Ali Reza Moyaeri, a deputy prime minister, said that before agreeing to re-es-tablish relations, Iran was demanding the final payments on a \$1 billion loan made to France in 1974, a commitment by France to curb "anti-revolutionary" Iranian elements in the country, and French neutrality in the Gulf.

But French officials said that Mr. Moyaeri's remarks were for Iranian domestic consumption and confrontation, hostility and secret that the so-called Eurodif loan negotiations, France and Iran an- matter had still not been settled. nounced Wednesday that they France has paid back \$630 million of the loan. But the two sides still disagree how much interest must be repaid, and France has financial

claims of its own against Iran. France has checked the activities rorists in Lebanon were freed in of anti-regime Iranian exiles, but what was seen here as a spectacular officials said that Paris had no inwhat was seen here as a spectacional outcase said that a more and attempt by Jacques Chirac, then tention of limiting its extensive the prime minister, 10 win France's arms sales to Iraq. In announcing the re-establishment of relations, a Foreign Ministry official stressed that the move "does not imply any

> As prime minister, Mr. Chirac reportedly told the Iranians that the re-establishment of relations would permit France to resume purchases of Iranian crude, but officials said Wednesday that they did not know of such commilments

In the last hostage negotiations, Mr. Chirac was also thought to have secured a promise that Iran would not foment terrorist activities on French soil.

Officials and analysts of Middle Eastern affairs said that Iran was keen to re-establish ties with France mainly so as to ease a sharpening sense of diplomatic isolation. The analysts said that Iran is increasingly preoccupied with the parlous state of its economy and the unresolved succession to Aya-tollah Ruhollah Khomeini.

Since the end of the Gordji affair, Iran has kept three diplomats attached to the Pakistani Embassy in Paris and France has had three diplomats in Tehran officially under the protection of the Italian Embassy. The six now will become official representatives of their re-

spective nations. A French official said that the



DEATH SENTENCES IN BANGKOK - Supoj Kittidejdamkerng, left, a Thai national, and Nora Blake, second from left, an Australian, after receiving death sentences on Wednesday for drug trafficking. Miss Blake and her husband, Paul Hudson, right, were arrested in January 1987 in Bangkok after the police found 10 pounds of heroin hidden in their 14-month-old son's stroller. Mr. Hudson, who reportedly tried to get his wife off by pleading guilty, received life in prison.

have opposed this step.

and balanced Europe."

France Says It Will Proceed With New Short-Range Missiles

By Joseph Fitchett

PARIS - France will proceed with plans to put into service new short-range nuclear missiles, in-cluding the Hades surface-to-surface system, Jean-Pierre Chevenement, the Socialist defense

licy under the new Socialist govern- siles that the United States and the penetrate Warsaw Pact defenses. ment, said that the budget voted by Soviet Union are scrapping. the previous conservative-dominat- President François Mitterran ed National Assembly would be has publicly criticized battlefield broadly maintained. nuclear systems that push the con-His comments appeared to end cepts of nuclear deterrence toward debate in the Socialist party about a doctrine of flexible response. the future of the Hades, a mobile But he was reported Wednesday

ment, the Socialist defense minister, said Wednesday. Mr. Chevenement, stressing the continuity of French military po-

political maneuvering among conservative parties, centrist politi-Similar weapons are being concians overrode objections by their sidered by the North Atlantic Treaallies and formed an independent ty Organization, but West Germaparliamentary group to be called the Union of the Center. ny and some other governments

Pierre Méhaignerie, leader of the Center for Social Democrats, A strong defense policy, Mr. Chevenement said, was "France's which is the core of the new group. strong suit in building a peaceful said Wednesday that they sought to diversify opposition to the Socialist Meanwhile, as expected in the government

Polish Shifts Strengthen Supporters Of Reforms

By Jackson Diehl Washington Post Service WARSAW — A leadership shake-up by the Polish Communist Party has strengthened the role of

reformers, even as it consolidated the control of General Wojciech Jaruzelski over policy, officials and analysts said Wednesday.

At the conclusion of the first meeting of the party's Central Committee since a wave of strikes sbook the country last month, an official charged with economic po-licy and several conservatives were removed Tuesday night as the party blamed social unrest on "inconsistent and chaotic implementation" of economic reforms.

The removed officials, including two Polithuro members, one alternate member and four Central Committee secretaries, were replaced with a mixture of liberals and pragmatists noted for their loyalty to General Jaruzelski.

In perhaps the most important shift, the economic policy chief, Marian Wozniak, was removed from the Politburo and Secretariat and replaced by the National Bank president, Wladyslaw Baka, a supporter of plans to revive the economy with free market mechanisms. Party officials said the shifts reflected widespread dissatisfaction flected widespread dissatisfaction within the party over the stalled "second stage" of economic reform introduced last year, which has doubled inflation to 60 percent but produced little change in industry or shortage-plagued shops. General Jaruzelski and Prime

Minister Zbigniew Messner outlined plans to stop inflation and to restructure inefficient heavy industry with more aggressive measures. General Jaruzelski hinted at several plans for courting public opinion. The general suggested that a "round table" could be set up with independent groups to discuss ways to broaden freedom of association, as well as a council to strive

for consensus on price increases. The meeting supported plans by General Jaruzelski and Prime Min-ister Zbigniew Messner to combat high inflation and to restructure inefficient heavy industry.

At the same time, party leaders made clear that the personnel changes and new initiatives stopped short of major reforms, such as acceptance of the strikers' demand for trade union pluralism and legalization of Solidarity.

An indirect test of the attempt to change a pessimistic, resentful national mood will come on Sunday. during nationwide elections for lo-cal and provincial officials.

Archbishop Sets Stage For a Catholic Schism Williamson, 47, head of a stan-

By Barry James nary in Connecticut; and Al-fenso de Gallereta, 30, head of International Hercid Tribune Archbishop Marcel Lefebvrc a seminary in Buenos Aires. set the stage on Wednesday for It will be the first schism in the Roman Catholic Church's first schism in more than a century by announcing that he would go ahead with the conse-

the Roman Catholic Church since the Old Catholics broke from Rome in 1870 in protest over the dogma of papal infalls. cration of four bishops on June 30 to head his ultra-conservability. rive traditionalist movement.

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Archbishop Lefebvre once called Paul VI "satanic," and he has said Pope John Paul n "more or less" a hereic. He says the Roman Catholic The announcement by Archbishop Lefebvre, S2, at his headquarters in Econe, Switzerland, appeared to doom Pope Church has turned "protestar John Paul II's search for a comsince the Vatican Council in this 1960s.

The archbishop has illegally Asked if he was concerned ordained more than 200 priests since he was suspended, but not excommunicated, by Pope Panl about the prospect of excommunication and schism, he replied: "Excommunication by whom? Schism from what?" VI in 1976. He says he has millions of traditionalist followers He said there was "no poss? in Europe and the Americas. bility" of a reconciliation best

Thousands of people are ex-pected to attend the consecraa protocol with the Vatican of May 5 by which he agreed to accept Vatican Council changes in return for formal recogning tions in Econe, which will automatically result in the excommunication of the archbishop and the four bishops. The four are Bernard Tissier, 42, the French secretary-gener-

in return for formal recognition of his movement. But both sides al of the Pius X Brotherhood were reported to have had see-ond thoughts about the agreeand Bernard Fellay, 42, its Swiss administrator; Richard ment.

WORLD BRIEFS

Israelis Close Schools in West Bank

JERUSALEM (Reuters) - Israel closed schools in the West Bank. Wednesday to prevent student unrest, and a Palestinian was shot de amid protests and a general strike in Israeli-occupied areas. Palestinians said Israeli troops killed Nidal Ibrahim Hassan, 21, 44 they opened fire on a crowd of youths throwing stones in the village Battir, west of Bethlehem. Security officials confirmed the death but st the circumstances of the killing were not immediately known. Shops throughout the West Bank, the Gaza Strip and East Jensak

shut down, and public transportation ground to n halt in a strike overt Palestinian students who have been imprisoned since the uprising again Israeli rule began in December, About 300,000 students from 12 schools stayed home on Wednesday, and the schools were closed military authorities after the underground leaders of the uprising eat for strikes and protests in a leaflet distributed in the territories.

Abba Eban Is Leaving Parliament

JERUSALEM (UPI) - Abba Eban, the veteran Israeli politici ended a 29-year parliamentary career on Wednesday by withdrawing name for consideration as a Labor Party candidate in the fall electric Mr. Eban, 73, who played a major role in the creation of lat

withdrew his candidacy after members of the Labor Party's Con Committee failed to select him as one of the top 27 candidates to an the Knesset, Israel's parliament.

In a letter to the party chairman, Foreign Minister Shimon Perest Eban wrote that for an cutire generation he had carried Labor's flag. clear that I am incapable of bearing the flag as I have in the past," how "for the simple reason that the party's institutions have taken?" authority from me and have decided others will bear the responsible from now on."

North Korean Missiles Worry Shult

WASHINGTON (AP) — Secretary of State George P. Shuha registing concern about the possibility of terrorism at the Olympics i Wednesday that North Korea had placed Soviet surface to an mast within range of Scoul. Mr. Shultz said he had received assurances from Soviet leaders I

"they feel certain there won't be any terrorist acts" by their North Kon. allies. "I have no reason to doubt the sincerity of that statement,"4 ultz said. But he said North Koreans "are j cyc on, and we will do so." His remarks, on the U.S. Information Agency television prog "Worldnet," repeated an accusation by Defense Secretary Frank Carlucci that North Korea had deployed the missiles. Mr. Shultz sudmissiles had been installed near the Demilitarized Zone and "havrange that can go over the Seoul area.'

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In Effort for an Accord

Greece and Turkey Fail

ated after meeting for the first time By Loren Jenkins last January in Davos, Switzerland.

Washington Post Service ATHENS - Three days of talks Both leaders have cited their here between the prime ministers of near war in the Aegean Sea in Greece and Turkey ended Wednes- March 1987 as an impetus for the day without progress in resolving meeting in Davos to end the enmi-differences that almost dragged the ty, which goes back to the four two countries into war last year. of Greece, until last century.

Both the Turkish prime minister. Diplomatic sources close to both Turgut Ozal, and the Greek prime prime ministers said that the fact minister, Andreas Papandreou, sought to dispel pessimism about the two nations came within "hours their meetings at a luxury seaside of going to war," because of a dis-hotel. They said the fact that they pute over underwater mineral rights on the contested Aegean had met, talked and would contincontinental shelf, "scared them to ue talking was progress.

death and forced them to begin to "I must say there is light at the end of the tunnel," Mr. Papanrethink the strained relationship between their two nations." dreon reassured skeptical Greek

and Turkish journalists. He admit-ted, however, he could not be "opti-That reassessment, however, remained stalled on the still intractable issue of Cyprus, the mainly Greek independent island nation mistic" about when that light might be reached, or even how, and counthat Turkey invaded in 1974 to proseled patience. tect its Turkish minority on the

The three-page communique isnorthern shores. sued after the talks did nothing to enlighten the matter. It was vague

Turkey has insisted that the Davos dialogue involve only direct "bilateral issues" between the two and unspecific, the result of negotiations between both the Turks and the Greeks after they failed to re- countries and not such larger issues solve any of the major issues that separate them - especially the as divided Cyprus.

The solution to this, Mr. Ozal question of Turkish occupation of question of Turkish occupation of insisted again here, must come northern Cyprus and the issue of from negotiations between the incontrol of the Aegean Sea that sep- dependent island nation's Greek arates these two strategic and in- and Turkish communities under imical NATO allies. the auspices of the UN secretary

The communiqué made no refer- general, Javier Pérez de Chéllar. ence to any new measures of im- Mr. Papandreon has insisted proving relations beyond the con- that only a solution to Cyprus, and tinuation of meetings this fall the withdrawal of 29,000 Turkish between Turkish and Greek negoti- troops there, can open the door to ators and an announcement that better relations and peace. Both Mr. Papandreou and Mr.

Prime Minister Papandreou would pay a return visit to Mr. Ozal. Ozal, however, expressed hope that

Not even a date for this visit, something might come of a schedwhich is expected to take place in nled meeting next month between October, was announced. Instead Cyprus' Greek president, George they spoke of the differences both Vassiliou, and Rauf Denktash, the sides had in defining the parame-leader of the breakaway Turkish ters of the dialogue that they initi- republic of North Cyprus.

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2 Men in U.S. Project Killed in Peru

LIMA (UPI) — A U.S. rural development worker and a Paul lawyer were killed in the central Andes by attackers suspected of bi-leftist rebels, the U.S. Embassy said Wednesday. It was the first fi-rebel attack against foreigners in two years.

The embassy statement said the American and Peruvian were continuing the statement of the U.S. Agency for International Development worked on a sheep farming project. They were killed on Monday in ambush near the city of Huancayo, about 125 miles (200 kilometers). of Lima.

Authoritics were unsure if the killings were carried out by rebels frail the Shining Path rebel group or from a separate Marxist group, i embassy spokesman said. The ambash followed the capture Sunday, the Shining Path'a second-in-command, Osman Morote Barrioueno state of emergency was renewed in Lima and seven states on Tuesdy

Honecker Strongly Resists Reforms

BERLIN (Reuters) - Erich Honecker on Wednesday made wit Western diplomats described as his strongest rejection of Moscow-4; reforms. He said German Communists had never aimed at copying Soviet system.

The Communist Party general-secretary and head of state told Au an journalists in an interview that East Berlin would pursue the pro-course it had followed since 1971. He said Soviet perestroika, or result turing, was aimed at breaking open "a certain incrustation of coase life" and were based purely on internal conditions.

Mr. Honecker said he supported Mikhail S. Gorbachev's reforms at those in other East bloc nations but that it was up to each county "analyze and determine according to his own means what the next 120"

For the Record

Iran will open an embassy in Wellington, the New Zealand governme said Wednesday, adding that an Iranian delegation would arrive t week to make arrangements. New Zealand has long had an embassy Tehran; Iran now has an ambassador accredited to New Zealand b based in Australia. The two are major trading partners. (Rest

TRAVEL UPDATE

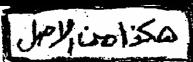
Bonn Calls for Action on Air Safety

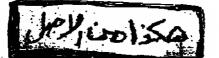
BONN (Reuters) — West Germany's transport minister, here Warnke, said Wednesday that urgent safety measures were needed cope with huge increases in air traffic over the country.

The problem is particularly acute during the holiday season and likely to increase because airports and air traffic controllers are alread operating at capacity, Mr. Warnke said at a news conference. In the short term, he said, the area covered by traffic control should increased, routes improved and major West German airports expande The country's ar-safety plans were last reviewed in mid-1987, and the country's ar-safety plans were last reviewed in mid-1987.

annual increases in traffic of 2.6 per cent were expected. Traffic h grown since then by 15 per cent with peaks of up to 30 per cent. The Association of European Airlines predicted Wednesday that (number of passengers on the European routes of its 21 member (carriers will rise to 65.5 million by 1992 from from 51.3 million this ye an annual average increase of 6 an annual average increase of 6.6 percent. But, it said in Brussels, AE members expect per-passenger revenue yield to drop an average percent a year over the next five years.

The French domestic airline Air Inter's three unions, representing the and flight engineers, called on Wednesday for a two-day strike June 22 to demand the resignation of the airline's chairman, Pierre Eelsen. (AFI Alitalia passenger flights between New York and Rome will be cancer for six days starting Thursday because of a strike called by the lath, airline pilots' unions for higher wages.





op Sets New White House Staff Chief Called a Bristly Pro

By Martin Tolchin New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — As an avid to hockey fan, Kenneth M. Dubertein watches the flashing sticks, lying pucks and bone-crushing acion of the Washington Capitals tom his seat as a season ticket volder at Capital Center.

Some White House colleagues ind ice bockey an apt metaphor for he political style of the new White louse chief of staff. A 44-year-old the thrives on pressure, he has con called "action central." And he has stepped on some im

ortant toes in the process "In the sense that hockey is a

ousing, enthusiastic sport, it's a sood metaphor for Ken," said Varim Fitzwater, the White House okesman. "He's got the energy. le's very competitive. He's a blunt, visecracking Brooklyn kid."

A tough-talking man whose culihary tastes run to pastrami and izza, he campaigned for the job of hief of staff in 1987. But he was assed over and found himself in a Vhite House nest of Tennesseau ed by former Senator Howard H.

taker Jr., whom he will succeed. he two did not always see eye to "Sometimes Ken Dubersteio

ndn't seem to be arguing on the Joward Baker side of things," said congressional aide who was privy the conversations.

Nor did Mr. Duberstein always D BRIEF gree with Thomas C. Griscom, the communications director, a Ten-essean with long ties to Mr. Baker. ome colleagues regarded their difences as part of an unending

Teners in Weightle for the boss's car. yvoming, chairman of the Repub-

lican Policy Committee and White the mechanics of the White House. moderate as Howard Baker. They House chief of staff in the Ford administration, noted differences sionals in town in the styles of the two men.

"Howard's role has been that of counselor," Mr. Cheney said. "He's been involved in a broad range of decisions." By comparison, Mr. Duberstein

has been more of a technician, according to Mr. Cheney. "Ken's had his hands on all the

Ken's one of the most able profes-As White House liaison to Congress, Mr. Duberstein became ex-

pert at stroking congressional egos. But some on Capitol Hill have found that, as deputy chief of staff. he is more bristly "Some people think that Ken Duberstein has converted from co-

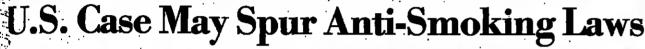
operation to confrontation," said levers," Mr. Cheney said: "He's an aide to the Senate's Democratic Baker, and for the same reason, been the guy moving the paper, leadership. "A lot of people don't Although Mr. Duberstein has es-working the schedule, overseeing expect him to be as much of a tablished close ties to Nancy Rea-

don't expect him to counter the extremists as much as Howard Baker did."

Mr. Duberstein has been viewed with suspicion by supporters of Vice President George Bush, who regarded him as a supporter of the presidential campaign of Senator Robert Dole of Kansas, the Repub lican Senate leader. The Bush fol-

lowers felt the same way about Mr. Although Mr. Duberstein has es-





By Kurt Eichenwald New York Times Service

Members of Congress said that a lew Jersey jury's verdict finding a igarette manufacturer liable in the ing-cancer death of a woman puld revive prospects for a wide

mge of federal anti-smoking legis-A'M' INC Parliancion. Some lawmakers said on Tues-

the case had provided an im-contant psychological victory for ponents of smoking that could for the debate about the issue on apitol Hill.

The bills in Congress could have ide-ranging effects, from restrict-: - 'mig smoking on all commercial air-interactions on tobacco through the weral members said restrictions ight be considered for buses and

Missile- Warn ines said they did not believe at the case, in which the Liggett ,r the death of Rose Cipollone,

ould present significant difficul-

... siggett said that the case would be

Liggett and the other two defen- health effects at a previous time the victim," Mr. Nader said. "It dants, Lorillard and Philip Morris, and withheld information will de-takes two to tango. Once the law-were oot found to have engaged in stroy their credibility on Capitol a conspiracy to misrepresent the Hill," said Representative Henry in their assignment of responsibilhealth facts or to have fraudulently A. Waxman, Democrat of Califormisrepresented their products. Industry lawyers also said that The verdict came at a critical

the case would dissuade others be-time for the industry, which has cause the damages that were experienced recent public relations awarded were small when com- and legislative defeats. They inpared with the time and some \$2 chude last month's surgeon gener-million expended by Antonio Ci-al's report on nicotine addiction, a pollone's attorneys. law that prohibits smoking on short es were not airline flights and a variety of state Because the compa

found to have been involved in a and local smoking restrictions. Representative Richard J. Durconspiracy, the verdict was initially thought to have a mild effect on the bin, Democrat of Illinois, said, industry. But the potential long-"The momentum is gaining in term effect began to crystallize, as Washington against the tobacco the issue presented in the New Jer- lobby, and this case just gave it sey court moved to a new stage on another push." Capitol Hill,

One early sign was a letter that agreed a political backlash could Representative Robert G. Torricel- result.

li, Democrat of New Jersey, sent to "The documents will assure the colleagues, citing the Cipollone Cipollone case will be a rallying point," Ralph Nader, the consumer case as a reason to support a smoking ban on airlines. A House subadvocate, said COM mittee hearing that was post-

Lawyers for consumers will foponed until the verdict was reached cus more on the issue of addiction has been rescheduled for June 29 to relying as much as possible on the examine evidence from the case. Cipollooe case's insider docu-"In terms of opening future litiments, Mr. Nader said. There were

ity, they are going to be able to reach more juries."

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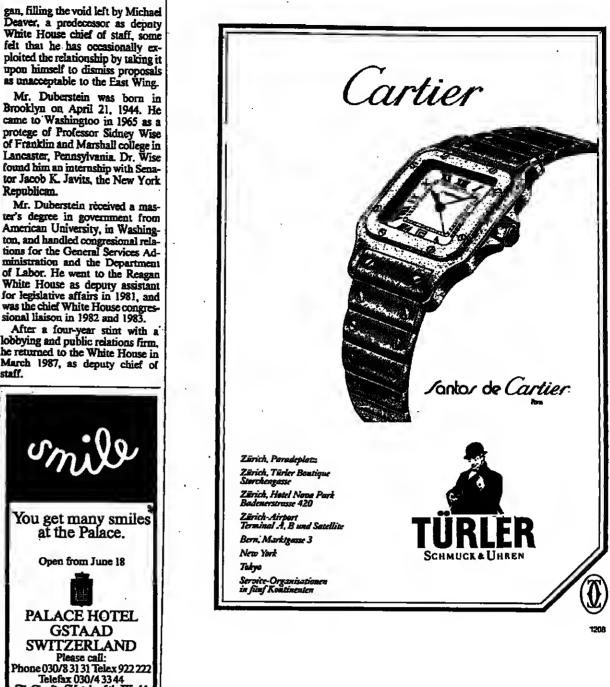
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This case isn't over," said Dad Fishel, a vice president of the J. Reynolds Tobacco Co., which as not a defendant. "We have profound." dressed tobacco issues in Contess for a number of years and we ill keep on addressing them in the

une way." The jury found Liggett had

Drought

And Heat

Worry U.S.

Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON - Extreme at and a severe lack of rain have

vastated crops in some parts of : United States, but Secretary of piculture Richard E. Lyng has id a Senate committee that it is

.) carly to predict a disaster for

In a meeting Tuesday with the

mate Agriculture Committee, Mr.

mg said that a "very, very serious bught" has affected crops in the wthern tier of states and to isolat-

pockets in the South and in the

stern areas of the Midwestern

"It has been disastrous in some

aces," Mr. Lyng said. "Bot it is a

the bit too soon to say the country

facing a grim disaster. But the

The dry and hot spring io north-agricultural areas has made

515 for consumers and toucher f a wave of calls from Congress

nerican farmers

ora Belt.

ain markets edgy, sent futures ices inching npward in some ses, caused fears of high form

Action on

soking before warnings were re-zired on cigarette packs in 1966. awarded \$400,000 in damages to to raise oew issues. Irs. Cipollone's husband, Anto-

tion, the verdict is narrow," Mr. claims in the case that cigarettes Torricelli said. "But the impact in were addictive and that the tobacco Congress, state legislatures and companies had violated guarantees town halls is going to be rather about cigarette safety in pre-1966 advertising

The new strategy is going to be this: In the situation where a dan-Several members of Congress gerously addictive product is sold in the marketplace, there's a divi-sion of responsibility," Mr. Nader said

"There's responsibility of the ad-dict who used the product, and "The revelations in the evidence

said the most significant effect on the debates might have little to do with the verdict. Rather, thousands of pages of internal company docu-ments that were produced during the discovery in the trial are likely

there's the responsibility of the purthat they knew better about the veyors of the product that addicted

.

Some observers of the case

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r the Department of Agriculture provide federal aid to farmers lose crops may be stricken. The secretary of agriculture suld not commit the administrain advance to assisting farm-1. But he agreed to join a task ree set up by Senator Patrick J. thy, Democrat of Vermont, to onitor the weather and to consid ways to channel help to affected



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THURSDAY, JUNE 16, 1988

from the Reagan administration but from the Soviets. Inexplicably, the

United States delayed in informing

which Britain and France could be

replace the moribund Mutual

and Balanced Force Reductions ne-

gotiations, will open in the antumn.

not reflect the French and British

The secret U.S.-Soviet understand-

its NATO partners of the accord -

Herald Eribune.

No to New Sanctions

A bill imposing tough new sanctions against South Africa is coming along — nearly all investment and trade would be ended. If the purpose is to express a hatred of apartheid and an impatience with its slow dismantling, this bill surely expresses both. The white minority regime has just extended the two-year state nf emergency, tightened censorship and curtailed political activity by the black labor federation. The regime's reach for reform, such as it was, has been closed nff by the surge of opposition on its right. In Washington, the House of Representatives says that South Africa has not made the "significant progress" that the 1986 act sets as the standard for lifting the lesser sanctions imposed at that time, and has even gone backward.

Page 4

In this analysis of what has happened, the House is right. But what it needs to ask is wby progress has been disappointing. The House, which has passed the bill,

sees the regime as gripped by a "fantasy that it can hold onto its monopoly of power indefinitely, free of severe economic costs and deepening international isolation." But few South Africans think that they are headed down a cost-free path. They know that the costs are heavy and getting heavier, but, tragically, they think that these costs are more bearable than the risks of letting

go. Meanwhile, they have available the great powers of a modern state to inflict terrible costs nn the majority.

This underlies the argument against sanctions made by Helen Suzman, a South African parhamentarian and veteran opponent of apartheid. Nating the crucial role that an expanding economy plays in black empowerment, she declares: "It is surely senseless to blunt [by sanctions] the only weapon with which blacks can improve their position at the workplace, and beyond the workplace." Precisely this notion of giving blacks an economic base from which they can if they wish withhold their labor and purchasing power stirs the strike movement that is becoming an increasingly important arena of black struggle.

The bill was brought along at a moment when it could be hitched to the election campaign. Michael Dukakis may have doubts about the Jackson team's platform demand to designate South Africa as "terrorist," a word of many rings, but he is four-square for sanctions. In the Senate the issue is what changes will be made to win enough Republican votes to surmount the expected presidential veto. But we don't think any new sanctions are justified while such doubt exists about whether the old ones were wise. - THE WASHINGTON POST.

Pleasurable Poison

The \$400,000 that a federal jury awarded on Monday to Antonio Cipollone after the lung cancer death of his wife is a drop in the bucket to the Liggett Group. In 1985 the earnings of the tobacco industry in the United States were a record \$3.45 billion. The award is a fraction even of the \$2 million that the suit cost Mr. Cipollone's law firm. But this verdict, the first ever to hold a tobacco company liable for injuries to a smoker, may yet become another, historic nail in tobacco's coffin.

Although the industry contends that the relatively small award constitutes a victory, the declines in tobacco stock values on Tuesday render a different judgment, at least for the moment. And the documents uncovered in the trial put on record an industry attitude toward the risks of tobacco that it would be a kindness to call cynical.

Like a lot of Americans, Rose Cipollone started smoking as a teen-ager. "I thought that it was cool to smoke and be grown-up, and I was going to be glamorous or beautiful," she said in a deposition a few months before her death. Then she "became booked," She contended that she was reassured by advertising like "Just What the Doctor Ordered" and "Play Safe - Smoke Chesterfields."

Later advertising convinced her that filtertips were safer. In 1981 she lost the upper lobe of her right long to cancer. In 1982 she lost the entire lung. In 1983 she lost an adrenal gland, In 1984 she died.

Because federal warnings first went on cigarette packages in 1966, the jury was al-lowed to consider Mrs. Cipollone's smoking only until that time. Nevertheless, according

to documents uncovered by her busband's lawyers, the tobacco industry knew in the 1940s that smoking was linked to cancer, even while publicly denying it. In 1946, for instance, a letter from a Lorillard Inc. chemist revealed the company's awareness that scientists were reporting such links.

In 1961 a consultant to Liggett wrote that "there are biologically active materials present in cigarette tobacco" that are "a) cancer causing, b) cancer promoting, e) poisonous, d) stimulating, pleasurable and flavorful."

The jury found that Mrs. Cipollone, in refusing to stop smoking, was 80 percent responsible for her own death. But it also found that the company had failed to warn of the health risks before the federal requirement and that it had misled the public by suggesting that smoking was safe.

The case is not over. Liggett plans to appeal. Mr. Cipollone's lawyers plan to ask the judge to overthrow the jury's decision ant to award posthumous damages. And it is too soon to know whether this verdict is the legal breakthrough that tobacco industry opponents have been hoping for, or more proof of the industry's seeming invincibility. Tobacco industry representatives may

well he correct in saying that the relatively small award will "close the floodgates" on this kind of litigation. But even if that relatively modest \$400,000 does not bury this multibillion dollar industry, the moral impact is extraordinary. This case affers a legal X-ray of the tobacco industry's shame, and the picture is every bit as devastating as the medical record of Rose Cipollone. - THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Other Comment

shanned. Across the Atlantic, the opposite War Against the Evil Empire

Conventional Arms: The Allies in Disarray

By Jim Hoagland

will

VIENNA - The Case of the Bun- learned of the Geneva agreement not V gled Breakthrough is one of the year's most intriguing diplomatic detective tales and the talk of the arms control set bere. Like all good mysteries, it starts with a couple of clnes that have to be pieced together and used as building blocks. The first clue comes from Mikhail

Gorbachev's showy press conference toward the end of the Moscow summit. Speaking of his new conventional arms control proposal, he surprises reporters by mentioning a U.S. Sovi-et agreement on the subject reached in Geneva. Asked to explain his re-mark, be defily ducks and leaves an impression that he has misspoken. The second clue: American officials

briefing the press the same day act oddly when asked about the Gorbachev proposal. They flail at it, as if taking an ax handle to a snake crawling across the road. Mr. Gorbachev knows full well that such proposals have to be referred to the 23-nation conference in Vienna on that subject, they huff. The United States cannot even consider such a proposal in the absence of its NATO allies, they puff.

It is a calculated overreaction. The udience cannot be the American public, whose indifference to the subject of conventional arms control is one of the few constants of this volatile era Nor can it be the Soviets, who act puzzled and pained by the vehemence of the U.S. voliey. What, then?

Elementary, my dear Watson. The Moscow outburst was in part guilty conscience, in part window dressing for NATO allies who still simmer over a secret understanding that U.S. and Soviet negotiators reached in April. The accord would remove the final major obstacle to setting terms for new negotiations to reduce the size and strength of the NATO and Warsaw Pact armies in Europe. Officials in London and Paris

counted on to oppose and to try to sabotage. Given a perfect pretext, London and Paris howled, and have been able to get the understanding shelved for the time being. The Soviets moved with unusual speed to bring up with the West Enopeans the subject of the private U.S.-Soviet understanding. It is not clear if the Soviets acted innocently, as they protest, or saw their chance to sow discord in NATO and took it. Despite this imbroglio, delegates to the bloc-to-bloc talks on setting a new mandate for conventional arms control negotiations feel that final agreement is likely to be reached in July and that the new talks, which

to be fought another day after the ceremonial opening of conventional arms negotiations in the autumn. Cyning is seen by these delegates, who do ics who note that the autumn comes before the end of the Reagan adminisviews, ultimately as a promising sign. The formula reached in April was to tration and during an election cam-paign can draw their own conclusions. finesse the troublesome question of whether aircraft and artillery capable For cautious West Europeans, the formula comes perilously close to enof delivering both nuclear and convencouraging new reductions in tactical tional warheads on targets in Europe

OPINION

nuclear weapons, which they see as would be part of the new periodiations NATO had resisted Soviet devital to counter larger Soviet ground mands that "dual-capable" weapons forces if war erupts. For them, this case represents not just an American be included in the talks, to be traded diplomatic faux pas but also continuagainst the numerically superior Soing serious differences within the alliviet armored forces. But in the Geneva meeting, a senior official in the ance over how to respond to Mr. Gorbachev's increasingly specific and attractively packaged conven-State Department's European bureau agreed with his Soviet counterpart that the new conventional talks tional arms control proposals.

The conservatives have it right. The should include conventional weapons once rigid NATO position to exclude that had "additional capabilities." For the Americans, that slippery all dual-capable weapons from and imprecise formula left the banle enna talks is eroding rapidly. all dual-capable weapons from the Vi-

Italy's new prime minister, Cir-iaco De Mita, indicated to me last week that he would support including within the Vienna mandate the dual-capable American F-16 fighter bombers that are tn be rebased from Spain to Italy in three years.

In Paris, re-elected President Francois Mitterrand signaled throughout his campaign that be is likely to be more flexible nn arms control in the future. He feels that the conventional talks represent "a moment of truth" for East-West relations.

Conventional arms control, long the wallflower at the strategie dance. is about to take a glamorous whirl around the diplomatic ballroom. Once again, Mr. Gorbachev appears intent on setting the pace and calling the tune. The United States and its allies need in pull together a specifie strategy for taking the lead this time.

Paraguay: High Time To Interfere

By Robert E. White WASHINGTON - Alter Surcessner was in New last week. Something may be was Never before during his 34-year

has the Paraguayan dictator least "Island without a sea" simply a tend a United Nations conference

The most obvious objective to the trip was to change his suffering and the trip was to change his suffering the trip was t

trip was to change his milining international parish, stiputori the growing opposition at home abroad. Despite the strongment of forts, his image remains tained "General Stroessner got a chiller ception at the United Nation addressed the plenary session do the conspicuous absence of more half of the assembly, including The Ambassador Vernon Walter. That night a group of une

half of the assembly, including Da Ambassador Vernon Walters. That night a group of more Paraguavans protested onside with tel. As they continued their para demonstration, about 12 meters demonstration, about 12 respectively the general's huge entourage human a sneak attack on the group - and entry forgetting that they were on the Avenue, not in Astunción. A respectively for of protesters were besten, and one bospitalized overhight for initial

of protesters were besten, and one of bospitalized overnight for injuries. Effectively stranded in the United States with no hospitable formand address — even the White State denied his request for a meeting 2. General Stroesmer left New York empty-handed to muse his wom empty-handed to muse his wounder Disney World. He then went house Since the military coup this brought him to power on Maysis 1954, be has built a model dictation ship through patronage, compiler and brute force. Last February there was a re-enactment of the electors farce performed with clockwork pa-cisinn every five years, in white

R

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The Washington Post.

Worries About Mitterrand's France Are Premature

PARIS — Excessive confidence has cost President François Mitterrand desired con-trol af the National Assembly after his reelection triumpb last month. He has not exactly been deprived of the fruits of his presidential victnry; be has seven years in office ahead. But he will have an extended period nf complex maneuver to keep a steady hold on France.

Mancuver is his specialty, though, A French commentator noted that he is at his weakest when he wins and at his best when he loses. There are a great many tricky political and

perhaps constitutional questions to face. But the biggest question, whither France, may be the easiest to answer. Fears reported here that the country will become unpredictable, unreliable, unstable are part of the domestic political debate as factions jockey around for new positions. In fact there is no sense of crisis, no atmosphere of drift or serious dissensing. There is wide consensus on the important foreign policy, defense and even basic economic issues, and no reason to think that these

questions will be reopened to challenge. The European Community has just agreed to **By Flora Lewis**

by individual governments is rapidly narrowing. So France moves into an uncharted domestic political scene firmly constrained by international commitments and its own public opinion to keep on in the same direction. It is likely to be inhibited from dramatic initiatives by the new intricacy of its politics. That may be something of a loss to its partners but should also he a reassurance.

Mr. Mitterrand has chosen to govern with a minority Socialist team, his only real option for the moment, boping that its program will command sufficient support from the opposition to get legislation passed. His Socialist Party and allies have 275 scats, 13 short of a majority. The tactically federated center and conservative parties have 266 seats, unable to form their own government. They can probably he split apart at some point, but that will take time.

Arithmetically, Socialists and Communists (27 seats) have a majority. Their collaboration is ruled out now, although left-wing Socialists have a nos-

taking his dilemma to the voters again. He will

taking his dilemma to the voters again. He will have to make do with what he can wangle. Even the French dislike openly flaunted cyni-cism from their politicians. They punished their president for it, as they punished ex-Prime Minis-ter Jacques Chirac in the presidential election for his deals releasing hostages from Lebanon, for attacking rebels in New Caledonia and for other all densities acts into before the vote self-dramatizing acts just before the vote.

The mystery of last Sunday's elections was not the voters' call to order and steadiness, but the drastic error of opinion polls. They are normally quite accurate here, and on election night their projections based on a tiny percentage of counted ballots were sound. But two weeks before, they were predicting a whopping Socialist majority of 350 to 400, and that obviously influenced Mr. Mitterrand's decision. There has been no explanation of what went wrong, no apologies. A followup mystery is why there has been no demand for an inquiry, since the politicians were all misled,

In any case, the result will give the assembly a weight and significance it has never had in the Fifth Republic. Mostly it has been a rubber stamp.

General Stroessner was "re-elected" far the seventh consecutive times, Critics of his misrule are more the ble now than ever. Despite the female torture, exile or death, leaders address Domingo Laino continue to canton vigorously for a peaceful trans democracy. The straggles of Mr. 'no and others are beginning to shall r the silence that for years has alloud

the dictatorship to violate langer rights with impunity. The forcedosures of the newspaper ABC Gain ' international criticism of Paragang. The latest condemnation has one

from John Paul II. During the popili-Stroessner in a way not heard sincele lashed out at the Duvalier regime he Haiti, In addition, both the UN He-100 man Rights Commission and the Organization of American States have condemned the government for lack of ---

respect for civil and political rights. -Concern for Paraguay is not limit-ed to human rights. The county has an alarming history of involvement in drug production and trafficking. When the Marseille drug ring was broken in 1971, Paraguay was found to be the transfer point for due shipments between France and the

United States. It was estimated that

during the drug network's five years

of operation, \$2.5 billion worth of

beroin was shipped into the United

States annually. Several high-rank-

ing members of the regime were im-

Last March 29, a House subcom-

mittee was told that Paraguay was

both a major producer of marijuana

(3,000 metric tons per year) and a major transit point for cocaine (more

than a ton passing through each year). State Department testimony acknowledged that there were "indi-

cations that officials of the Stroessor

government and his Colorado Party

Latin American relations is "Panami-

zation" - allowing a dictator to twist

U.S. concerns into anti-U.S. senti-

ment, as General Manuel Antonio

Noriega has done in Panama, Fol-

lowing the Panamanian's lead, Gen-eral Stroessner could turn ineffective

U.S. pressure into another no-win

can be avoided. Instead of pointless

thetorie and counterproductive sanc-

tions, the United States should work

with its allies in the region, specifical

ly Brazil and Argentina, to exercise

coordinated influence in Paraguay.

In joining forces with other countries,

the United States would not be

viewed as an interfering behanoth

This time, the mistakes of Panama

situation for the United States.

The current catchword in U.S.

are involved in the trafficking."

plicated in the operation.



Although criticism of Stalin has become commonplace, Soviet readers must have been shocked to learn that Lenin himself, the infallible founder of the Bolshevik order, was the source for all subsequent forms of state terror. Mikhail Gorbachev and his supporters have heretofore touted their economic reforms as a return to "Leninist principles." The audacious assault on Lenin's reputation implies that failure to support Mr. Gorbachev's policies could usher in a repeat of the darkest days of the Stalin dictatorship.

The excavation of Lenin's responsibility for the party's crimes against the people also implies that the system Mr. Gorbachev in-herited must be altered radically. Mr. Gorbachev's partisans within the party have declared war against the evil empire. - The Boston Globe

The Case for a Fifth Summit

Now that the fourth summit meeting between General Secretary Mikhail Gorbachev and President Ronald Reagan bas become history, a valid question is whether we can expect a steadily improving relationship between the two superpowers that will have increasingly visible impact on the global situation. If substantial progress is achieved in the ongoing talks on strategic arms reduction, regional issues and economic cooperation, a fifth summit would be useful. Even if no substantial treaties are signed, it would convince the world that both superpowers are indeed serious in their continuing efforts to create a better international climate.

- The Jakarta Post.

Keep Lines Open to Pretoria

It is time to start thinking straight about South Africa. In London at the weekend a pop concert was held to celebrate the 70th birthday of the jailed nationalist leader Nelson Mandela. It was broadcast by the BBC and relayed to some 60 countries. This upset both the South African government and some back-benchers in Britain's Conservative Party: They maintain that the African National Congress, of which Mr. Mandela is the leader, is a "terrorist organi-zation" whose representatives should be — World Development Forum (Washington).

Michael Dukakis have agreed to brand the South African government with the label "terrorist," in deference to Jesse Jackson. whose command of the black vote is of nn bttle importance in this election year. The label "terrorist" is not helpful in either

case. On the Jackson side of the argument it is pointed out that a great many unarmed civilians and demonstrators have been shot dead by the police and security forces. It is one thing to condemn such actinns, but quite another to place the South African government, which commands the strongest economy and the strongest military force in Africa. outside the range of normal diplomatie pressures. If Mr. Dukakis becomes president, he will be better placed to influence events in southern Africa if he maintains a working relationship with Pretoria. - The Financial Times (London).

Health Research for the Poor

In the poorest African and Asian countries, average life expectancy is in the 30s and 40s — "evidence," writes John Walsh in Science, "that modern medical science has had limited impact in much of the Third World." He cites the "lack of substantial, sustained effort in research on health problems peculiar to developing countries" as an "important contributing factor." Now an Independent International Commission on Health Research for Development, whose main objective will be to point out "gaps and opportunities" in health research, is being ablished to address this problem.

There is a "shocking mismatch" between the amount of health research done for industrialized countries and the amount done fnr developing countries, says David E. Bell, a professor at the Harvard School of Public Health. He estimates that roughly 95 percent of the total health research in the world is focused on the problems of industrialized countries. On some problems, such as acute respiratory diseases that take a particularly heavy toll in developing coun-

tries, "virtually nothing is underway." Women's health, population issues and family health will be important concerns on

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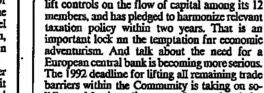
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members, and has pledged to harmonize relevant taxation policy within two years. That is an important lock an the temptation far economic adventurism. And talk about the need for a European central bank is becoming more serious. The 1992 deadline for lifting all remaining trade barriers within the Community is taking on solidity and forcing adjustments. Leeway for choice

talgia for the ruptured "union of the left." Concern that too much centrism will leave room for revival of the extremes on left and right is not unreasonable, but that is not the immediate problem. Having made the mistake of dissolving the

National Assembly right after his re-election, with only perfunctory gestures toward the "opening" that he had promised, Mr. Mitterrand is constitutionally obliged to wait at least one year before

Now it will have to be taken into account, with due regard for the views of what former President Valery Giscard d'Estaing has offered as a "con-structive opposition." The situation is less tidy, but probably healthier, especially since France is well anchored now in Europe and has quietly but definitely improved its relation with NATO. It should be interesting to watch, but not worrisome.

The New York Times.

When Pesticides Help Pests and Harm People

By Halinah Todd

J AKARTA - In rovement AKARTA - In November 1986 pesticides from its rice fields. Only 10 escaped the ban. The agro-chemical companies which made the sprays — most of them owned by multinational corporations - howled and tried to apply counterpressure by laying off workers. There was also initial resistance from farmers. But the ban is working and could provide a model for other countries in the Third World that depend heavily on agriculture for employment and income generation as well as for food production.

Use of pesticides on rice crops in Indonesia has dropped by almost two-thirds from 14,200 metric tons in 1986 to 5,800 tons last year. Peter Kenmore, a U.S. scientist who

helped launch the program to control pesticide use in Indonesia, said in, Washington on June 9 that in the 18 months since the program began three crops of rice had been harvested. Farmers using reduced-perticide tech-niques got 16 percent better yields in the latest harvest than in 1986 when pesticides were heavily applied. Mr. Kenmore, who came to Indo-

nesia as a specialist attached to the International Rice Research Institute in the Philippines, said that farmers' costs had fallen and the Indonesian government had saved almost \$50 million in pesticide subsidies.

The government's program of "inte- controlled by state agencies. The main grated pest management" involves us-ing less pesticide and introducing natural predators. The good insects "usually would keep pace with the bad ones and preserve the crop," Mr. Kenmore said. But when pesticides were

turned in even greater numbers. Indonesian scientists have some evidence that the brown hopper, which has wiped out thousands of hectares of rice in the past, is declining because of pesticide controls. The hopper sucks the sap from rice shoots and destroys them. It is too early for definite conclusions," said Mr. Soejitro, an entomologist with the Bogor Research Institute for Food Crops (BORIF), but the data so far "show a decrease in

the number of hoppers." The pesticide ban was based on the discovery that heavy doses were breeding voracious super-pests. Scientists found that indiscriminate spraying did more harm than good -it did more to eliminate the natural enemies of pests than the pests themselves.

Mr. Kenmore calls Indonesia's program "the most modern, flexible and scientifically sound field-pest manage-ment system in the developing world." It was possible because pesticides are subsidized, so their distribution is

vestigations, he now demands them.

- Colman McCarthy in an opinion column in The Washington Post.

Few Patients Even Know the Names

T HROUGHOUT the asparaguspicking season in Washington State, sick, injured and dying farm workers will go down the road a few miles to Dr. Paul Monahan, the senior of eight physicians at the Yakima Valley health clinic and a practitioner of internal medicine, What is internal in his patients.

Dr. Monahan is convinced, are residues of the two billion or more pounds of pesticides sprayed or ap-plied annually on U.S. farmlands. Chemicalized farming has created an occupational hazard in the United States in which an estimated 300,000 farm workers suffer pesticide-related illness annually. That exposure, plus the poverty and lack nf bealth and safety standards, means that the death rate in agriculture in

1985 was 49 workers in 100,000 against 11 deaths in 100,000 for six other major occupational groupings. Dr. Monahan, 49, says that few of

motive is official concern to maintain self-sufficiency in rice. But the impact of pesticide controls on the health of mers and on their environment is also likely to be considerable. Introduction of the Green Revoluused heavily, destructive insects retion package enabled Indonesia to

cease being one of the world's biggest rice importers. But the package, which combines imigation and high-yielding rice strains, opened the way for con-tinuous cropping. It thus created an all-year-round playground in which the hoppers could proliferate. The Green Revolution transformed an oc-In 1977, after the high-yielding vari-eties spread through Java, the hopper wiped out more than 700,000 hectares

(1,700,000 acres) of rice. The farmers, in response, whacked on more and more insecticides, all subsidized by the government. By 1984, indonesia was ng 40,000 tons of pesticides a year on nice and other crops, more than four times the amount used in 1979.

Scientists in Indonesia were trying to develop rice strains resistant to the hopper. But research at BORIF showed that the hoppers which survived the insecticides actually laid more eggs than before, while their natural enemies were killed off, leading to an upsurge of super-hoppers in the next season. As soon as the scientists came up with a rice strain resistant to hopper attacks, the mites would prohis patients even know the names of duce a new biotype which could the pesticides they are exposed to. munch through that strain as well.

Integrated pest management re-placed this losing struggle with anothlong-term results of the exposure. "What's going to happen to the farm workers?" Dr. Monahan asks. "And er mix of weapons, mainly natural then will I be able to recognize what They include crop management conis happening to them? I've been a real trols so that all nice fields in one area slow learner. Increasingly as the years are cleared at one time, leaving nothgo by, I recognize that lawyers who ing for hoppers to feed on. Pest-resisbring about changes in OSHA [Occu-pational Safety and Health Administant varieties of rice seedlings are planted. Insecticides are only applied tration] regulations have more im-pact on health than I do seeing when the hopper population rises above an "economic threshold" at patients and treating the end result." which damage becomes unacceptable. The doctor deals with this shaky The 10 insecticides that farmers are futility by trying to keep up with still allowed to use were "selected beavailable pesticide research - studcause they kill the hopper at the right doses but do not kill its natural eneies in medical journals, reports from public-interest groups. Where be mies," Mr. Sociitro explained. was once content to encourage in-

They are also less likely to kill the farmer. Most of the 10 are carbamate insecticides. Although toxic, they do not have a cumulative effect on the.

human body and seldom pose a threat to life. Among those banned are the organophosphate insecticides, which are rapidly absorbed through the skin and cause more deaths than any other type of pesticide.

Indonesia was long a prime target for export of pesticides banned or re-stricted in the West. Seventy percent of Indonesia's pesticide production comes from formulation plants owned by four multinationals - Bayer, ICI, Dow Chemical and Chevron.

A 1987 survey by the International Organization of Consumers Unions reported that there had been glaring violations of Indonesia's pesticides code. They found that toxic chemicals were routinely repackaged and sold to farmers in unmarked bags or bottles with no warnings or directions for use. The survey noted unethical promotion by lotteries and by advertisements that gave no warning of the dangers of spraying. A Du Pont calender showed a pretty model spraying a tobacco earing no more protection than CTOP W a tight sarong and a sexy smile.

The writer, a free-lance journalist and dor to Paraguay and El Salvador, a former features editor at the New Straits president of the International Center for Times in Kuala Lumpur, contributed this article to Third World Network Features.

but rather as an integral part of conscious, multilateral efforts by the international community to promote long overdue reform in Paraguay. The writer, a former U.S. ambasse

Development Policy. He contributed this comment to The Washington Post

100, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

POTSDAM - The Emperor Frederick is dead [of cancer at age 56]. At a quarter past eleven yesterday morn-ing [June 15] His Imperial Majesty breathed his last. The sobbing in the room after the Kaiser's decease was heartrending. The widowed Kaiserin was broken down with grief, and Kaiser Wilhelm (the new Emperor) and the other children of the late monarch wept bitterly. Immediately after the death the Imperial widow folded a silk handkerchief round ber husband's neck. The Emperor William, who sobbed audibly, placed his fa-ther's Iron Cross and Order Pour le Merite on the chest of the dead, together with a small gold chain to which are attached a number of lockets and charms, and laid his father's 600 persons are cleared out every sword on the bed by his side.

1913: The Beet Lobby

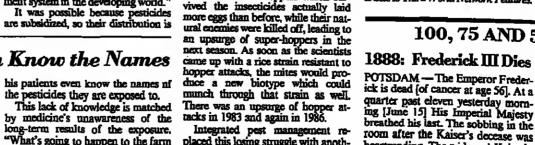
WASHINGTON — The "habying" to evacuate as many Jews as they can unvestigating committee had a frank with the least possible delay.

witness before it vesterday June 14]-Henry Oxnard, the head of the American Beet Sugar "trust." Tn the question "Has your company ever used money to defeat any measures before Congress?" Mr. Oxnard replied: Why, yes, we have used a great deal of money. In the past twenty year, I should say we have spent \$250,000." A bittle later he said: "f think I misstated the amount we have spent. It should be nearer twice as much of \$500,000. I think that's right."

1938: 50,000 Seek Viss

VIENNA - The American Consulate General in Vienna has counted some 50,000 applicants for visas since Chancellor Hitler proclaimed the Anschluss (on March 13] and about month. Persons now applying for vi-sas must wait for four months until all formalities are settled. The Nazis make no secret of their determination

azilori Kal





those who begin by looking back-rd, said Nietzsche, sometimes end by thing backward. In the Middle East,

(he Israch-Palestinian conflict is one ween versions of the past. The com-"Palestinian understanding of Jewhistory, like the common Jewish unstanding of Palestinian history, is fled with malice and myth.

see Jewish intellectuals trying to corfinantity. I see Palestinian intellectuals ing to fan the malice and the myth in Palestinian community. Most outraus of all, surely, is the Palestinian inde toward the Holocaust. It cannot

Howed to pass unchallenged. Hate Hitler more than any of you," Hessor Said Erakat of an-Najah Uni-Tity, on the West Bank, admonished antline" debate between Israelis and

the suffering of the Palestinian peo-ple." The Palestinians are occupied. threat to the future of mahkind," says Emile Habibi, a Palestinian writer and a leader of the Israeli Communist Party, in an article called "Your Holocaust, Our Catastrophe" in the Tel Aviv Review. The Jews were burned in ovens.

Palestinians who pity themselves for the destruction of the Jews in Europe, who maintain that Palestinians pay the price, must allow for a little irony. For "In the eyes of the Arabs, the Holocaus is seen as the original sin which enabled the Zionist movement to convince milmany Palestinians and much of the Arab lions of Jews of the rightness of its leadership in the 1930s and '40s were course. If not for your — and all of humanity's — Holocaust in World War II, the catastrophe that is still the lot of my people would not have been possible." Hitler's little helpers in the Middle East. The Arab "courtship of the Axis," as one historian calls it, is well known. In 1941, King Farouk of Egypt in-These, then, are the Palestinian propo-

formed Hitler, through an ambassador in Tehran, that "he was filled with admira-tion for the Führer" and was "certain that the Germans are coming as liberators." The Mufti of Jerusalem, Haj Amin Mohammed al-Husseini, met Hitler and Mussolini, secured a commitment to as-sist in "the elimination of the Jewish national home in Palestine" and assured

pearing in the form of anti-Zionism.

The effrontery! The analogy between Israelis and Nazis is obscene. It is made by people who know nothing about Is-rachs or nothing about Nazis. Or, if it is them that "the Arab nation everywhere feels the greatest joy and deepest grati-

furthermore, if they think the Jewish state owes its existence to Hitler. Jewish nationalism was more than half a century old when Europe's Jews were exterminated. The Jews had already drawn their conclusions from the anti-Semitic centuries of Europe. Hitler was only the end. The Jewish state owes its existence to

nobody but the Jews who brought it into existence. When Hitler rose to power in 1933, when the partition of Palestine was proposed in 1936, when a Jewish state and a Palestinian state were approved by the United Nations in 1947, all the institutions of a Jewish state were there. Israel was in place when the United Nations "created" it. Palestine was

not. The Palestinians might have re-marked upon this Jewish self-reliance. Certainly the Holocaust hastened the legitimacy of Jewish self-determination and Jewish sovereignty in the eyes of the world. But the price — for the Jews, out for the Palestinians — was too high. Which Jew would not prefer to have fought the Arabs and the British for another hundred years and seen six million men, women and children live? By Robert B. Goldmann garden-variety anti-Semitism, now ap-

If we Jews could reverse our history in this century, we would. It is true that the Holocaust gained the Jews, in Mr. Said's words, "the world's compassion." It should have. But we would have done very well, thank you, without the com-passion and without the Holocaust. The Jewish state is not a compensa-

tion for the Jewish catastrophe. (There are many Jews, too, who oeed to be reminded of this.) In no way was the Holocaust a boon to anything Jewish. It furthered only the frailty of the Jewish people. The 20th century has been a century of darkness for the Jews, and the shaft of light called Israel does oot quite dispel the darkness. Do not envy us our Holocaust. We despise it.

After Auschwitz, thousands of state-less, battered Jews languished in refugee camps. They were not played for political purposes by their leaders; they were brought to safety. To save those Jews, the Zionist leadership settled for less. It restrained itself and agreed to the partition of the land.

There are now thousands of stateless Palestinians in refugee camps. They, too, can be brought to safety, but only if their leaders, too, settle for less. In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, less is not more. Less is everything.

The writer is literary editor of the New Republic. He contributed this comment to The New York Times.

Yes and No to Page One It used to be front-page news when Israeli troops shot and killed stonethrowing Palestinian youths. Then that news was moved to Page 2. Are we getting so used to children being mur-dered by soldiers that soon these deaths will appear under "For the Record"? LEONORE SUHL

TECHNICAL

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By KIRSCHEN in the Jerusalem Post

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PALESTINIANS WONT TALK TO HIM.

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Portimão, Portugal. I was surprised by your presentation of photographs on May 14 and 17. On both days your front page had big pictures portraying Israeli-Arab trouble; the report from Israel was oot important enough to appear on Page 1; you had front-page reports on violence in Beirut and Iran. Why should Israel be presented daily as the trouble spot of the world? Such coverage only invites more violence.

· SHLOMO GAZTT. The Jewish Agency for Israel. Jerusalem.

Also, of course, I am paying interest. LETTERS TO THE EDITOR What Lee Has Achieved I cannot keep silent on articles that

ry, we like what we see.".

I bet they do. I have owned a number of Visa cards, obtained through a consci-

entious program of filling out random

MEANWHILE

the most useful thing I ever charged was a \$6.99 yo-yo with a little electric light in it,

which I got for my son in a savvy parental

somewhere in the Prior Balance, which sometimes goes up and sometimes goes down but which, like Richard Nixon,

with a Prior Balance.

condemn Prime Minister Lee Kuan Yew. I lead a better life today than 20 years ago. I have graduated from a oneroom, zinc-roofed rented garage to my own terraced house. Yes, I worked hard, but the opportunities came through Mr. Lee's non-corrupt, no-nonsense rule. STEVEN T. H. CHEONG. Singapore.

Gloating Is Out of Order

Jack Jolis (Letters, May 27) gloats about hunger and poverty in Vietnam. Has he heard of the American defoliation program, which poisoned fertile land? or of the millions of war casualties? It is shameful how the "civilized" West ravaged Vietnam. To gloat over the predicament of our victims - that goes too far. E.L. ZUNTZ, Oxford, England. 14

take on new credit cards.

These letters barely mention what you actually do with a credit card, namely charge things you generally don't need, and then spend the bulk of your life paying the money back at an interest rate higher than your state's legal drinking age. No, these letters talk about credit cards as if they were magical objects with amazing powers to change your lifestyle, similar to Dorothy's ruby slippers or the applications without reading them, and over the years I have used them to run mp thousands of dollars worth of charges. To Sword of Power that Prince Adam uses to transform himself into He-Man, the Most Powerful Man in the Universe.

the best of my recollection, I have never used a Visa card to purchase anything I actually needed. Mostly I use it to pro-vide emergency short-term financing for things like fined cheese sticks. Probably "Mr. Barry," the letters say, "this card guarantees you WORLDWIDE acceptance and recognition. You show this tance and recognition. You show this card in a foreign country, Mr. Barry, and the natives will FALL TO THEIR KNEES AND LICK YOUR TOES. They will offer you their SPOUSES. Because we are talking about a card with PRESTIGE, here. We are talking about a card that exceeds the presting ascout effort to teach him the value of whining a card that exceeds the prestige associat-ed with credit cards colored to look like and nagging in shopping malls. Of course, the yo-yo broke before we got home, but sometimes, when 1 get a Visa statement, I suspect that I'm still paying for it, that it's hidden in there gold, or even platinum; we're talking about a card that reaches the prestige level of: URANIUM. Yes, Mr. Barry, this card is actually coated with A RA-DIOACTIVE SUBSTANCE! Such is the power of this card, Mr. Barry, that never completely goes away. I think some of my Visa cards originally came you have to carry it in a lead-lined wallet. or large chunks of glowing flesh WILL START FALLING OFF YOU. But that is BY NO MEANS the only benefit you get with this card, Mr. Barry! You also get a full membership in the United

States Senate. You get the power to render yourself invisible. You get ... " You think I'm exagerating, right? You think nobody would stoop to this level of comical irrelevancy to get you to take a credit card. So I'd like to quote from an actual mailing I recently got here in Florida from an ontfit called the First Deposit National Bank, located in New Hampshire and California: "REAL GOLD is used to make this

powerful card! We think our Gold First Select VISA card is really something special. That's wby we manufacture it using REAL GOLD!"

This mailing also points out that some other companies so-called gold cards are actually made with - Ralpb

Nader, take oote! - BRASS, "Gold Select VISA," the mailing states, "is a card that can decisively

separate you from your peers!" This is a real selling point for me, I'm in favor of being separated from my peers. Because what they do is, after a couple of beers, they start helping themselves to MY CHEESE STICKS. Knight-Ridder Newspapers.

This Floating Standard Looks Dangerous

sitions. The fate of the Palestinians under

Israeli occupation is like the fate of the

Jews under Nazi occupation. Palestinians are victims of the Nazis. The Holocaust

was a boon for Zionism. The Jewish state exists as a result of the Holocaust.

ARIS — Within one recent week, more people were killed in fighting retween Syrian supported Amal Shiite ighters and Iranian-backed Hezbol-ah in southern Beirut than the number dial in Palestinians killed in the West Bank

and Gaza in five months. In covering the Beirut fighting, Westin media generally have refrained in judgment; there have been few ants or people living nearby. As casuties mounted by some 30 per day, the tories showed none of the concern or sission that became the oorm in reportthere was no mention of world retion, no investigations by buman ights groups into how prisoners were

The was lean and dispassionate. There is are an occupying army faces stonebrowing civilians, mostly youngsters; ". Ther control of territory, Sull, shouldn't " Estimaths carry more weight than it does? tention to every casualty, the presence of nearly 1,000 correspondents, the where the west one sometimes hears that of nearly 1,000 correspondents, the where are "like us," and so their story human rights investigations? Many severe sarrants greatening that one why has been solved that all this is just old

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An Handler

Britain not suffered a greater image loss after years of troubles in Northern Ire-Why is there little criticism of land?

France for deaths in New Caledonia? To be sure, there are significant differences between those situations and the West Bank and Gaza, where almost all the population is Arab, the controlling forces are Israeli and the

occupied territories, the meticulous at-

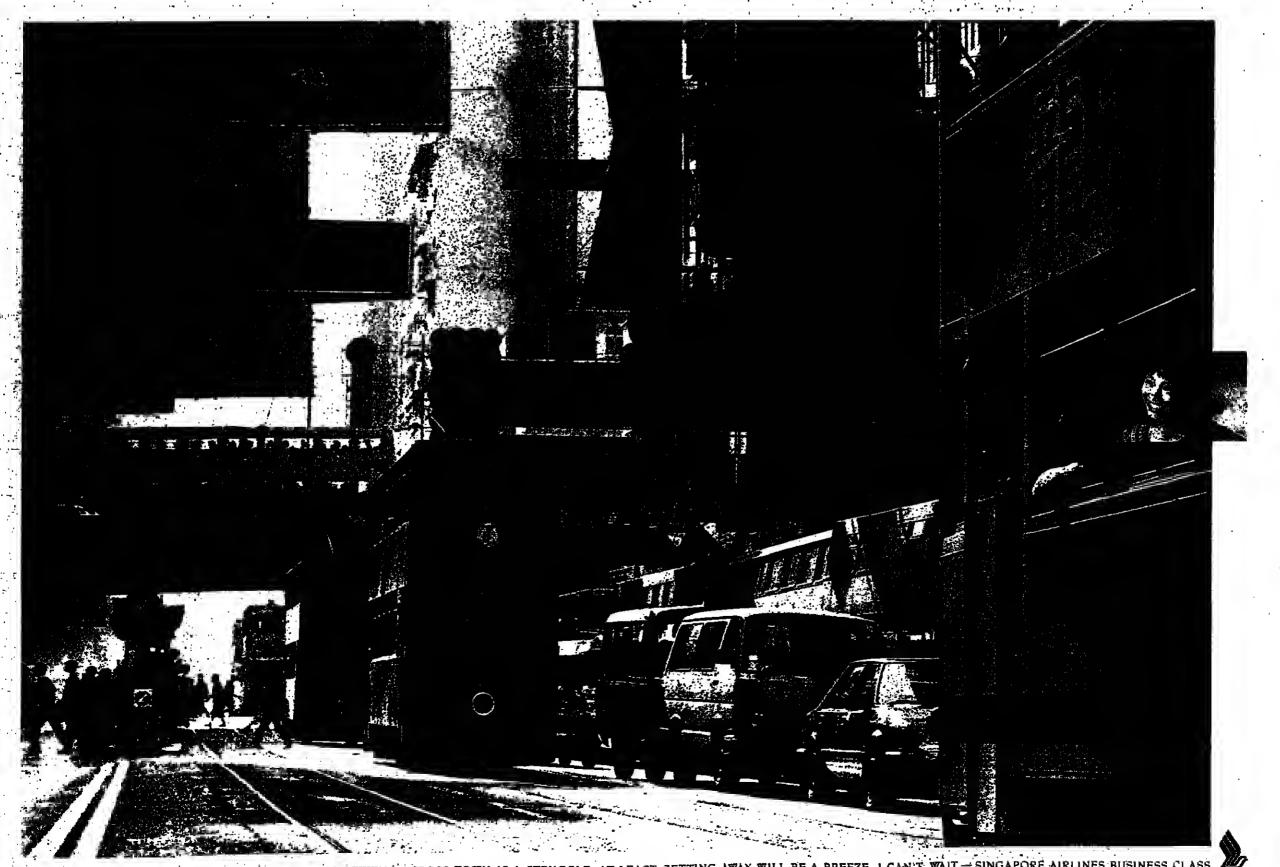
anyone with a sense of justice. And yet the feeling of many Jews that a form of discrimination may be operating, in the shape of that special standard of behavior set for Jews alone, is hard to dismiss. For it follows Israeli presence is fairly recent. Yet Britam and France do not have to that if Jews do oot behave according to contend with o security threat compathat standard, they are subject to cenrable to the ooe facing Israel. Israel, with so much more at stake, sure and whatever may follow. And the control of the standard, with unstands accused of "losing its soul," while the consciences of Britain and limited possibilities of raising its level,

is of course in the hands of non-Jews. There are unanswered questions France seem to stay reasonably clear. here, many of which Jews are asking themselves. But non-Jews should per-If the Jews are regarded as Western-ers, why is the ethical standard for them so much stricter? A romantic haps be asking why they feel entitled to view of the state of Israel holds that it "expect more from Jews," with all that should be a "light to the nations" this implies for Israel's security, for the which amounts to placing Jews above sense of security of Jews everywhere "us." But does this really explain the blanket coverage of the uprising in the and for a new and genninely creative phase of Christian-Jewish relations.

> The writer is director of the Paris office of the Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith. He contributed this comment to the International Herald Tribune.

> >

It can be too easy to find comfort in this sort of self-pity. Too easy to find explanations for some policies or ac-tions of the Israeli armed forces in the territories that cannot be excused by



SUMMER IN THE CITY, AND IT'S REALLY COOKING. JUST GETTING ACROSS TOWN IS A STRUGGLE. AT LEAST GETTING AWAY WILL BE A BREEZE. I CAN'T WAIT - SINGAPORE AIRLINES BUSINESS CLASS.

In More Modern Marriages, the Happiness Gap Is Narrower

By Laura Mansnerus New York Times Service

NEW YORK - Whether being married leads to happiness or being happy leads to marriage, the positive relation between the two has been considered something of a sociological fact for years. Now, according to one of the researchers who established the correlation, marriage is oot what it used to be. In analyzing 15 years of survey data, Professor Norval D. Glenn, a sociologist at the University of Texas, has found that while married people are still more likely than unmarried to report they are "very

happy." the gap has narrowed. Dr. Glenn and other sociologists have noted a strengthening of some familiar trends: fewer young people are marrying, living together is more accept-able, and remaining single is no longer seen as strange

Andrew Cherlin, a professor of sociology at Johns

Hopkins University, said that as the number of single people grows, "it would be expected that that group would attract a number of bealthy, attractive individuals who just decided not to get married." Dr. Glenn wondered whether marriage would suffer by comparison. To test that idea, he said, be and another researcher, Professor Charles N. Weaver of St. Mary's University in San Antonio, Texas, turned to the source Dr. Glenn used in a 1975 article on the same subject: the General Social Surveys, conducted annually by the National Opinion Research Center at the University of Chicago.

In the surveys, 1,500 people around the country, 18 years old and older, are asked questions in faceto-face interviews, including whether they are generally "very happy," "pretty happy" or "not too bap-

Dr. Glenn's suspicions were confirmed, especially for the baby-boom generation. Among the 2,335

people age 25 to 39 surveyed 1972-76, the difference responses show some increase in happiness but are tween the "very happy" responses of married and never-married people was 20.5 percentage points for men and 29.2 percentage points for women. Among the 2,823 people in that age category surveyed 1982-86, the differential was 5.7 percentage points for men and 12.2 for women.

It is time to question the belief "that the institution of marriage in this society remains as strong and viable as ever," Dr. Glenn and Dr. Weaver wrote in the current issue of The Journal of Marriage and the Family.

Other findings include:

• The percentage of "very happy" responses among never-married men age 25 to 39 has increased appreciably: from 13.2 percent in 1972-76 to 24.3 percent in 1982-86.

• Changes among women age 25 to 39 who have never married are harder to analyze. The 1982-86

too small to be statistically reliable.

 Among all married women, still the happiest group, the percentage describing themselves as "very happy" declined from 43.1 percent in 1972-76 to percent in 1982-86. The decline was larger -39.7 from 42.9 percent to 36.6 percent - among married women age 25 to 39.

 Overall, the percentage of women who reported being "very happy" declined from 36 percent in 1972-76 to 32.3 percent in 1982-86. In the same period, the percentage of men who said they were "very happy" declined from 32 percent to 30.1 percent.

 People who are divorced or separated remained Washington late last month, leadthe unhappiest group. Their "very happy" responses increased slightly, to 17.7 percent for men and 19.3 ers of the main opposition coalition said that they did not like accepting percent for women. money from abroad but that otherwise they would have no chance

U.S. Group Grants \$600,000 to Foes Of Pinochet's Rule

By Shirley Christian New York Times Service

against the Pinochet campaign, which they contended was financed

from Chilean government coffers. The U.S. grants come from the

National Endowment for Democ-

racy, an independent agency created by Congress in 1983 that distributes funds designated by Congress for promoting democratic activities

democratic initiatives in Chile.

In the plebiscite, intended as the

first step in a phased return to de-

mocracy, Chileans are to vote for or

scite, General Pinochet is support to call competitive elections with SANTIAGO - A governmentfinanced group in the United States has made \$600,000 available to orand at the end of an eight in the end of an e president would be sciented ing plebiscite. After the aid was announced in

open, competitive elections. lf General Pinochet with & plebiscite and serves our the a eight-year term, he will have be power for 24 years since the one-throw of President Salvador Aller de and his leftist coalition.

If the candidate loses the ples

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The financial aid to opposing groups by the National Endor ment for Democracy revive charges by General Pinochet a his supporters that the opputition is dependent on financial and tance from foreign government political parties and foundations

abroad. It has a bipartisan board. The pro-Pinochet newspaper] Mercurio said that "all ethical lis The United States has maintained a low profile in the plebiscite tations that ought to rule point campaign, despite years of looking conduct" had been ignored by a for ways to put pressure on General pusition leaders. El Mercurio Pinochet to give up power. But the identified in a congressional repa Reagan administration is on record as having accepted money from a as supporting the special grant for CfA during the Allende era.

Genaro Arriagada, a Christia Democrat who is executive store tary of the National Command it. the No, an umbrella group for ma against a presidential candidate of the opposition, said that, face with the choice of taking fore-money or seeing "the enthrouge ment of Pinochet for 25 years i power. I'll take the lesser evil."

The Reagan administration ha limited its position so far to stain support for a clean clostoral pio cess and calling for fair campain opportunities for the opposition particularly in terms of access a information outlets,

The grants to opposition group. that were announced in late Me are part of the \$1 million grant the Congress authorized the Nations Endowment for Democracy to the . tribute to Chilean organization. this year to promote democracy The endowment has been making smaller grants for political develop ment in Chile since 1985.

Nearly \$400,000 of the \$1 mil lion was awarded to nonpartian groups or projects, including on: that will provide free identification photographs for voter registration will monitor the election and the counting of votes.

The largest single grant. \$366.400, can be used for publicity. and advertising by the National-Command for the No.

. . . .

tered the workplace, a government body in the United States has voted to regulate the use of video display terminals in private industry. The legislature of Suffolk County in New York on Tuesday voted ed." 13 to 5 to override the veto of the county executive, Patrick G. Halpin, and imposed strict new stanlation is possible. dards for private employers with 20 or more computer terminals. The

By Frank Swoboda

Washington Past Service WASHINGTON - For the first

time since the computer age en-

new law applies to all equipment purchased after Jan. 1, 1990. Harley Shaiken, a professor of work technology at the University of California in San Diego who specializes in studying the impact

of computers on the workplace. called the Suffolk County action an important symbol, a very powerful precedent for state and local

Although there are no precise figures available, it has been estimated that there are 15 million computer terminals in use in U.S. industry. By 1990, it is also estimated that 40 million American workers will use a computer terminal sometime during each working day. The New York law, which was opposed by the county's business community, would require employ-ers to pay for 80 percent of the cost of annual eye examinations. It would also require employers to pay 80 percent of the costs of glasses or contact lenses that might be required as a result of using the terminals.

A major potential cost to employers is expected to come with the requirement that the computer work station be "ergonomically" sound. That means employers will

have to purchase adjustable chairs, have formulated guidelines for the tables and desks as well as install use of VDTs for government workspecial lighting. ers. But Tuesday's action was the

In a U.S. First, a Government Body

Regulates Computers in Industry

Laura Stock, the VDT program first time any government has regu-lated the use of the computer termicoordinator for the Labor Occupa-tional Health Program at the Uni-nals in the private sector. Morton Bahr, president of the versity of California, said most employers "remove the typewriter, Communications Workers of plunk down a computer in its place America, which was involved in the consider themselves automat- effort to override the veto, called She predicted the Suffolk the Suffolk County law "a model County action would "send a signal piece of legislation to protect the across the country" that such regu- health and safety of VDT workers

Nearly half of the states are ei-ther considering legislation or have County law also will demonstrate had legislation introduced similar to other governments that employnominated by the military leadership. That probably will be General Pinochet, though the nomination is to the Suffolk County law. Nine ee rights go along with the installa-states and the District of Columbia 'on of new technologies. not to be made until 30 to 60 days before the voting.

Paris Summons Pretoria's Envoy

PARIS - France summoned the South African ambassador to the Foreign Ministry on Wednesday to express its concern over the fate of six. blacks after a judge turned down appeals for their murder trial to be reopened.

An official in charge of African affairs told the ambassador, Hendrik Geldenhuys, that France felt "deep distress" over the affair.

A South African judge dismissed an application on Monday for a retrial of the five black men and a woman who were sentenced to hang for being part of a mob that killed a black town councilor in 1984, "France remains very concerned over their fate

and is following developments with great interest," the Foreign Ministry said. "The government will do all it can to ensure the condemned are shown some form of leniency. The six were scheduled to hang in March but

were granted a stay of execution after lawyers presented evidence that a witness said be lied oo police instructions. On Tuesday, the European Community moved

to have the West German ambassador in Pretoria

make representations to the South African government over the case.

Marking Soweto Uprising

South African industries were preparing on Wednesday for a "low key" commemoration by thousands of blacks on Thursday of the 12th anniversary of the 1976 Soweto uprising against apartheid. United Press International reported from Johannesburg.

Black anti-apartheid groups organizing com-memorations urged "peace and dignity" to mark the uprising that spread nationwide from a Soweto schonlyard and left about 1,000 people dead before security forces stamped out the insurrection after six months.

Labor spokesmen said they expected low-profile observances and strikes sanctioned by some employers. They said it would be a symbolic but mostly usofficial and unpaid holiday for blacks. Protest groups fearing prosecutioo under state-of-emergency laws avoided calling for a strike but scheduled church services io Soweto and other black townships.

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that has become a trademark of our cars. The results of the latest expression of our

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ASIAN TOPICS

70 Vietnam Generals To Retire This Month

Vietnam is retiring more than 70 army generals and about 3,000 colonels this month as part of its policy of concentrating on economic development. now the country's chief priority Bui Tin, a former colonel who is now deputy editor in chief of the official Communist Party newspaper Nhan Dan, said in Bangkok, "Some will be replaced, but most of them will simply be retired."

Vietnam has already announced plans to withdraw 50,000 of its troops in Cambe-dia, estimated by Western intelligence sources to number 120,000, by the end of this year. Its armed forces, numbering 1.2 million, are the world's fifth largest, after the Soviet Union. China, the United States and India

Mr. Tin said that in the short run, Vietnam's serious unemployment situation would worsen as soldiers returned to civilian life.

Short Takes

China's central bank will send two senior officials abroad for a year to learn about the opera-tions of the London Stock Exchange. Among the operations to be studied are listing arrangements, electronic systems and clearing procedures. The announcement was made in Beijing by the exchange's visit-ing chairman. Sir Nicholas Goodison. Stock exchanges exist in about a dozen Chinese cities, but trading has been lim-ited by the small number of quoted companies and the propensity of investors to hold their shares for long-term gains.

Malaysian authorities have released two of four women held in detention without trial since last fall under the country's Internal Security Act. They are Cecilia Ng. 36, a uni-versity lecturer, and Theresa Lim Chin Chin, 32, a church social worker. Both have appealed for the removal of continuing restrictions on their freedom of movement and association. They have also asked the government to free other detainees, particularly the two other women detained with them, Heng Leng Chee, 32, a university lecturer, and Irene Patricia Lourdes Xavier, 36, a church social worker.

The "Nazi Bar" in Bangkok, which opened in May, has changed its name to the "No-Name Bar," at least until a new name can be found, and it has discarded its huge Nazi banner

and a wall-size photograph of Hitler. Reuters reported that the police "suggested" the change after a storm of critical letters to Thai newspapers from foreigners. The manager, Aor Sarayuk, had said that the Nazi theme was introduced for novelty and that the owner had no Nazi connections

Fire-story prefabricated pagodas are being made by Mitsu-bish, the Japanese conglomerate. A spokesman said the concrete pagodas, 60 feet (18 meters) high, would cost 170 million yen (\$1.36 million) apiece. "The pagoda may be able to ride on the current Japanese garden boom in France and the United States." the spokesman said. "Buddhist temples overseas will also get along well with the pagoda." But he said Japan was likely to

be the main market, with the company focusing on small Buddhist temples that cannot afford a custom-built pagoda.

colleges for much of the time,

putting them behind in their

Mahathir bin Mohamad, prime minister of Malaysia, took members of his cabinet

and 70 high civil servants to the

Genting Highlands last week-end for a fitness seminar. In-

structors in a state-run health institute led them through aerobic exercises and lectured them on diet, fitness and the dangers

of smoking. Abdullah Abdul

Rahman, who heads a produc-tivity task force in the prime

minister's office, said regular

exercise and wholesome food

would help officials work more

Japan's second-largest air-

line, All Nippon Airways, says it has cut midair collisions with

birds by 20 percent in the last

three years by painting huge black-and-white cycballs on its

engines' fan cones. A spokes-

man said the eyes seemed to

trigger an instinct in the birds

that made them yeer away from the approaching aircraft. He said the airline had received in-

quiries on the idea from other

companies including Air

France, Cathay Pacifie, Boeing and Lockheed.

Arthur Higbee

studies

efficiently.

Students in Bangladesh have demonstrated or noted in more than 100 communities because university authorities will not let them cheat in their final exammations. Michael Richardson of the International Herald Tribune reports. In one town, more than 60 people were hurt. The protesters, nearly all of them poor, say they must cheat to compete with weatthier students who pay for tutors or buy copies of the test papers from corrupt officials. The protesters

also argue that recent political unrest has forced the closure of

ed States and Japan resumed talks in Tokyo on a dispute over imports of U.S. beef and citrus products. "I believe that all countries con-"hully" Japan on trade issues. The cerned, ourselves as well as our trading partners, should he careful prime minister offered no elaboration of his comment Wednesday.

so that individual issues shall not lead to misguided nationalism," the prime minister said.

as he prepared to leave Thursday Mr. Takeshita's remarks were for the Toronto summit meeting of similar to earlier comments by low-

Lawson to Cite Inflation at Toronto

By Warren Getler International Herald Inframe he is co LONDON — Nigel Lawson, policy. Britain's chancellor of the Excbe-

By Fred Hiatt

TOKYO - Prime Minister No-

boru Takeshita, in an oblique

warning to the United States not to

push trade disputes too far, said on

Wednesday that making too much

of "individual issues" could pro-

voke a backlash of "misguided na-

Mr. Takeshita's comments came

tionalism" in Japan.

eton Post Service

quer, said Wednesday that the upcoming Toronto economic summit meeting should refer in its final communique to the need for vigilance against inflation.

In recent months, Mr. Lawson's comments about what he described as building inflationary pressures in the United States have irked the U.S. Treasury secretary, James A. Baker 3d. Mr. Baker fears that such talk may fuel pressure on key U.S. interest rates as the November presidential elections approach. At home, Mr. Lawson has been criticized by private economists for failing to pursue a credible anti-inflationary policy.

He said Wednesday that his proection of a 4 percent inflation rate

ularly at the United States." He reiterated his view that accel-

Mr. Lawson avoided calling for a tightening of U.S. monetary policy. "Those looking at a world reces-

the leaders of the biggest industri- er-ranking officials that have been greater world role in keeping with that Japan had no aggressive intent nomic policy is taking root now" in alized democracies and as the Unit- interpreted to mean that the Unit- its new economic power. He also in colonizing those nations. Japan. ed States could provoke a rightist defended himself against critics Mr. Takeshita at the time acceptor militarist movement in Japan, who say he has failed to exercise

similar to that which occurred be- strong leadership on trade disputes fore World II, if it is perceived to and other matters. The prime minister commented Wednesday, more directly than he pan's actions as aggressive.

has before, on a recent controversy over Japan's role before and during Instead, Mr. Takeshita, who will World War II. One of Mr. Takeshibe attending his first summit meet- ta's ministers, Seisuke Okuno, was reform plan that was announced ing as prime minister, reiterated his forced to resign after he angered Tuesday, but he said that he be-pledge that Japan intends to play a China and South Korea by saying lieves "domestic-demand-led eco-of 3 percent.

The plan, similar to tax proposed Mr. Okuno's resignation but als that two previous governments avoided any direct criticism of his in this decade tried unsuccessfully assertions. On Wednesday, he to enact is expected to present the again declined to characterize Ja- greatest political challenge of Mr. Takeshita's two-year term.

Page 7

The plan would cut income and on the specifics of the sweeping tax other taxes by \$45 billion per year. But much or all of that cut would he offset by a new value-added tax

DRY GIN

THE GIN OF ENGLAND

REFERIE

Mr. Takeshita did not comment

Take one part of Beefeater Gin, one part Campari, one part sweet Vermouth, and mix them over ice in a tall glass. Add a slice of orange, just a louch of soda and serve with a stirrer.

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.sion," he said, "are looking in the wrong direction." But he was quoted as having said that the growth of U.S. domestic Predicting that no new macrodemand "is currently rising uncom fortably fast." economic initiatives would come The following day, Mr. Baker appeared to rebuff Mr. Lawson's from the Toronto meeting. Mr. Lawson said it was important, nonetheless, that the Group of Sev-en leading industrial nations "keep Cheers! comment that excessive domestic consumption in the United States anti-inflationary policies in place." He added, "There is a danger that posed a new inflation threat. Mr. Baker told the Council on why not write to: inflation might take off again." Foreign Relations in Paris that "our economy is making the transi-Asked whether he would strive in Toronto to have a reference to in- tion to being an export-driven flationary dangers included in the economy with a minimum degree final communique. Mr. Lawson of dislocation."

Takeshita Obliquely Warns U.S. on a Trade Issue Backlash

for the year is unchanged and that said. "I think it is possible to make he is content with British monetary some reference in the final communiqué, but it won't he aimed particerating inflation is a bigger threat At a meeting last month in Paris than recession to world economic of the Organization for Economic At a meeting last month in Paris recovery, eight months after the Cooperation and Development October stock market collapse.



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Herpes Raises AIDS Risk, Studies Show

By Michael Specter

Page 8

the AIDS virus than those without the discuss, several groups of scient research group at the Centers for lists reported Wednesday.

had contributed to the rapid spread AIDS virus than others. of acquired immane deficiency syndrome among heterosexuals in Africa, But the work reported here at an international conference on AIDS is the first to show that genital herpers, which afflicts as many as 40 million Americans, helps the AIDS virus infect human cells

"People with genital herpes who have many sex pariners should ences in age, race, drug use and consider themselves to be at very past treatment for syphilis, the rehigh risk" of infection with HIV. the human ummunodeficiency vi- pley-2, or genital herpes, was assorus, said Dr. Thomas C. Quinn, an crated among heterosexuals with a AIDS specialist at the National In- much higher risk of HIV infection. stitute of Allergy and Infectious Disease and the Johns Hopkins Medical Institutions.

"It's very clear now that co-factors do serve to enhance transmission of the virus." he said.

prisoners and executions.

French would be useful

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INTERNATIONAL POSITIONS

HUMAN RIGHTS IN SOUTH EAST ASIA

mnesty international needs a Researcher to investigate human

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Candidates must have proven research skills, on impartial approach,

sound political judgment, the ability to work in a team and under

pressure, tagether with knowledge of the countries, gained first hand and or from academic study. Familianty with legal systems of

some of the countries would be useful. Fluent English and Indonesian are required, and knowledge of one of the Philippine languages and

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STOCKHOLM - People who HIV could infect people easily even have herpes, the most common ve- when other factors were absent. nercal discuse in the United States. But herpes, which causes genital mitted diseases. are much more easily infected by sores, increases its ability to spread, Dr. Quinn's group, and another

Disease Control, have attempted to Previous research has shown that discover why some people are other sexually transmitted discaves much more easily infected with the Studying more than 5,000 clients

viudy on hepatitis vaccines. The study was able to look a at a Baltimore clinic for people with sexually transmitted diseases. serum from men not yet infected with HIV. The researchers then a team led by Dr. Quinn found that studied the blood to see if herpes people there were at least twice as infections were present before the likely to be infected with the AIDS HIV infections. virus if they also had herpes.

Even after discounting differ-For comparison, the researchers examined the blood of men who were not infected but who had serum drawn in the same year and remained free of HIV. searchers found that heroes sim-"Clearly, herpes preceded HIV in at least two-thirds of the men we It has been difficult for scientists to ascertain whether diseases such as synhilis and herpes enhanced Control AIDS program. "It would AIDS infection, because much bebe impossible to draw any conclusion other than that herpes can play havior that increases a person's risk of contracting AIDS - a large some role in HIV infection."

Dr. Quinn and others empha- number of sevual partners, and Experts find these data distorbsized that research had shown that rare use of condoms, for example ing, because the rates of herpes, - also would increase the risk of chancroid and syphilis have risen contracting other sexually transsharply among heterosevuals in the past several years.

> In an effort to sort out the differ-Chancroid is a bacterial infecent risks, researchers from the Cention that causes ulcers that make it much easier to absorb and transmit ters for Disease Control examined frozen blood samples from 283 ho- the AIDS virus.

mosexuals from San Francisco, who were followed closely begin-According to the American Social Health Association, there are ning in 1978, when they joined a more than 500,000 new cases of herpes in the United States a year.

"One implication of this data is eleat," said Lawrence Cores, pro-fessor of epidemiology at the University of Washington, "Public health officials need more money. better reporting and more readily available technology to deal with herpes.

"We don't count cases, or report them or attempt to control infec-tions," he said. "You can't go crazy over an HIV epidemic and ignore

these facts." studied," said Dr. Scott D. Holm-Since 1981, when the AIDS epiberg of the Centers for Discuse

demic began in the United States, work on other sexually transmitted diseases has been overshadowed as resources have been shifted to AIDS programs.

Hong Kong Acts (Continued from Page I)

BOAT:

ese refugee population of more than 16,000, 20 percent of whom Party youth newspaper Komsomolskaya Pravda said Wednesday. "This is a challenge to the ideals of have been living in closed camps glasnost, a chance for conservatives for more than five years while to strengthen their point of view." awaiting resettlement.

Officials say Vietnam's weak Nagorno-Karabakh has prompted concomy has driven out large ouma series of mass protests in Soviet bers of farmers and fishermen from cities and Yerevan, Baku and Ste-Northern Vietnam who do oot nanakert and has caused economic qualify as genuine refugees under hardship throughout much of the southern part of the Soviet Union, the United Nations definition of one seeking refuge from persecuaccording to official Soviet reports. tion on grounds of race, religion, nationality, or membership of a lysts say they regard the chances that Moscow will concede to unite particular social or political group. Sir David said at Wednesday's Nagorno-Karabakh and Armenia session of the Legislative Council as minimal, mainly because of that the major resettlement coun-tries "are increasingly unwilling to Azerbaijani resistance to the move and the fact that it would established a precedent that other Soviet I Journalist Proposes Vote accept these people, particularly ethnie Victoamese from North ethnic groups could use to buttress Vietnam, as refugees for resettleheir own demands.

ment purposes. Government officials had emphasized this point in meetings with the British foreign secretary, Sir Geoffrey Howe, who visited the

territory last month. He called the refugee situation an "intolerable burden" on Hong Kong, a phrase echoed by officials in Hong Kong. More than 7.500 Vietnamese

as a policy standard. boat people have arrived in Hong Kong this year, almost double the total for all of 1987, but the number of those resettled was only 1,174 as of mid-June. Last year was the first time since 1979 that arrivals, at 3,395, exceeded departures, at 2,212. Officials said that refugees currently living in closed camps in

processed for resettlement.

It said that it remained concerned that "unilateral decisions by parties involved could seriously to reach a coordinated solution." The commission said it was involved in discussions with all par-

determioe refugee status, Cambodian Peace Talks

ing the three main guerrilla groups and the Vietnam-backed Phnom Moscow Radio said this week. A translation of the Cambodian-

The report said Iodooesian. Thai, Vietnamese and Laotian representatives would join the meet

ment and regional stability, Hanoi Units Leaving Vietnam announced Wednesday that it will withdraw its military command from Cambodia on June

share, and if we stop uying to go it terrand on May 8. The motorists' alone, as we have done too often amnessy traditionally follows Play a critical role in reporting Main Board and committee deliberations. sharing" as are some of his fellow during the past seven years." The firing of a full-scale produc-tion model of the solid-fuel rocket promote the organization's small but LOW COST FLIGHTS REAL ESTATE important library and graphics design **INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFIED** was conducted at Morton Thioservices, both of which make full use of FOR SALE kol's plant near Brigham City, Utah. Engineers said a more com-ACCESS VOYAGES PARIS & SUBURBS Cons Way Round Trip F 1000 F2000 sco F1500 F3000-s F1500 F3000 F1750 F3300 F1750 F3300 F1750 F3300 F1750 F3300 F1750 F3300 F1370 F3300 F3500 F4455 sro F3500 F4455 sro F3500 F4455 sro F3500 F4455 sro F3500 F4930 F3500 F7950 F3500 F7950 F3500 F7950 F3500 F7950 F3800 F7950 (Continued from Back Page) The minimum skills we require are. prehensive assessment of the re-New York Access Transmin Access GEORGE V sults would be made in two weeks. San Francisco Los Angeles The first flight of the shuttle Dis-covery, with the modified boosters, Fedd-Terre, 50 sqm. High das butting GARN - 45.67.22.85 REAL ESTATE TO RENT/SHARE REAL ESTATE Administration experience in a board or TO RENT/SHARE is set for Aug. 31, though most officials concede that it could slip into September if routine engineer-ing problems crop up. AVE FOOL, 140 ig m. barrany, part-ing, mads soon AVE FOOL, 90 sam duples + 40 ig m. parter AVE MONIAGNE 2 apostnems, icope floor, 110 sg m. + 70 sg m. 2 pp roges, mads mores, BCB 47 29 59 JP Excellent written communication skills and PARIS AREA FURNISHED PARIS AREA FURNISHED expenence including document summaris-6th ARC DE TEIOMPHE MUST SEE forts +, 23 mo, Owner 45.00.83.71 ind, editing and consistency checking Embassy Service FACING CANAL ST MARTIN, Rowshing Studio, bokony, sun, F3602, Tel: 47 52,95,35 ST CLOUD, 6 team apartment, 4 bed teams 45 sq.m. teamon, balanty wew Parts, 2 under ground parlings F3.650,000 Le Fievre, 46 02 55 40 **Policeman in Detroit** YOUR REAL ESTATE MARAIS, Parc Boyal, 2 Joans, beaut-fully humshed. 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Tel 43 22 50 53 self, the police said. The police said the dead includ-POINTE DE ST CLOUD. Brownful dou-ble inving + 2 bedrooms, 7 boths, partong 18300. Tet 42.56.29.96 RENT, furnished ar Unfurnished in Pars. Logenert Service. 45.22.68.55 or 43.87.53.03 ed two women, 37 and 19, and a Aldwych Hoose, 71.91 Aldwych. London WCZ Tel (1) 404 44 66 loek now by phone with credit card boy, 9. The shootings apparently followed a domestic dispute. A po-lice spokesman did not know why very good prices - Buy back scheme. BCM, Box 49, London, WCIN 30X UK LAICE GENEYA a MOUNTAIN RESORTS The Claridge Residence WORLDWIDE FLIGHTI USA anytime, \$160, west coast, \$269, APP, 103 que La Boetre, Paris 8th (a few yords from Ch. Bysees), Tel. (1) 47 89, 10,81. HEALTH / MEDICAL the officer had been suspended. Ferrington can own chile apointers ham SF150000 d/h create of 6%% REVAC S.A. 59. 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ETHNIC: Armenia Asks to Unite With Disputed Land utive body, of the Supreme Soviet of Azerbaijan has rejected propos-als for the reunification of Nagor-no-Karabakh and Armenia, a mo-United Press International reporttion that is certain to be repeated ed from Moscow. when the entire Azerbaijani parlia- The ionralist

The journalist, Fyodor Burmentary body convenes on June 17. latsky, who has close ties to Mik-Instead, Moscow is more likely hail S. Gorbachev, suggested that instead, Moscow is nove nawy nail S. Cornacnev, suggested that to propose a compromise, such as making Nagorno-Karabakh, a re-gion of 160,000 residents, an auton-sider holding U.S.-style elections in omous district independent of the republics of Armenian and Azer-baijan.

Proposals to grant Nagorno-Kaing for the government post of rabakh autonomy were discussed at a meeting of senior Kremlin offiideat

"Taking into consideration the importance of the post of the leader of the country, it might be expedi-ent to discuss the question of changing to the presidential principle of electing the leader," he wrote Literaturnaya Gazeta.

Mr. Burlatsky did not specify A prominent journalist proposed what would happen under his proposal if the presidential vote went against the general secretary.

DUKAKIS: New Policy Thinking Democrats. Many Democrats in Congress have demanded that the concerned with international law European allies and Japan spend more on their military forces to relieve some of the defense ex-Mr. Dukakis offered a generally optimistic view of U.S. relations penses borne by the United States. In an interview, Mr. Dukakis said he is not completely comfortable with this argument. "I don't think the world oceds another military superpower," he said. "I don't know that we want Japan or West

cials in Moscow on June 9, accord-

any compromise was not likely to be broached until later in the sum-

Western analysts in Moscow said

ing to unconfirmed reports.

buildu Mr. Dukakis' zeal for alliancebuilding came through in his comments about U.S. policy toward Central and South America. "We

insist oo going it alone in Central America, in Panama, and other places," he said. "This is one of the reasons, in my jodgment, Nicaragua is a mess, one of the reasons we've fallen on our face in Panama." The U.S. should also "stop

trying to go it alone" in Europe, he Mr. Dukakis seemed to set the ground for a clear policy debate in the fall campaign with his insistence that the U.S. nuclear deterrent is strong enough already and thus the country can safely refrain from spending for more nu-

clear force. "We have today what I believe is a massive and survivable nuclear deterrent." he said. The governor vowed oot to surprise the U.S. allies in negotiations with the Soviet Union, an apparent reference to Mr. Reagan's abrupt shift in organiating posture at the Iceland summit meeting in 1986.

"Never again, oever again," he said, "should we announce radical changes in our strategic doctrine or adopt dramatic oew bargaining positions on ouclear weapons without consuldog our allies in advance."

والمربقة فالمناصر ومراد

A.

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eir own demands. Already, the presidium, or exec-cal system on Wednesday to permit 1

Mile Ma George Bush demonstrating his proficiency on Wednesday in the country game of horsehoes.

"Our goal?" he went on. "A balance of convencional forces that, once in place, will bring greater security and allow NATO planners to reduce their reliance on tactical ouclear weapons.

France Grants Amnesty **To Parking Offenders**

Reuters

PARIS - The government on Wednesday granted its anticipated amnesty to wayward drivers when it ordered thousands of parking tickets to be torn up uoder a presidential pardon. The cabinet said that, subject to

consuldog our allies in advance." parliamentary approval, all park-Mr. Dukakis said: "NATO has ing fines still impaid on May 22 worked for 40 years. It can work for would be canceled following the re-French presidential elections.

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presentation of other people's ideas and produce high quality reports of Main Board decision elements? Yes? Then look at the opportunity we offerl Join a 54 member state, high tech. satellite communications organization based in London

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Reagan Says Wright Inquiry Needs Special Prosecutor

publication of a book about Mr. Wright and that government re-WASHINGTON - President Ronald Reagan said Wednesday sources were used to complete that he believed a special prosecuwork on the book. Mr. Wright has denied any tor should be appointed to inquire wrongdoing, called the accusations into reports of misconduct by the

the House Speaker, Jim Wright, Democrat of Texas. politically motivated and called for a quick investigation that he said "I think everyone would feel that it was more proper if it was dooe by was sure to exoperate him.

Mr. Reagan issued the call for a special prosecutor, or independent counsel, when he was asked if it was proper for Mr. Wright to be investigated by a House committee. "I have to wonder if it should not be an independent counsel from the standpoint of the relationship of the speaker to the majority of the

after first declining to discuss the investigation by the House com-mittee, which decided last week to committee," he said. Mr. Reagan was apparently as-saming that the ethics committee is

look into accusations that campaign funds were used to pay for

ARIANE:

tered in a launching.

INTERNATIONAL Democrats. POSITIONS Can you improve the document

an investigator outside - an ap-pointed investigator." Mr. Reagan said in an interview with several

foreign oewspapers when asked

about a House ethics committee investigation of Mr. Wright.

Mr. Reagan made the com

and stresses likely to be encoun-

dominated by Democrats. The 12member panel is in fact evenly diided between Republicans and

The Right Stuff

cials of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration and Morton Thiokol Inc., the builder, said the rocket's redesigned joints and other parts appeared to have withstood the most extreme heat

(Continued from Page 1)

with Europe and the Soviet Union. Hong Kong will continue to he human rights and democracy, he

processed for resettlement. In Geneva, the United Nations ed States, for hundreds of millions High Commission for Refugees more in both halves of a divided criticized the timiog of Hoog Europe, and for billions around the Kong's action.

compromise the collective efforts challenged Mr. Gorbachev on conties, including the Hanoi govern-

meot, about a program to Cambodian peace talks involv-

Penh government are now almost certain to take place next month.

language broadcast was received on Wednesday, Reuters reported from Bangkok.

later to discuss a political settle-

fair share of both the economic and

oew and less dangerous competi-tion with the Soviet Union," but ventional force reductions and human rights. Mr. Dukakis rejected Mr. Gorbachev's call for equal reductions in U.S. and Soviet military forces in Europe. "We have to have greater reductions from the side with the most forces - the Warsaw Pact,"

(Continued from Page 1) troika, possibly the most serious blow recently," the Communist

Since February, the dispute over

Soviet officials and Western ana-

(Continued from Page 1)

he said "And we should make it clear that improved economic relations with the Soviet Union will depend on their progress in liberalizing em-igration and making good on their commitments under the Helsinki

accords." The 1975 European secu-rity accords signed in Helsinki called for basic human rights stan-

dards in Western and Communist countries alike. Mr. Dukakis referred to the issue

of

of "burden-sharing," which has emerged as one of the new foreign policy buzzwords in the presiden-tial campaign. He said that U.S. allies in NATO will have to "bear a

Travel and mix with many nationalities. the military burdens of defending Influence the style and presentation of 40 more — if our allies do their election of President François Mit-share, and if we stop trying to go it terrand on May 8. The motorists' the January 1986 explosion that destroyed the Challenger space shuttle, killing its crew of seven. freedom around the world." 30 as part of a planned pollout of

He implicitly praised President Rengan for his summit meetings with Mr. Gorbachev and gave the president a pat on the back for his defense of human rights. When Ronald Reagan raised Germany to start a big military his voice in Moscow in behalf of spoke for all of us here in the Unit-He noted "the possibility for a

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International Herald Tribune Special News Report

Thursday, June 16, 1988

Page 9

Sweden: Walking Softl

IN THE NEWS

Feb. 8: Clerical Workers End 3-Week Strike

An agreement is reached between the Swedish Union of Clenical and Technical Employees in Industry and the Industrial Employers' Organization ending a threeweek strike at leading companies. More than 90,000 white-collar technical and clerical employees were involved in the strike OVER PRE INCREASES.

April 28: Revised Budget Is Approved

The government wins approval for a re-vised budget that includes an indirect tax on corporations' cash reserves. The provision would compel companies to deposit 15 per-cent of their cash holdings in a special ow-interest central bank fund until July (990) The provision is intended to spur corporations to increase their spending.

June 7: Bill Is Adopted

To Dismantle Reactors The Riksdag adopts a bill to dismantle the first of Sweden's 12 teacters and establishes a mechanism for deciding when to shut the others within 21 years. Under the law, two reactors are to be unplugged by 1996, one in the Barseback complex in southern Sweden, and another in Ringhals on the west coast. Swedes voted in a 1980 nonbinding referendum to dismantie nuclear reactors by the year 2010.

June 8: Justice Minister

Resigns Over Palme Case

Justice Minister Anna-Greta Leijon re signs because of sclosures that she authorized an un-supervised freelance nvestigation into the assassination in 1986 of Prime finister Olof Palme. Her resignation was intended to head off a no-confidence vote in the

Swedish parliament that could have toppled the minority government of Ingvar Carlsson.



Carlsson Bolsters Socialist Camp With a Youth-Oriented Campaign

A Low-Key Approach

By Chris Mosey

S TOCKHOLM — Prime Minister Ing-var Carlsson of Sweden is approaching his first general election as Social Democratie leader this fall, as he en-ters most other confrontations in political life — with a shyly disarming, unassuming smile on his face.

Since taking over after the assassination of his more charismatic predecessor. Olof Palme, two years ago, Mr. Carlsson, 54, has elevated timidity to a tactic, shyness to a strategy and dull deliberation to doctrine.

His low-key approach, fot example, in the recent crisis that led to the resignation of his justice minister, Anna-Greta Leijon, served to make the opposition appear an undignified, opportunistic chorus of dissent. Mr. Carlsson defused what could have been a major scandal for the Social Democrats by reducing his input to the minimum necessa

The slow care with which be tackles issues and his lack of concern with personal projec-tion are in stark contrast with Mr. Palme's brilliant, off-the-cuff and sometimes ill-judged intellectual fireworks.

Yet, perhaps it is not too fanciful to see Mr. Carlsson as representing a new breed of suc-cessful politicians, similar to Michael S. Dukakis, the Democratic candidate for the U.S. presidency. Perhaps dull is now beautiful. Mr. Carlsson's election campaign is heavily

yonth-oriented. "I am really tired of egoism," runs the slogan over a Social Democratic Party poster, the sentiment voiced by an upper-class woman with a delicately chiseled beauty, an archetypal Young Conservative who is obviously having second thoughts.

If one is to believe the image-makers, yup-ples, who only established a tenuous foothold pies, who only established a tenuous foothold in Sweden, are now a dying, if not dead, breed, and a new generation of concerned youth is emerging: clean-shaven, short-haired, well-dressed and basically conformist but entrust-ing its future to middle-of-the-road socialism. They also have definite ecological sympa-tics and the Social Demonstration provided the sympa-temported the sympa-sympa-tics and the social Demonstration provided the sympa-stration provided the sympa-sympa-tics and the social Demonstration provided the sympa-stration provided the sympa-s thies, and the Social Democratic campaign has played to this concern. Environment Minister Birgitta Dahl has

NEW ISSUE

proposed to outlaw the use of the gas freon, which is thought to be responsible at least in part for the rapidly developing "hole" in the ozone shield in the upper atmosphere.

On one Social Democratic poster, a young man says: "We shall show the world it can be done. Sweden [will be] first with a ban oo freen."

freon." On another poster, a young man, chin cupped pensively in an elegantly gloved hand, says: "Industry won't invest a penny in the environment if there's nothing io it for them." Against this highly professional campaign, the opposition is floundering badly. The Con-servatives have come up with a series of simple,

dence in his abilities as a possible prime minis-

Still more at a disadvantage against Mr. Carlsson, Olof Johansson, 51, has presided over the once-powerful Center Party for little

over the once-powerful Center Party for liftle more than a year and has made little effort to develop a profile with voters. As a result, it is the Liberal leader, Bengt Westerberg, 45, who will pose the biggest threat to Mr. Carlsson. He is, in fact, the only party chairman to have fought a previous elec-tion as leader. He took over in 1983 and con-tested with considerable spromes the 1985 electested with considerable success the 1985 election, which was won by Mr. Palme. The Social Democratic Party secretary, Sten

The Social Democrats are courting the ecologists, who could hold the balance of power in the election.

imageless slogans, such as "Toru schonlbooks and no grades --- change government."

The intention is to focus oo the harsh realities of rule by the left, to pinpoint declining standards, in this case to the reformed, egalitarian, noncompetitive school system. The effect, however, is reckoned by media watchers to be rather "a downer," pessimistic and lack-ing in dynamism compared with the "upbeat" message of the Social Democrats.

The Social Democrats are ahead not only in terms of image. Mr. Carlsson, despite his short tenure, has been able to radiate an "elder statesman" aura.

The Conservative chairman, Carl Bildt, 39, youngest of the party leaders, suffers badly from his inexperience and his youth. He took over two years ago following the resignation of Ulf Adelsohn and has had little chance to velop an image

Opinioo polls show a steady decline in confi-

Andersson, however, has warned party sup-porters against complacency. "We could do with dropping a few percentage points in the polls," he told a meeting in the southern city of Malmo. "Then there might be a bit more fire in

our campaign." While the Social Democrais seem set for victory, his warning is salutary. The two blocs have remained basically balanced for years. with the scales tipping usually toward the left. The interesong thing about the election is the influence of the Greens. Opinion polls

earlier this year suggested that they could hold the balance of power. While their position appears to have weakened, they could still swing votes away from the Communists, who may as a result fall below the 4 percent total needed to gain admission to the Riksdag, or parliament

Deprived of traditional Communist support, Mr. Carlsson might then be forced to make a

Continued on page 10

The Economy

MAY 1988

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Inflation Fears Dampen Boom

Kjell-Olof Feldt

dollar against the Deutsche mark.

"This means a continued good to satisfac-

tory outlook for Swedish export companies."

noted Mr. Fromlet. Still, Swedbank expects a

slightly wider current account deficit of 13

billion kronot to 1989, compared to a forecast

sile.

By Juris Kaza

TOCKHOLM - Inflation worries are clouding the overall performance of the Swedish economy. And last month, inflation reached its highest level since 1955, economists said Tuesday.

Figures from the Central Bureau of Statisocs showed that prices rose at an annual rate of 6.7 percent in May, a figure unmatched since September 1955. The monthly rise of 0.4 percent was, however, lower than the previous month's rise of 0.9 percent.

With key sectors of industry running at full capacity, the boom itself is apparently becoming an inflationary factor, economists say. In the medium term, the boom will slock off, forecasters note, but add that the economy is performing better than expected. National elections are scheduled for Sep-

tember, and few observers expect any sharp austenty measures by the incumbent Social Democrats before then.

"We have high capacity utilization and a strong demand for labor, so we think relative unit labor costs will do badly again this year," said Lillemer Thalin, a vice president and economist at Svenska Handelsbanken. Handelsbanken sees Swedish labor costs ris-

ing S percent in 1988, compared to 7 percent in 1987. For 1989, Ms. Thalin sees another rise of between 7 percent and 8 percent, at the same time as the international markets cool eff and competition sharpens.

"Against the background of the overheated iabot market, I would say the collective hargaining round we have had is a success," said Nils Lundgren, chief cornomist at Post och-Kredubanken (PKbanken), the state-owned commercial bank. "Wages will go up between 7 and 7.5 percent, and that's about average for the past few years in Sweden, but 2 or 3 points above our competitors."

Mr. Lundgren said that such trends went unnoticed so long as "Sweden has probably the highest productivity in the industrialized world." He said the country's lead would be daneerously eroded by the time policy makers noticed.

Economists agree that the first Swedish export industry to be hit on relative costs will be paper and pulp. "You have the forest industry in the United

States and Canada with nearly half the cost level of Sweden, but all output is sold at home," said Mr. Lundgren. "Just marginal exports would suffice to cause prices to fall, and the damage to Sweden's current account would be considerable."

"The United States wen't be too active on the European papet and pulp market as long as the domestic market is strong," said Hubert Fromlet, chief economist of Swedbank, the commercial hank owned by Sweden's savings banks. "But if there is a decline in this demand and the dollar remains low, they will be more active."

Mr. Fromlet said the dollar had reached "fragile stability" but added that "a lower rather than a higher dollar is likely in the next 18 months." The Swedbank economist added, however, that he considered a U.S. recession very unlikely in the foreseeable future. The United States is the single largest export market for such major industries as automobiles.



Workers close off a roll at a paper mill in Timra, north of Stockholm.

12 billion kronor in 1988 and a 5 billioo kronor deficit in 1987.

Looking ahead to the fall election, bank economists say that economic ptoblems will remain the same whether Prime Minister Ingvar Carlsson and the Social Democrats remain in office or ool.

Finance Minister Kjell-Olof Feldt, who gen-erally gets good marks from the business community, drove through a tax on money-market trading as well as a compulsory deposit of a part of Sweden's corporate liquidity in blocked accounts.

Mr. Lundgren, a Social Democrat, said that "you need some gestures at this stage to be seen as striking against the capitalists." The most serious long-term problem, he said, is that Europe's longest-ruling Social Democrats have to agree on some policy for reducing the nation's huge public sector spending and bringing labor costs into line with the rest of Europe.

"If the Social Democrats cannot get used to these ideas, they will be pushed aside and we will have governments of the other side," Mr. Lundgren said. "I believe there are lots of leading Social Democrats who want their party to remain the 'natural' ruling party of Swe-

Ms. Thalin of Handelsbanken said the election could only have consequences if the envi-Both Saab and Volvo have reported lower U.S. ronmental party, the Greens, replaced the small Communist Party as the swing vote in the Riksdag, or parliament. The Communists have Economists say that because of its currency basket. Sweden is less affected by a lower generally supported the Social Democrats, but dollar than its main European competitors, in recent polls they have slipped below the 4 since the krona tends to decline along with the percent limit required for representation in parliament

> JURIS KAZA, a Stockholm-based journalist, contributes regularly to the International Herald Tribune.

Skandinaviska Enskiida Banken (Incorporated in the Kingdom of Sweden with limited liability) U.S.\$200,000,000 81/4% Bonds Due 1990 **Credit Suisse First Boston Limited** Prudential-Bache Capital Funding SBCI Swiss Bank Corporation Investment banking Algemene Bank Nederland N.V. Banque Bruxelles Lambert S.A. **BNP Capital Markets Limited** Commerzbank Aktiengesellschaft Enskilda Securities **County NatWest Limited** Dresdner Bank Aktiengesellschaft Kuwait Foreign Trading Contracting & Investment Co. (S.A.K.) Goldman Sachs International Corp. Kuwait International Investment Co. s.a.k. Kuwait Investment Company (S.A.K.) Union Bank of Finland Ltd

Ingvar Carlsson

ment

Campaign

Woos Youth

Continued from page 9

deal with one of the nen-socialist parties, per-

haps the Liberals, in order to form a govern-

As the election nears, however, the Greens

appear to be losing support, perhaps because so many of their ideas have been incorporated

in the programs of the other parties, and per-

haps also because Swedes, while great nature

lovers, believe in efficiency far more and see

the Social Democrats as the only party capable

of governing effectively.

Credit Markets EC Relations

Liberalization Forces Banks Into Rapid Restructuring

By Mats Hallvarsson

TOCKHOLM - Credit markets and the banking sector are a good example of the Social Democratic government's new market orientation. Liberalization is forcing the entire industry into rapid structural change. and there is more to come. Happily the process is helped by two years of high company profits.

The oligopolistic Swedish banking industry, with three national clearing banks, seven regional banks, a national net of savings banks and a handful of foreign banks, has had another good year. Profits were on average 7 percent down, but still very healthy after a record year in 1986. This showed almost a two-fold in-

Camera Pas

crease compared with 1985. The three big banks — Skandina-viska Enskilda Banken (SEB), Handelsbanken and Post och Kreditban-ken (PKbanken) – could keep their return on equity at its unprecedented level, but several of the smaller hanks saw their returns fall to more normal tevels.

Most of the big increase in banking profits over the last two years came from interest-earning business, re-flecting the better balance in the Swedish economy and the generally lower market rates. But earnings from commissions and other businesses have also kept up well as a result of the stock market boom.

Although several banks, including Handelsbank and Gotabanken, two of the largest commercial ones, lost fortunes in the October crash from trading futures and options, banks in

Apart from a labor dispute at the start of the year involving \$9,000 workers in the manufacturing industnes, the economy has continued on even keel. Unemployment is below 3 per-cent, and Finance Minister Kjell-Olof Feldt has prodused fax cuts.

Meanwhile, Mr. Carlsson has enhanced his reputation with visits to Moscow. Washington and Beijing. He has also toured the European Community capitals of Madrid, Brussels, Bonn and London

Cheered on by most leading industrialists, he has edged Sweden closer to the European Community, while stopping short of applying for membership on the grounds that the coun-try's traditional policy of armed neutrality might be compromised.

He has even continued the Palme policy of criticizing U.S. actions in Latin America. Beneath a shy, unassuming exterior, Mr.

Carlsson appears to be an extremely clever politician. A victory on Sept. 18 may be the start of a process in which he will, like his predecessors Per Albin Hansson and Tage Erlander, come to be referred to by Swedes as a landsfader, or national faiber figure. A landsfader should, above all, be reliable. If

he also is dull, that counts for little in a country that does not cherish individuality.

CHRIS MOSEY is the Stockholm correspondent for The Times of London and The Observer. general have been sharing in the current stock market upswing

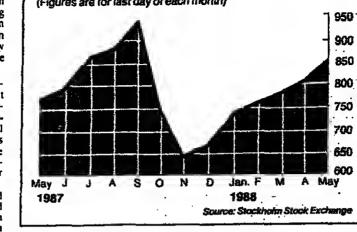
Overseas investors have bought an estimated 4.5 billion kronor (\$900 million) of shares in the Stockholm bourse in the five months following the crash. The stock market has risen by 34 percent this year, and between 1980 and last October, it climbed by over 400 percent - among the would's best performers,

The effects of the radical liberalization of the credit markets are only just beginning to be felt in banking circles. Since the Social Democrats' return to power in 1982, the central bank has stripped itself of most of its regulatory power. that is, quantitative restrictions on lending, liquidity quo-tas and fixed interest rate limits for the banks.

This has been coupled with a rapid growth of completely new credit and finance markets, among them like a very active money market, option markets and financial futures market. Even foreign exchange regulations have been eased, making it easier for companies to finance investments abroad and increasing possibilities for individuals to invest in foreign securities.

The liberalization moves have also made banks more market driven and have intensified competition. In the last 12 months, they have gone after the consumer, competing with inter-est rates at a pace that has worried both the government and the central bank. Sweden's external balance does not allow a consumer boom. The answer was a temporary brake, with higher discount rates in the beginning of May

The Stock Market's Upswing Stockholm Bourse Index (Figures are for last day of each month)



The increased market orientation has also provoked a long overdue structural change of the banking sec-

After two big mergers at the begin-ning of the 1970s — between Stock-holm Enskilda Bank and Skandinaviska Banken into SE-banken and between Kredithanken and Posthanken into PKbanken - it was for long taken for granted that the authorities did not want a further concentration of the banking sector.

But three years ago, two investment groups. LE Lundbergforetagen and Proventus, took big stakes in several of the smaller regional banks, with the obvious aim of creating bigger

entities and possibly banking and fi-nancial services holding groups. Their timing was awkward for the government, which was waiting for a credit committee to propose a new set of laws for the whole credit market. Among the proposals are, according to members of the committee, a limit for ownership in banks of a maximum 10 percent.

more or less forced it out of one of the hanks it controlled. Proventus had to promise to decrease its share of Gotabanken, the fourth biggest money center bank in Sweden.

But it is a sign of the times that Proventus, with tenacity and shrewdness has succeeded in creating a more or less full-blown financial services house with a holding company, Gota, at the top, and controlling interests in Gotabanken and Wermlandsbanken. finance companies. This move merged two brokers into one of the top 10 players in the securities mar-

It is also an indication of a trend that the state-controlled PKbanken - it went public with a minority portion of its shares four years ago ---bought the biggest and most success-ful of the brokerage houses. Carnegie Fondkommission, two months ago. It provoked a small uproar in the labor movement. The selling compa-ny was controlled by Eric Penser, eden's most successful financier. Union leaders did not like to see the "state-controlled bank" doing busi-

ness with a private financier, living abroad and, as a result of the pay-ment in PK shares, getting one of the biggest interests in the bank. Privately, representatives of the government repudiate this argument but are more concerned with the price the new chief executive officer of PKhanken, Christer Zetterberg, is

prepared to pay. He values Carnegie Fondkommission, with 130 employces and annual earnings average ces and annual earnings averaging 220 million kronor over the last four years, to 2.7 billion kronor. The deal will radically alter the competitive position of PKbanken in

The government had to come up with some special provisions, which, in the case of LE Lundbergforetagen, the securities markets, where it has been very weak compared with SE-Banken and Handelsbanken. And it

Economists Fear Research Drain to EC Following 1992

By Juris Kaza

TOCKHOLM - Some economists worry that Sweden may be slowly drained of industrial research and development capacity if it does not join the European Community or otherwise adjust its tax and economic policies to EC standards,

Other analysts think that the pace of Swedish investment "down in Europe," as Swedes often say, is adequate to keep Swedish corpora-tions competitive in the EC after 1992 if no unexpected barriers are erected. The 12 EC members are pledged to remove all internal barriers to trade in goods and services by 1992.

Acquisitions have ranged from that of Swedish Match, now part of the Stora forest prod-ucis group, which bought West Germany's Pegulan floor coverings group and Wilkinson, the British-based match and shaving products group, to Ericsson's acquisition of part of the French CGCT telecommunications company. A research drain is seen by some as one of

the hidden perils of nonmembership in the EC even if Sweden gets a very favorable nonmem-

ber relationship with the community before 1992 and even if none of the glonmy scenarios of discrimination come true.

Ulf Dinkelspiel, Sweden's chief negotiator with the EC, said that Sweden seeks "as close a cooperation with the EC as possible, but with regard to our neutrality. This doesn't permit cooperation on foreign policy or security po-licy, but otherwise we are for cooperation in all economic and social areas."

For Swedish-based multinationals that al-ready have footholds in the EC, it is tempting to center research where products can be devel-oped for the single, post-1992 market and where scientific and engineering talent can be recruited from the whole EC at lower cost.

"The biggest threat is that we lose the motor of the corporation, and that Sweden becomes a supplier of raw materials or partially manufac-tured parts," said Kristofer Erlandsson, a specialist on EC issues at the Swedish Industry Federation, "After 1992, you will have not only

a single labor market, but also a single capital

market for funding your research." Nils Lundgren, the chief economist of PKbanken, the state-owned commercial bank, pinted out that "the financial services of the big Swedish multinationals have already moved to Europe, and others are doing and planning the same."

Mr. Erlandsson, however, added that most of the Swedish direct investment boom in En-rope has been "simply based on economic ittractiveness, rather than a perceived threat." In the mid-1980s, he noted, the strong dollar made acquisitions in Europe relatively more affordable. In 1987, he said, "the EC accounted for half of Sweden's foreign direct invest-ment, or 12.2 billion kronor (\$2.1 billion) out of a total 23.9 billion kronor

A member of the Social Democratic Party that has ruled Sweden since World War II with a six-year break from 1976-1982. Mr. Lundgren said there are reasons of politics and prestige for keeping Sweden as close as possi-ble to the EC.

"It is a great worry in Social Democratic circles that Sweden at the start of the next century will be full of well-clothed, well-fed workers, with the elite down in Europe," be

At ABB, the merged Asea Brown Boveri, Jan Martinsson, a vice president in charge of re-search at the Swedish subsidiary, dismissed fears that researchers would be flocking to the

FC He said that "industrial research has to be done in a very close relationship to the com-mercial and manufacturing activity."

"For ABB, the Swedish R&D leg is very strong because the industrial part of ABB in Sweden is strong, profitable and high tech," he added.

Last year's merger of Sweden's Asea and the Swiss Brown Boveri group, with its strong EC presence though a German subsidiary, was seen by some analysis as a new model for the future development of Sweden's top multinationals

With a strong European partner, Asea

holding, an indication of the political strategy for the banking markets. Nobody expects the liberalization to go further, especially in view of the

Swedish parliament's explicit will to integrate the Swedish economy with the European Community. Many radical reconsiderations will have to be done and reciprocal legislation enacted. Small steps have already been -

At the beginning of 1986, foreign banks were allowed into Sweden and soon 12 began operations. Their re-sults have been disappointing. Only two showed operating profits, and, only modestly so. Nobody expected quick profits, but a rather hefty increase in their combined total loss the second year is proof of over-opti-

Four of the foreign banks have now closed down branches and are operat-ing in Sweden with representatives. One of the reasons for the poor performance is probably the fact that their prime targets in Sweden, the big multinational companies, these days are so full of cash that they tend to. compete with the banks through their own finance companies.

But it is very likely that the foreign banks will soon have better opportunities to share in the profits of the Swedish finance markets. The credit committee in its final white paper this autumn has proposed a measure al-lowing foreigners to buy stakes of up to 10 to 20 percent in Swedish banks and finance companies.

MATS HALLVARSSON is on the staff of Affärsvärlden, a Swedish busi-ness weekly.

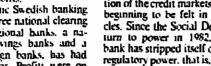


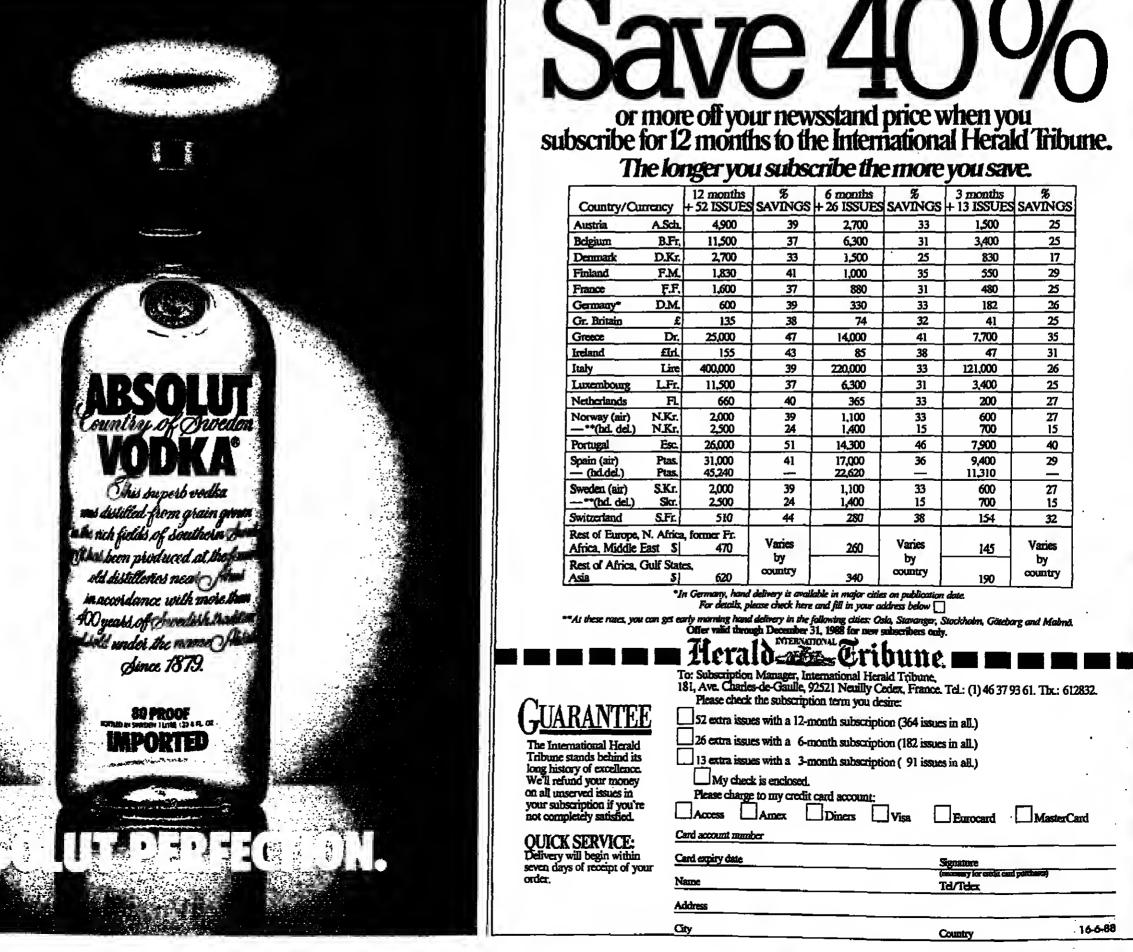
moved its headquarters to Switzerland and ABB now conducts research at three centers — Vaesteraas, Sweden, Asea's old home town; Heidelberg, West Germany, and Basel, Swit-, zerland

At Svenska Handelsbanken, Lillemor Thalin, a vice president and senior economist, said that the threat from the EC after 1992, if any, is to "smaller and medium-size Swedish compamies that aren't set up in that market."

She said she thinks that the establishment of ABB's headquarters outside Sweden is an isolated event.

"I don't see too many Swedish multinationals moving out unless it is this kind of a merger with a foreign company. Corporate taxation here is favorable, and I am not certain there are advantages in the EC," Ms. Thalin said. Mr. Lundgren said that it is significant that ABB did not put its headquarters in an EC country, but rather in Switzerland. He said that his advice would be for Sweden to develop more toward a Nordic Switzerland, with lower marginal taxes."







Labor Relations 🔳 Multinationals

Page 11



Striking clerical workers gather outside of an Ericsson telecommunications plant.

Unions Show Signs of Discontent

By Chris Mosey

TOCKHOLM — Superficially, one can see the Swedisb labor market in two ways. From the bosses' poiot of view, the unions and the ruling Social Demcratic Party with whom they are inextricably inked, have created a virtual national "closed thop," wielding tremendous power and capaple of bringing the country to its knees in pursuit of wage demands.

Then, seen from the unions' side, a sensible, generally conciliatory system of oegotiation has been developed: the so-called centralized we dish model has been superseded by a more devile variant, thus far undefined. Under tach, the unions have usually got the larger part of what they wanted.

However, a third way of looking at the :- country's annual wage bargaining round has .- gained force in recent years.

This is that the workers are victims of their nherent national traits of conformity and complacency in allowing the Social Democrate Party, via their union leaders, to place them a virtual straitjacket when it comes to wage i lemands.

Finance Minister Kjell-Olof Feldt and Stig Mahm, the head of the Landsorganisation LO), the Confederation of Trade Unions, merged from this year's round of orgoniations

Mr. Feldt was able to claim that the 7 mercent wage increase won by the unions for host of their members would not damage his ieflationary goals; Mr. Malm said that real gains had been made, particularly on behalf of

the lower-paid workers whose increase was just over 10 percent.

The agreement was reached with unprecedented haste and with an absence of the usual threats and counterthreats that normally accompany the negotiations.

The impression is often given in Sweden that the show is actually run by a small club of people, too nice to be termed a conspiracy, and that democratic procedures are just for show after everything has been worked out well in advance over cups of coffee and cakes.

The underlying principle to life here is that if you toe the line, you will be well lonked after. And the vast majority of Swedes are adept at toeing the line, conformity being a virtual way of life in a society that has made a quantum leap into the technological age without changing its basic attitudes and mores.

It is an impression only, not the whole truth. The whole truth is more complex, involving the possible start of a breakdown in the dominant conformity.

Growing independence on the part of individual unions showed up the fragility of the Swedish model, at least in principle. In practice, it has actually continued to function, with just a few unions managing their own independent bargaining with the bosses, the majority relying on LO.

Another, more palpable sign of discontent was a strike by 50,000 white-collar workers at the beginning of the year in pursuit of a a pay claim. The strike hit several Swedish companies hard, particularly Volvo, the automotive giant.

tellationary goals; Mr. Malm said that real Pehr G. Gyllenhammar, head of Volvo, sains had been made, particularly on behalf of clearly saw it as an ominous sign that the

sjust power of the benevolent conspiracy was threatened.

"We are in danger of entering a state of decline and becoming the banana republic of northern Europe," be warned. "The public sector must not be allowed to contribute as much damage as that wrought by the private."

"We are more dependent on our export industry than other comparable countries," Mr. Gyllenhammar told a meeting of media leaders in Stockholm. "The media has to put industry in an international perspective."

He attacked the press for concentrating oo countries such as Nicaragua, Argentina and Lebanon, rather than Europe.

Mr. Gyllenhammar is caught in a dilemma. As a Liberal, he welcomes any show of individuality and a possible break with the dominant socialist tradition. As a company head, he could scarcely welcome the break with conformity of the white-collar workers' strike, which, at the close of hostilities left Volvo the biggest loser, by an estimated 12 billion kronor (\$1.98 billion.)

Other big companies affected were Saab, the auto and aerospace company, which lost an estimated 6 billion kronor, and Ericsson, the telecommunications giant. 2 billion kronor.

telecommunications giant, 2 billion kronor. The union involved, the Swedish Union of Clerical and Technical Employees, finally agreed to a basic pay rise of only 1.9 percent. However, with other factors such as wage drift taken into account, the real increase is around 4.7 percent and wage costs for the companies concerned will rise by 6 percent as a result.

As a mark of dissatisfaction with Sweden's "benevolent conspiracy" on wage increases, the strike may be a disturbing portent of things to come.

Merger Mania Sweeps Industry

Most of the acquisitions, in numbers and money terms, have been at home.

By Mats Hallwarsson

Aciolisa

S TOCKHOLM — Merger mania has broken out in Swedish industry due to large cash hoards after one of the most successful years for the country's top industrial companies since the war. Eyes are fixed on the European Community.

"Even if Sweden is not going to join, Swedish multinationals are," as one executive puts it.

Helped by large devaluations, such as one of 16 percent in 1982, good economic growth in the West and a change of economic policy by the governing Social Democrats and the labor unions, the big multinationals have produced a string of record results.

The Social Democrats have embarked on a path of cantious liberalization, and the mions oow accept high profits and, at least verbally, wage restraint — lessons, presumably, from the dismal 1970s.

Annual reports are full of optimism. The leading 15 multinationals show an average of a 15-percent increase in profits after financial net, which gives them an increase of 250 percent since 1981, or 22 percent for each year. Profitability is equally very high. Last year return oo equity for nine of the big companies was more than 15 percent, with 24 percent for

was more than 15 percent, with 24 percent for the pharmaceutical company Astra, 22 percent for the health care company Pharmacia and 19 percent for Volvo, the automotive company.

This means that the largest 15 companies, which represent 40 percent of the total market value of the stock market, for many years now have by far beaten inflation in increasing shareholders' value. In 1987, consumer prices rose 4 percent. After so many years of high profits, compa-

liquidity position among the big multinationals is 23 percent of turnover, an increase of 10 percentage points since 1984.

This is one of the prime forces behind the merger boom during the last two years, accelerating into a merger mania since last autumn. Swedish companies have made acquisitions of nearly 50 billion Swedish kronor (\$8.3 billion) in only eight months.

Most of the acquisitions, in numbers and money terms, have been at home, which is not normally the case for the big Swedish multinationals. Active in mature markets and following strategies of dominance, their normal way



Rats undergo asthma drug tests at an Astra lab.

of growth has for many years been buying market shares abroad. Electrolux, the world's biggest white goods producer, is a typical case. But during the last six months, the whole forest industry in Sweden, the biggest in Europe, has reached a very high degree of concentratioo.

The pulp and paper company, MoDo, has finally succeeded io creating what is known as the "third forest block." Io several swift and shrewd moves, MoDo has taken over Iggesund, a manufacturer of "brown" paper, and Holman, (newsprint and hygiene paper), setting the record price in Sweden fur a company merger of 6.1 billioo kronor in March this year. The two other "forest blocks," Stora and SCA, have also been very active. Stora, part of the Wallenberg holdings, recently paid 5.9 billion kronor for the equally Wallenberg-dominated Swedish Match (matches and building materials). SCA expanded abroad by letting its affiliated company Mölnlycke (hygiene prodnects) buy its French competitor, Peandonce,

for 2.1 billion kronor in January. Other sectors have followed the same pattern. The building industry is now strongly dominated by three giants. Skanska, which in stages has bought JM this spring. SPA and NCC, Nordie Construction Company. NCC is the result of the bid by Nordstiernan for ABV, worth 3.2 billion kronor, completed in May. The merger was an interesting example of a change in the attitude of the tightly knit web of Swedish industry. It was the first openly unfriendly bid of this scale and was soon followed by another one, in which the gas and energy company AGA put together a consortium to take nver Graningeverken, a rich natural re-

sources company, far 5.7 billion kronor. The bid was hotly contested and fell through.

The merger trend has further concentrated the already highly consolidated Swedish industry. The same is happening in banking and finance, where a couple of big acquisitions and share transactions are building big groups and holdings with inter-Nordic links.

Sweden oow has one of the world's most impressive collections of multinationals and big companies far its size. This worries some, especially the trade unions. They wonder what will happen to their influence on company affairs, when more and more of Swedish industry is located abroad. A particular worrying case is the recent megamerger between Asea and Brown Boveri into ABB, with legal status and bead offices in Switzerland.

But on the whole, Swedish society has taken a benign stand on the issue. And one reason is probably the need to have companies with glubal marketing financial muscles when the European Community achieves its internal market in 1992.

The Riksdag, the Swedish parliament, has decided that the country's policy of neutrality is oot compatible for the time being with membership in the European Community. But with these limits, it strongly advocates closest possible cooperation and integration. This strategy is a disappointment for many managers of multinational companies, many of which have most of their sales and production within the EC.

Therefore, it is safe to say that the merger boom is far from running its course.

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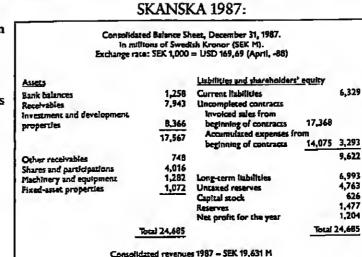
"You can really depend on them"

Mohammed Abdullah Al Guwaihes, Director General for Projects and Maintenance, Ministry of Health, Saudi Arabia, Jeddah.

Red Sea Hospital, Saudi Arabia, Skanska contract for USD 80 million.



The brief excerpts shown in this advertisement are taken from a publication entitled The Spirit of Skanska. We will be glad to mail you a copy of this brochure, as well as our 1987 Annual Report.



SCIENCE

The Wisdom of Old Age: Eriksons Offer a Passage

By Daniel Goleman

New York Times Service AMBRIDGE, Massachusetts - In his ninth decade of life. Erik H. Erikson has expanded the psychological model of the life cycle that he put forward with his wife, Joan, slmost 40 years ago. Their original work profoundly

changed psychology's view of human development. Now, hreaking new ground, they have spelled out the way the lessons of each major stage of life can ripen into wisdom in old age. They depict an old age in which one has enough conviction in one's own completeness to ward off the despair that gradual physical disintegration can too easily

"You've got to learn to accept the law of life, and face the fact that we disintegrate slowly," Mr. Erikson said. On a recent afternoon, in a rare

interview, they sat in their fevorite nook in a bay window of Mrs. Erikson's study on the second floor of their Victorian house near Harvard Square in Cambridge. "The light is good here and it's cozy at night," Mrs. Erikson told a visitor.

Although Mr. Erikson has a comfortable study downstairs, and Mrs. Erikson, an artist and author in her own right, has a separate workroom, they prefer to spend their time together in this quiet corner, in the spirit of their lifelong collaboration. Mr. Erikson, who never earned

an academic degree (he is usually called Professor Erikson), deeply affected the study of psychology. Many believe that his widely read books made Freud pertinent to the struggles of adult life and shaped the way people today think about their own emotional growth. He gave psychology the term "identity

When Mr. Erikson came to this country in 1933 from Vienna, he spoke little English. Mrs. Erikson, a Canadian, has always lent her editorial hand to those writings of her husband oo which she did not act as co-author.

As Mr. Erikson approaches 87 years of age and Mrs. Erikson 86, old age is a topic very much on their minds,

Their original chart of the life cycle was prepared in 1950 for a White House conference on childhood and youth. In it, each stage of life, from infancy and early childhood on, is associated with a specif-

NYSE Most Actives

Vol. High Low Lost Chy.

if an infant feels trusting, the result "The world is full of ridiculous diis a sense of hope.

chotomies. In old age, according to the new stage, the child strives to become addition to the stages, the struggle is between a sense of one's own effective and industrious, and so integrity and a feeling of defeat, of develops a sense of competence; if despair about one's life in the phase he or she does not, the outcome is of normal physical disintegration. feelings of inferiority. The fruit of that struggle is wisdom.

"When we looked at the life cycle in our 40s, we looked to old people for wisdom," Mrs. Erikson said. "At 80, though, we look at other 80year-olds to see who got wise and who not. Lots of old people doo't get wise, but you don't get wise unless you age." Originally, the Eriksons defined

wisdom in the elderly as a more objective concern with life itself in the face of death. Now that they are at that stage of life, they have been developing a detailed description of just what the lessons of each part life lend to wisdom in old age. For each earlier stage of develop-ment they see a parallel development toward the end of life's jour-

For instance, the sense of trust that begins to develop from the infant's experience of a loving and supportive environment becomes, in old age, an appreciation of human interdependence, according to

the Eriksons. "Life doesn't make any sense without interdependence," Mrs. Erikson said. "We need each other and the sooner we learn that the better for us all."

I HE second stage of life, which begins in early childhood with learning control over one's own body, builds the sense of will on the one hand, or shame and doubt on the other. In old age, one's experience is almost a mirror image of what it was earlier as the body deteriorates and one needs to learn to accept it.

In "play age" or preschool chil-dren, what is being learned is a sense of initiative and purpose in life, as well as a sense of playfulness bond and creativity, the theory holds. Two lessons for old age from

that stage of life are empathy and resilience, as the Eriksons see it. "The more you know yourself, the more patience you have for what you see in others," Mrs. Erikson said. "You don't have to accept what people do, but understand

what leads them to do it. The stance this leads to is to forgive even though you still oppose."

Market Sales

The Completed Life Cycle

In the Eriksons' view, each stage of life is associated with a specific psychological conflict and a specific resolution. In a new amplification, lessons from each of the sarier stages mature into the many facets of wisdom in old age, shown in column at right. Culmination in old age

Sense of complexity of Me; merger of sensory, logical and aesthetic perception.

Humility; acceptance of the course of one's life and unfulfilled hopes.

Conflict and

Existential identity; a sense of integrity Old age strong anough to withstand physical Integrity vs. despair: wisdom disintegration. Caritas, caring for others, and agape, **Adulthood** Generativity vs. empathy and concern. stagnation: cara Early Adulthood Sense of the complexity of relationships; value of tenderness and loving freely.

Intimacy vs. isolation: love Adolescence Identity vs. confusion: fidelity School Age Industry vs. interiority: competence Play Age Initiative vs.

At school age, the Eriksons' next

In old age, as one's physical and

sensory abilities wane, a lifelong

sense of effectiveness is a critical

resource. Reflections in old age on

the course one's life has taken -

especially comparing one's early

hopes and dreams with the life one

actually lived - foster humility.

Thus, humility in old age is a realis

tic appreciation of one's limits and

HE adolescent's struggle to overcome confusion and find a life-

long identity results in the capacity

for commitment and fidelity, the Eriksons hold. Reflections in old

competencies.

et of wisdom.

age on the complexity of living go hand in hand with a new way of perceiving, one that merges sensowhat you've contributed to life." Mr. Erikson sees a widespread

other modes of knowing. "If you leave out what your senses tell you, your thinking is not so good," Mrs. Erikson said. In young adulthood, the conflict is between finding a halance between lasting intimacy and the need for isolation. At the last stage

of life, this takes the form of combigger and better everything, with ing to terms with love expressed no thought of what will make it a and unexpressed during one's en-tire life; the understanding of the complexity of relationships is a facbetter world for our great-grandchildren. That's why we go on depleting the earth: we're not thinking of the next generations."

broad sense of caring for others. around with many relationships, The other is "agape," a Greek word for love, which they define as a but commitment is crucial to intimacy. Loving better is what comes kind of empathy. from understanding the complica-

integrity battles despair, culmi-She added: "You put such a nates in a full wisdom to the degree stress on passion when you're each earlier phase of life has had a positive resolution, the Eriksons believe. If everything has gone well, wholeness that is strong enough to offset the downward psychological pull of the inevitable physical dis-

Experimental First Is Set

Washington Post Service ASHINGTON - Scientists Wat the National Institutes of Health have designed the first medical experiment that would put ge-netically altered cells into human

brosis, muscular dystrophy and sickle cell anemia. Before it can be attempted, the

proposed experiment must go through an approval process that could take a year or longer.

in a description of the experiment filed with government officials this week, a research team that

IN BRIEF

Comeback for Wolves Extinct in Wild WASHINGTON (NYT) - Two pairs of red wolves released from captivity into North Carolina's coastal lowland last fall have produced cubs, officials of the Fish and Wildlife Service report. The agency said this was the first time a species previously extinct in the wild had

reproduced after having been reintroduced into its natural habitat. The birth of the cubs, two of which have been sighted, was greeted with excitement by government biologists and by conservationists. They said inding a way to use genetic engineering to cure inherited diseases, that the reproduction boded well not only for the comeback of the market to suit a market come which endangered red wolf but also for the prospect of saving other creatures that now survive only in zoos and other sheltered preserves.

Top Cyclotron Set to Go on Stream

NEW YORK (NYT) - Officials at Michigan State University have eported that the highest energy cyclotron in the world had been success- the patients. fully tested and would be ready for use in experiments in September. It

will be capable of accelerating atoms as heavy as uranium to energies up to eight billion electron volts, using superconducting magnets. Cyclotrons of this type differ from high-energy particle accelerators in the body, alter them genetically

that they bombard targets with the entire nuclei of relatively heavy atoms, and return them. If successful, this rather than with such particles as protons or electrons. Heavy-ion experiment could help quell fears accelerators are used in attempts to create superheavy elements that do of some crities that genetic enginot exist in nature, as well as new isotopes of existing elements.

Birth Control Process Holds Promise

NEW YORK (AP)-An experimental hirth control inoculation shows at NIH. promise for blocking pregnancy for six months without significant side effects, a preliminary study suggests. The inoculation, acting like a vaccine, stimulated the immune systems of women volunteers to disrupt

includes Dr. Steven A. Rosenberg of the National Cancer Institute ; and Dr. W. French Anderson of the National Heart, Lung and Blood Institute has proposed inserting a "marker" gene into a newly identi-fied type of cancer-fighting cell and then placing the altered cells into

then placing the altered cells into beings. The proposed procedure, while patients. not a therapy, would initially be therapy used to help follow the progress of experiment would piggyback on another experimental treatment a new cancer therapy. More signifi- another experimental treatment cantly, it would raise the curtain on that Dr. Rosenberg has used to a class of treatment that doctors sttack melanoma, a skin cancer, as have been pursuing for more than a well as kidney cancer. In that treatdecade. Ultimately, doctors hope, ment, pieces of tumor are surgically human gene therapy could be used removed, then white blood cells alto cure such illnesses as cystic fi- ready stracking the tumor are isolated. These cells, called tumor infil-

trating lymphocytes, or TIL cells, are stimulated with interleukin-2 (IL-2), a white-blood-cell growth hormone, and grown in the laboratory for 30 days. Doctors then inject some 10 trillion TIL cells back into the body, along with IL-2.

Dr. Rosenberg's preliminary report of experiments in nine pa-tients suggests positive results. But the TIL technique apparently does not work in all patients, and Dr. Rosenberg's group is not able to track the TIL cells in the body to find out why. Radioactive tracers have been tried, but only short-

lived tracers can be used to avoid harming the patient with radiation. Instead, Dr. Rosenberg along with Dr. Anderson, a researcher

who has long been interested in finding a way to use genetic engiwant to put a marker gene --- which won't fade the way the radiation does — into the TIL cells to track them in the body. The addition of a marker gene is not expected to improve the TIL treatment, so there

would be no additional benefit to Nonetheless, the experiment is historic because it would for the first time remove human cells from neering of human cells poses unex-

pected dangers. Dr. Anderson first described the experiment at a seminar last week

"It is not the sort of experiment gene therapy," said Dr. William Gartland, head of NIH's Recombinant DNA Advisory Committee,

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Along those lines, Dr. Anderson has been working on a technique treat severe combined immune d ficiency (SCID), the disorder made famous by a Texas patient widely known as David, "the boy in the hubble." Children suffering from SCID lack a single enzyme required to make a normal imment system. Placing the gene that makes the enzyme into bone many row cells may one day cure children. with SCID.

Although the initial approach to gene engineering with the TH cole will not be used to boost their con-cer-fighting activity, the next round of experiments might.

eam would then attempt to been the TIL treatment's effectiveness by genetically altering the cells to produce their own IL-2. This might allow the cells to stimulate the own growth and attack the cancer thereby eliminating the need cells, for 11-2 injections, which are be lieved to cause the side effects asso ciated with this treatment,

The first review of the propositive will be held by a board of scienting and ethics experts at the canor institute. From there it faces beat ings from at least three other body before it is reviewed by Dr. James B. Wyngaarden, the NIH director, for final approval.

"The research community has been quite responsible in holding back on developing actual clinical protocols until the members of the research community were que been clarified." said Dr. LeRoy. Walters, chairman of the NIH man gene therapy subcommi that will conduct one of the fin reviews of the proposal and he the Center for Bioethies at the nedy Institute of Ethics at George town University. Anderson i worked closely with Dr. Walter subcommittee, producing a pho book-sized review of all the rel ant scientific issues.

The main issues include whether the transfer of genes accidental cause disease; whether there good evidence that the gene action quate or less risky alternative therk pies available for patients with hparticular disease. - N/ -The state of the state

ing nothing in return." that one would normally think of as contaminated with viruses, could In the adult years, the psycholointegration. gical tension is between what the the action of a key hormone needed for pregnancy, researchers said. Overall, the Eriksons contend Eriksons call generativity and caring on the ooe hand and self-ab- that wisdom has little to do with The procedure could not be tested directly because the women had The child's playfulness becomes. sorption and stagnation on the other formal learning. "What is real wis-too, a sense of humor about life. "I can't imagine a wise old person is between trust and mistrust; who can't laugh," said Mr. Erikson. to pass on to the next generation digested." been surgically stenlized. But the immune system reaction appeared to be which was created in the mid-1970s strong enough to work, researchers said. The study is described in a recent to review potential dangers associissue of The Lancet, a British medical journal, by scientists from Austra- ated with gene engineering experilia, the World Health Organization in Geneva and Ohio State University. ments. NYSE Index AMEX Diary NASDAQ Index AMEX Most Actives Wednesdays High Low Last Cos. Vol.

Humor; empathy; resilience. guilt purpose Early Childhood Acceptance of the cycle of He, from Autonomy vs. integration to disintegration. shame: will Infancy Appreciation of Interdependence and Basic trust vs. mistrust hope relatedness.

failing in modern life.

ry, logical and aesthetic perception, they say. Too often, they say, people overemphasize logic and ignore "The only thing that can save us as a species is seeing how we're not

thinking about future generations in the way we live," he said. "What's lacking is generativity, a generativity that will promote posi-

tive values in the lives of the next generation. Unfortunately, we set the example of greed, wanting a

"You have to live intimacy out As an attribute of wisdom in old over many years, with all the com-plications of a long-range relation-ship, really to understand it," Mrs. Erikson said. "Anyone can flirt

tions of a long-term intimate The final phase of life, in which

young. You learn about the value of tenderness when you grow old. You also learn in late life not to one achieves a sense of integrity, a hold, to give without hanging on; sense of completeness, of personal to love freely, in the sense of want- wholeness that is strong enough to





Herald Eribune. **BUSINESS/FINANCE**

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not much better.

Page 13

Interdependent Networks **Favored Over Hierarchies**

INTERNATIONAL MANAGER

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FROM TELEVISION NETWORKS

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HURSDAY, JUNE 16, 1988

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By SHERRY BUCHANAN itional Herald Tribune

ONDON - Management experts speaking at an international forum last week all agreed on one thing: Multinanonal companies must change the way they have man-aged people over the past 100 years to be competitive in world markets. They must move away from structures that stille innovation and instead build networks and interdependence among people.

Speaking at the Top Management Forum of Management Genter Europe in Paris, academics said managers also must stop Gener Envoye in Fairs, academics said managers also must stop dimking in terms of centralized vs. decentralized ways of organiz-ing relationships with foreign subsidiaries. Instead, they must adopt flexible modes of organization that differ according to type of business, product and geography.

World War I, when most com-panies were manufacturers

and their employees were mostly blue-collar workers. It ins organizations' proacpla pensity to manage people in autocratic and hierarchical ways, still proceeding under the assumption that people are disposable.

Peter F. Drucker, professor of social science and management at the Claremont Graduate their knowledge. We have never done that, and we don't know how to do it. These people have mobility, whereas manual workers have been tied to their job by fear, lack of skills and ignorance. Young people today have horizons; they can move." rigid, can keep multinationals from innovating at a fast enough donals have to use more informal networks and channels.

Paul Evans, who is a professor of organizational behavior at the European Institute of Business Administration in Fontainebleau, France, said, "We are moving toward organizations as networks, where things get done through contacts and personal relationship

: Philips NV, the Dutch multinational, transfers managers systematically from country to country and rotates a group of senior asnagers (who used to be known within Philips as the "Dutch-Mafia") around the world for wide dissemination of critical inowledge and skills.

R. EVANS cited International Business Machines Corp.'s management by contention as an example of how networks rather than hierarchical relationships can make things happen. Managers of IBM operating units have to recent their plans to all other units that will be affected by them. A manager from any unit who sees a problem with a

"How well they will work it out, depends on how well they know each other," Mr. Evans added. "IBM has been good at

Christopher A. Bartlett, associate professor at Harvard Busi---- ness School, found that nine American, Japanese and European. multinationals studied are moving away from the traditional models of centralized vs. decentralized management of their foreign subsidiaries. Reality is too complex, the academics argued, for multinationals to organize the relationships with all their subsidiaries in a uniform way.

For example, at Unilever, the Anglo-Dutch consumer products ... concern, the academics pointed out that the detergents business must he managed more centrally than packaged foods. But the determents unit needs less centralization and more responsiveness

Traditional structures can keep companies from innovating quickly

enough.

ance market to cross-border competition and allow companies to shop around EC countries for the apest rates. Until now, many businesses have been forced to take out insurance at

home, and companies wanting to sell insurance in other EC countries have been foiled by mazes of do-

EC Backs

Widening

Insurance

Plan Paves Way

For Cheap Rates

Reuter

STRASBOURG, France - The European Parliament on Wednes-

day approved a policy that would open up the heavily protected Eu-ropean Community business insur-

Under the new EC policy, seen as a flagship of the community's plans to set up a single market free of trade barriers by 1992, compa-nies employing at least 500 people will be free to take out their insurance in any EC country.

The plans to open up the market are expected to have a big impact on the insurance industry, with competition intensifying as compa-nies start selling insurance across the EC.

"We are dealing with an area which has been highly protected until now," said Peter Price, a British Conservative Party member of the Parliament. "We have really opened the door."

The new policy is to go into ef-fect in 1990, although four countries - Spain, Portugal, Ireland and Greece - will be allowed to delay opening up their markets be-cause of the undeveloped nature of their own insurance sectors,

The proposal has been restricted to nonlife insurance taken out by commercial companies. But plans eventually to open up the market for the individual are also in the pipeline.

EC ministers have already given their initial approval to the plans to open the market for commercial nisk and are expected to give final approval later this month.

ZURICH - The Swiss Options and Fi-On Monday, EC ministers agreed to allow free circulation of capital throughout the community. Under the directive, to be implemented in eight EC countries be-ginning in 1990, EC nationals will

When the Soffex, as the world's first fully be able to open bank accounts or automated options and futures exchange is called, started trading, officials were guarded in their predictions. No one was quite sure how the screen-based trading of options on 11 Swiss stocks by some 52 banks and finan-DC 92 cial institutions would be received by the nation's conservative financial establishment and investors. While electronic trading systems are nothing new, the Soffex's completely electronic systems for both trading and clearing the trades, as well as the lack of an exchange building, is unique. All business is done on computer terminals in exchange members' offices across Switzerland. That is in marked contrast to the roars of as 16,731 contracts changed hands, accordbrokers on the Znrich Stock Exchange, ing to officials. More than 90 percent of where the continuous trading of major shares those contracts were for call options, with also breathed new life into the stock market, during the day was introduced only 18 options on bank shares the most-traded. gree on Commodity Indicator

months ago and where paper still plays a major role.

Jörg Fischer, the deputy chairman of Soffex, a private company set up by the five largest Swiss banks and the Zmrich, Geneva and Basel bourses, typified the caution that prevailed when trading began. "We do not expect any miracles," he said. "This is a completely new system and naturally there will be start-up problems, but in the medi-um-term it should significantly boost interest in Swiss stocks."

ing in Switzerland, But the start-up difficulties that have

U.S. Retail Sales Slowed in May;

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatch WASHINGTON - U.S. retail sales, held back by weak automobile purchases, rose only 0.1 per-cent in May after an imusual April drop, the government said Wednes-

showed that a surge in automobile manufacturing during May belped boost overall industrial production 0.4 percent last month.

in May. The department also revised its April report to show a 0.4 percent drop, to \$131.76 billion, instead of the previously an-

Analysts said the latest retail numbers were an encouraging sign that American consumers may not There was a climb of 0.2 percent in be spending as much on imports as March and no change in February. had been feared.

in overconsumption that will make it impossible to drive down the trade deficit," said Richard Rahn, chief economist for the U.S. Chamber of Commerce

The May retail sales level was 5.6 percent higher than in May 1987. Excluding autos, May sales rose 0.5 percent, compared with a re-vised 0.3 percent April drop, previ-ously reported as a 0.5 percent fall, Automakers curtailed incentives

General merchandise store sales decreased 0.1 percent in May after

April decline

Options give the holder the right to buy or

sell a stock at a specified price at a fixed date.

Options to buy are referred to as call options,

while options to sell are known as put op-

it precludes gains. A Soffex official, who declined to be iden-

get to this high level of activity, businesses make things other businesses can use."

preliminary May report, evidence of weak consumer demand, could ease the fears of those who believe

tories, mines and utilities rose a

The Fed said the May advance

(AP, Reuters, UPI)

Woodwark, the new president of Austin Rover Cars of North America, Sterling's U.S. distributor. Sterling's failure to excite American buyers shows how difficult it has become to successfully launch an entirely new brand of cars in the fiercely competitive auto market.

While Honda has been able to use its vast marketing and distribution resources to promote sales of the Legend, Sterling has been something of an orphan, with little marketing support. The Acura Legend has a bigger name and a lot

of the moment a couple of years ago," said Chris

more money behind it," conceded Michael Geylin, a Sterling spokesman. "The Honda name behind it has made a big difference." But industry analysts also blamed Austin Rover

and Sterling's original American distributor, Nor-See STERLING, Page 17

Swiss Brokers Have Discovered a Happy Option in Soffex

By Ferdinand Protzman nal Herold Tribune

nancial Futures Exchange can not be found on a map. The exchange, which opened May 19, has no building, no trading floor, no paper-strewn pits full of bellowing brokers. It is a computer system, a system the Swiss elieve may be the future of futures trading.

Sterling, the Auto, Fails to Shine

Launched in February 1987 with a sales target of

Launched in February 1987 with a sales target of 90,000 units annually in the United States within five years, Sterling will be lucky to sell much more than one-teath of that number this year. In April, Sterling's U.S. sales embarrassingly plunged to just 546 units, roughly one-third the volume posted a year earlier. May sales of 632 were not much better.

The Sterling, seen here in its Europe-

sis. Few U.S. consumers know what

an version, suffers from an identity cri-

it is, where it is from or how to buy one.

Output Up 0.4% ALL STATE The May increase in overall sale was the sixth increase in seven months, but it was the second consecutive weak report.

Most economists had been expecting a rise of about 0.4 percent. day. A separate report, however, Initial sales statistics, however, are often revised in subsequent reports. Nonetheless, analysts said the

In its retail report, the Com-

inflationary pressures are building. Separately, the Federal Reserve Board said that output of U.S. facmerce Department said sales rose \$119 million, or 0.1 percent, to a seasonally adjusted \$131.88 billion moderate 0.4 percent in May, the eighth straight month without a

nounced 0.6 percent decline. followed a stronger gain of 0.6 per-cent in April, revised slightly from a previous estimate of 0.7 percent.

The output of motor vehicles in "These numbers should allay May surged to an annual rate of 7.5 fears that Americans are indulging million units, up from the 7 million unit rate in April and a 6.6 million rate in March. Auto output has been rising all year. Overall industrial output now is

6.1 percent higher than it was a year ago, an indication of the resur-gence of the U.S. manufacturing sector, which has enjoyed booming export sales because of the decline in the value of the dollar. Robert Dieli, economist at

for buyers on May 11.

Northern Trust Co. of Chicago, said increased factory use and exports are feeding production of business equipment. "The two go hand in hand," he said. "When you falling 1.2 percent in April, while department store sales fell 0.2 percent in May after a 0.8 percent Sales rose, however, at food, ap-parel, gasoline and drug stores,

"No one can explain whether options reinvigorated stocks or vice-versa," said Herbert Fritschi, chief economist at Zurich Cantonal Bank, "But the stock market has been much tions. Investors use options to protect them- livelier since shortly after the Soffex began selves from price fluctuations, a practice operating. It gave us a complete market for termed "hedging." A perfect hedge elimi-nates the possibility of a foture loss, although "People can hedge their stock risks with

options, and options buyers are also active in the share market. It may also have worked to tified, said the preponderance of call options the Soffex's advantage that it was introduced stemmed from the newness of options trad- during a relatively dull period on the stock market. It drew more interest."

The fact that about 25 Swiss

Sales of British-Japanese Luxury Car in U.S. Are Slow By James Risen Los Angeles Times Service DETROIT - It was to have been a perfect combination: Japanese engineering and British elegance. Leather from English craftsmen, a precision engine from Japanese technicians. They put a royal-sounding nameplate, Sterling, on the body of an Acura Legend, one of the fastest-selling Japa-nese cars in the United States. At \$21,740, far below the sticker price of most European luxury cars, how could the American

public resist? It has found a way.

By contrast, the Acura Legend, with a similar sticker price, reported monthly sales of about 6,160 units, roughly twice what Sterling has sold all year. Now, Sterling is backing away from its earlier heady sales predictions. "I would see that 90,000 prediction as really just a forecast made in the heat The Sterling, a luxury car developed by a British joint venture between Rover Group PLC and Honda Motor Co. of Japan is fast turning into one of the biggest losers in the worsening U.S. sales

shump plagning upscale European imports. Indeed, while the Acura Legend, virtually an identical car, has quickly gained the Japanese a new foothold in the American luxury car market, the Sterling has found it hard to get off the ground. Simply put, Sterling has a serious identity crisis. Few car buyers know what it is, where it comes from or even where to get one.

"It's kind of like an auto snipe hunt," said James Jenkins, a salesman at Sterling of Cerritos in Cerri-tos, California. "One guy came in and said he'd seen a Buick Sterling, and wanted to look at them. A woman said she was sure she had seen one in Korea, a real small one. They think they've seen them, but they really don't know what they are."

	than the chemicals business.	borrow money anywhere in the community.
Curr	ency Rates	The rule will be applied in the four "poorer" European countries later: in Spain and Ireland in 1992 and in Greece and Portugal in
" Continencial tranc/ b. To buy one po	June 15 K.F. It.L. Oldr. R.F. S.F. Yeu 0.3331 0.1514	1995. The freeing of capital move- ments will pose new problems for monetary management if EC cur- rencies come under any external pressures. Ministers recognized the need to step up cooperation further within the European Monetary System, a system of linked exchange rates in which eight EC countries partici-
Animat: NAA: Hor eventilable. Diffect: Definit: Valueta Armacy Pers Convency Area, control 7,975 Pin, mersian Mathal. 3 1,339 Groups draw, V.3.101 Not. schla, 12,20 House Kone S Not. Ro. 17, 36,22 - Leadan rupper irred Grat. 17246 Tacks, ruppin	Par S Currency Per S Currency Par B 4,138 Adex, peps 22000 S. Afr. rand 2269 103,30 M. Zoeloosi S 1.026 Seviet ruble* 0.601 7,305 Mis. Relru* 4.1333 Spen, pessie 115.45 7,306 Mis. Relru* 4.1333 Spen, pessie 115.45 7,400 Mis. Relru* 4.1333 Spen, pessie 115.45 7,400 Mis. Rese 2.021 Third babi* 2.630 0,4518 Pert. escude 242.50 Thot babi* 25.135 1,585 Soudi riyal* 3.2395 Turkisk line 132.42 6,277 Sing. S 2.021 UAE elitrican* 3.070 6,277 Sing. S 2.021 UAE elitrican* 3.070	pate. G77 Said to Ag Washington Past Service WASHINGTON — A contro- versial commodity price indicator that would help signal the onset of inflationary threats in major indus- trial countries will be adopted at
Darrancy St-day Goday N Panel Storting 1,7843 1,7829 1 Panel Storting 125,50 125,56 1 Panel Stort Walk 12,7825 1 Panel Stort Panel Start Constants 1 (2010)	Harr Currency 38-day 48-day 18-day 785 Canadian dollar 1.2195 1.2212 1.2220 25.22 Swiss frenc 1.420 1.4566 1.4509 2744 ca Commerciale Hallona (Milan); Banque Nationale); IMF (SDR); BAH (dinar, rhyal, dirham); Gadbank	their economic meeting in Toronto next week, according to a senior U.S. Treasury official. Treasury Assistant Secretary David C. Mulford said Tuesday that technical details of the indica- tor, which was broached last fall by
Internet Deposits	est Rates	Treasury Secretary James A. Baker
	Francis Sharilan Franc Yan RCU SDR 7 96-8 % 7 6-7 % 4 6-6 % 5 % 5 % 5 % 7 96-8 % 7 %-7 % 4 6-6 % 5 % 5 % 815-8% 7 *-7% 4 %-4 % 5 % 5 % 815-8% 7*-7% 4%-4% 6 % 5 % 816-9% 7%-8 4%-4% 6 % 6% 9%-% 7%-8 4%-4% 6%	ANN
Many Manuary Manton June 25 Mary Manuary Manton June 25 Mary Manuary Manton June 25 Martin	Asian Dollar Depentits June 15 1 month 7 % - 7 % 2 months 7 % - 7 %	Statement of (for the income Net sales
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Annual con Annual con	Merrill Lynch, Reody Assets 38-day average visid: 6.31 Yelersie Interest Rate Index: 7.193 Source: Merrill Lynch, Telerote.	Balance Sheet Assets Cash and time deposits Notes and accounts receivable, trade
Anna harring 334 3.45 Anna harring 334 3.45 Anna harring 334 3.45 Anna harring 334 3.70 3.85 Anna harring 334 3.70 3.70 Anna harring 334 3.70 3.70 Anna harring 334 3.70 3.70	Gold	Inventories Other current assets Property, plant and equipment Other assets
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	clasing prices; New York shat market clase.	-

a in U.S. SPA

plagued the Marché à Terme des Instruthe Stockholm options market never materifor Soffex trading at Bank Julius Baer in option trading develop." Zurich.

has far exceeded our expectations, running at about 14,000 contracts a day on average." On Wednesday, turnover set a daily record

a matter themselves about option-trading strategies," ments Financiers, or MATIF, in Paris and be said. "People are still developing strate- ed to its initial success, too, said Mr. Merz. gies. As they become more familiar with alized, said Albert Merz, who is responsible options and the system, we will see more put-

"There really haven't been any," Mr. Merz which explains why options on bank shares shift toward more customer trade." said. "The system went down once in the first are so popular, he added. "The share price of Mr. Fritschi said that international insti-three days, but it was brought back up quick- some Swiss banks is around 300 Swiss francs, tutional investors were among the primary ly and has done fine ever since. And turnover while shares of Hoffman-LaRoche, a major customers the Soffex intended to draw, and chemical company, trade for over 9,000 gave impetus to its creation. Swiss francs, and the difference in their option prices is in similar proportion. An op- more attractive for large institutional investion on a bank share is much cheaper."

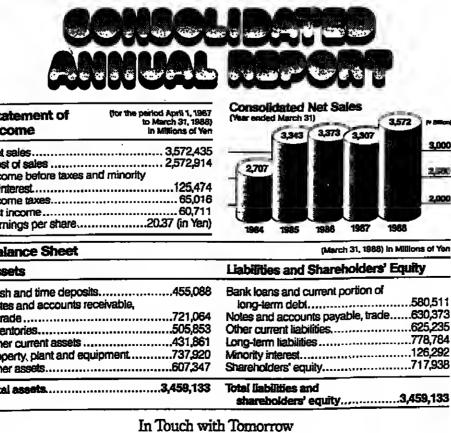
bankers said.

market-makers on the Soffex has contribut-"About two-thirds of the trading is by the market-makers, at the moment, with the remaining third from customers," he said, "As-An option's price is tied to the share price, the exchange continues to develop, that will

"We needed options to make Swiss stocks tors," he said. "They want to be able to hedge The link between options and shares has their exposure, as they do in London or New

See SOFFEX, Page 15

3d, had been worked out by repreby the so-called Group of Seven sentatives of the seven leading in- Britain, Canada, France, Italy, Jadustrial democracies that will meet pan, the United States and West in Toronto. But details, he said, Germany --- to measure their perwould be kept secret. formance against their goals. Such an agreement would ad-Mr. Mulford said the G7 men vance the economic coordination process begun two years ago at the bers also would approve another meeting in Tokyo by establishing a suggestion by Mr. Baker, made last more specific way of measuring whether individual countries are month in Paris, that they cooperate more closely on "structural" policy following inflationary policies. issues, such as tax code revisions The commodity price indicator, along with others, would be used and financial market deregulation.



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TOSHIBA CORPORATION

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Page 14

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, THURSDAY, JUNE 16, 1988

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 < Wednesdays 31421+0342314451+26282338346 Closing Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Str and do not reflect late trades els 14 20 22 17 2 3 16 4 7 16 16 17 16 1

USINESS ROUNDUP

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, THURSDAY, JUNE 16, 1988

Page 15

kank of New York Raises Irving Bid

ed to Our Staff From Dispatches NEW YORK - Bank of New Co. on Wednesday increased bi for Irving Bank Corp. by be for a sing the stock portion of adving other shareto incentives, including a ape-ple incentives, including a ape-ical dividend. It said the offer s compete on a "prompt" reas from living.

A Back of New York spokesman, a Brady, valued the revised of-the Brady, valued the revised of-for all of Irving's 18.5 million stoutstanding at about \$1.4 bilat outstanding at addit \$1.4 Off-a of 576.53 per share. Its existing der offer was valued at about 1 billion, or \$63.25 a share.

iring said its board of directors U.S. Jury Rejects Suit well consider the only at the bid was an acting, June 21. The bid was an acting, June 21. The bid was a welnesday between Irving's a Welnesday between Irving's a man, Joseph A. Rice, and the iman, Joseph A. Rice, and the iman, J. Against Audi for 'Surge' AKRON, Ohio - A federal jury bas rejected a \$48 million suit filed

ter Bacol has meeting was scheduled af-inside Herman Cahn of the their six-year-old son. York State Supreme Court set that the two banks try to in me-month-old takeover and more than the results of a say battle for control of lrving's and and to invalidate lrving's nkrover "poison pill."

introver points put, introje management has consis-inty rejected the Bank of New ich offers, favoring instead a justy merger with Banca Com-

merciale Italiana SpA, Italy's sec- on the New York Stock Exchange, ond-largest bank. Because the Bank of New York stock fell 75 board of Irving had approved BCT's offer, the poison pill would not have impeded that bid. BCT's offer, the poison pill would not have impeded that bid.

million, or about 51 percent, of In-room, it would pay shareholders worth up to \$2.50 each. The war-worth up to \$2.50 each. The warinterest on the purchase price from May 31 until the deal was closed. That offer, valued at \$760 million, has been extended until June 27.

The Associated Press

Bank of New York said its new offer included \$15 in cash, 1.675 BCI is offering \$80 a share for 9.5 shares of its stock, a one-time \$2.50

> rants would be paid out of the aftertax gain on the sale of Irving's adquarters on Wall Street.

The existing tender offer, which Wall Street reacted positively to expires this month, is for \$15 in the revised offer. Irving stock jumped \$3.875 to \$70.125 per share cash and 1.575 shares of Bank of New York stock.

Mr. Bacot called his bank's new bid "clearly superior" to BCTs. Bank of New York officials said their valuation of \$76.53 per share of Irving stock was based on the clos-ing price of Bank of New York stock Tuesday, while a discounted value of \$76.36 would reflect discounting by a couple who said their Audi 5000 car surged forward and killed at a 15 percent annual rate for six months of the proposed \$2.50 per share cash distribution.

The jury deliberated for three hours Tuesday before finding in Based on an evaluation made by Irving and BCI, they said, the BCI favor of Audi AG of West Germaoffer has a discounted value of ny and its parent, Volkswagen AG. \$68.63 per share.

Audi last week offered in settle a Bank of New York, which had sought to elect its nominees at Ir-ving's shareholders meeting May 6, class action lawsuit in Chicago that could affect as many as 300,000 Audi owners nationwide. Under has charged that the independent election inspectors improperly re-jected votes cast on behalf of some the proposed settlement, the company would pay up to \$2,000 to past and current owners of Audi 5000s who buy a new Audi. The automaker did not admit fault. 950,000 shares. Irving's 16 incumbent directors woo re-election by a margin of some 600,000 votes.

Elders Owners **Back Buyout Of BHP Stake**

Renner MELBOURNE - Shareholders of Elders IXL Ltd. approved a transaction on Wednesday that will keep control of the company in friendly hands and will give Broken Hill Pty. 974 million Austra-lian dollars (\$778 million).

Under the deal, Harlin Pty., which is controlled by the El-ders chairman, John Elliott, aod others, will effectively hold 32 percent of Elders through shares and options. Harlin, which currently holds 18.5 percent of Elders. will receive new options replacing defunct options that had been attached to 860 million dollars worth of prefer-ence shares held by BHP. The BHP shares are to be redeemed for face value plus regular and special dividends. Harlin previously acquired the options attached to the

preference shares. BHP and Elders negotiated the redemption of the convert-ible shares as part of BHP's asset sales after its 2.1 billion dollar buyout of the bulk of Bell Resources Ltd.'s 30 percent BHP stake.

Drexel Probe Based on 'Lies,' **Chairman of Bond Firm Says**

By Jacques Neher

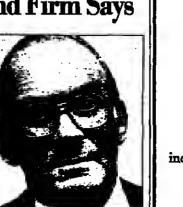
Special to the Herald Tribune PARIS - The chairman of Drexel Burnham Lambert Inc., the U.S. investment banking firm that is under investigation for possible insider trading and securities fraud, denied Wednesday that his compa-ny had violated the law although he conceded that it may have committed "technical violations."

In a Paris interview, Robert E. Linton, head of the investment banking firm that is widely credited with creating the market for high-yield "junk" bonds in the United States, also disclosed that Drexel may soon announce the first such issue to be lannched in Europe.

Mr. Linton, noting that Drexel would "welcome" the opportunity to defend itself in court, said that two separate investigations into the firm's activities were predicated on the "lies" of Ivan F. Boesky, the convicted arbitrager. "It's Mr. Boesky's word against

ours, and he's a proven liar," Mr. Linton told journalists at a breakfast meeting. In November 1986, Mr. Boesky

paid the SEC a record \$100 million fine to settle civil charges that he had traded stocks on the basis of illegal insider information provided by Dennis Levine, a Drexel inoent banker.



Robert E. Linton

He is now serving a three-year prison sentence after pleading guilty to one criminal charge stemming from his trading in the shares of one company, Fischbach Corp. Mr. Levine is also serving a jail sentence on related criminal

charges. A U.S. federal grand jury also is considering bringing criminal charges against Drexel. Rudolph W. Ginliani, the U.S. attorney in Manhattan, is heading up that

Mr. Linton said he would entertain a settlement with the SEC and Mr. Giuliani in the interest of saving all parties a costly legal battle of up to five years, but he ruled out a major settlement that would imply we bad done something wrong

Mr. Linton said the SEC probe centers on 18 charges, all but three of which stem from information supplied by Mr. Boesky. He said Mr. Boesky told the SEC that Drexel improperly "parked" secu-rities with clients, encouraging them to buy or sell stocks prior to an unannounced takeover or merg-

er in which Drexel was involved. "Anyone who knows our clients would find that claim ridiculous," he said. Other charges, he said, may have been true, but only oo "technicalities.

Mr. Linton also said that Drexel is trying to introduce high-yield bond financing to Europe, though be predicted it would be a slow

The company's French subsidiary is working on the first such transaction in France, involving the issuance of the bonds by a French company to finance the \$350 million purchase of an Ameri-

can company, he said. Drexel officials, who have been noncommital in their meetings with the press since the Securities and Exchange Commissioo began its probes into company dealings, have opened up to journalists in recent months.



Summer season 1988 July 2 - September 4

Restaurant - Grill-room Acapulco snack bar with terrace restaurant Hall with pianist King's Club disco

Fitness Center including indoor and outdoor pools, jacuzzis, saunas, massage, equipped gym, 4 tennis courts with pro, squash court, indoor golf with pro.

Bridge room and hostess

Special tournament programs and rates for Tennis - Bridge - Backgammon - Golf.

> Badrutt's Palace Hotel, CH-7500 St. Moritz, Switzerland Tel.: 082/21101, Tx: 852124 Fax 082/37739



TUTAL COMPAGNIE FRANÇAISE DES PETROLES **Extraordinary General Meeting**

At the Extraordinary General Meeting held on June 10, 1988, the shareholders of TOTAL COMPACNIE FRANÇAISE DES PETROLES approved a resolution which, by modifying article 12 of the Bye-laws of their Company, empowers them to make use of the right given companies under the law of 17 June 1987 to obtain a fuller knowledge of the structure and evolution of their share ownership.

Henceforth, therefore, any individual or legal entity coming directly or indirectly into possession of 2% or nore of the capital or any multiple thereof is bound in give the Company notice within fifteen days of exceeding each of these levels, by registered post stating the number of shares and requesting acknowledgement of receipt.

Failure to make this disclosure as explained in the foregoing paragraph shall result in the withholding of voting rights at Sharehold-er's Meetings, as prescribed by law, in respect of shares exceeding the fraction which should have been disclosed, if at any such Meeting the disclosure default has been ooted and if one or more shareholders together holding not less than 5% of the capital so request.

Any individual or legal entity is also bound to notify the Company in the manner and within the time limits set forth in paragraph 4 above when their direct or indirect holding in the capital falls below 2% of the latter or any multiple thereof.

TUTAL GROUP



1987 Annual General Meeting of June 10, 1988

The Annual General Meeting of TOTAL CFP, held on June 10, 1988 with Mr. François-Xavier ORTOLL, in the Chair, approved the accounts for 1987. All the resolutions were adopted.

In his address, the Chairman outlined the development of the company in 1987 and the first part of 1988. As was to be expected in an uncertain economic climate, the information currently available was not

Victor to Raise

panish State Holding Firm

ees First Profit Since 1975

TV Production

TOKYO -- Victor Co. of Intro Ltd. will increase its es at plants in the United smes and Britain to meet de-Production at the JVC Mandocturing Co. plant in Elm-rood Park, New Jersey, will ist from the present 20.000 es a month to 40,000 in June. in the emphasis shifted to Minch (640-millimeter) and winch sets from 19- and 20th models. The plant suphes the U.S., Canadian and min American markets.

JVC Manufacturing UK in Scotland, which now akes 14- and 21- inch sets for the in Europe, the Middle est and Africa, will begin naking 25- and 28-inch sets at beend of the year. Production here, which began in April, is apected to reach 150,000 sets year by December, 240,000 1989 and 400,000 in 1990.

HONG KONG ---- Hong Kong Telecom-munications Ltd., in its first annual financial report, is expected to list on Friday a higher profit than its projected earnings of 2.89 billion Hong Kong dollars (\$370.30 million) for the year ending March 31, analysts said. Most of the analysts put H.K. Telecom's net

earnings for the year at 2.93 billion to 2.99 billion Hong Kong dollars. But Hatim Hoosen-ally of Scrimgeour Vickers said that the company might show a 20 percent rise above the projected profit, to about 3.5 billion dollars.

The analysts agreed that H.K. Telecom would stick to its projected total dividend payment of 12 cents a share for the year. H.K. Telecom was formed in January by the

merger of Hong Kong Telephone Co. and Cable and Wireless (Hong Kong) Ltd., giving it the biggest capitalization on the Hong Kong market, about 67.45 billion dollars.

Cable and Wireless PLC, a British telecommunications concern, owns 80 percent of the company. The Hong Kong government is the second biggest shareholder, controlling 11 per-

Mr. Hoosenally predicted a good year for H.K. Telecom, with equal contributions from Hong Kong Telephone and from Cable and Wirdess.

"A mix of steady earnings growth from local octwork and better earnings growth from the

unregulated business is expected from Hong Kong Telephone," he said. Mr. Hoosenally added there had been significant expansion by Cable and Wireless (Hong Kong) of its international telephone services.

Andrew Hall of the Swiss Bank Corp. stock brokerage unit, SBCI Hong Kong, said, "Both parts of the group had a comfortable financial position at the time of their merger."

Alice Hui of County Nat West said, "The key to profit growth will have been the high contribution from Hong Kong Telephone." "This will mainly he a result of the huge

premium realized this year on the issue of ordinary shares due to the scrip dividend option," she added. H.K. Telephone's share pre-miam account rose to 396,9 million dollars from 161.8 million in 1987.

The amount of profit Hong Kong Telephone can derive from the operation of basic telephone services is limited to a maximum of 16 percent of its shareholders' funds. Ms. Hui ooted that because of a large rise in

such funds, the restricted return would rise 32 percent to 767.7 million dollars for the latest fiscal year. However, from the current year, the share premium account will be frozen because the company has become private,

Apart from the economic fundamentals, some analysis said that H.K. Telecom might try to show its best figures before a share offering that is scheduled by autumn.

Cable and Wireless and the Hong Kong government announced last month that each would place 5 percent of H.K. Telecom here and in the international markets by fall. Local securities laws require that major

shareholders of a company make available to the public a stake of at least 25 percent. Last month, Cable and Wireless (Hong

Kong) sold 10 millioo H.K. Telecom shares.

worth about £5 million (\$8.93 million at current rates), to China's Guangdong Posts and Tele-communications Bureau for an undisclosed

Mr. Hall said that H.K. Telephone would show cash on hand in excess of 1 billion dollars, and that neither company would have significant debts.

Mr. Hall noted H.K. Telecom has committed itself to large projects, including the develop-ment of optical fiber cables and digital technology, expansion of international telephone capacity and the Hong Kong-Japan-South Korea

optical fiber communication system. He said although the group had indicated it would spend about 30 billion dollars on the new projects between oow and the year 2000, its financial position would show little change in the next six months.

Asked about fature growth, most of the ana-lysts said that H.K. Telecom would encounter smaller growth in profits and a lower yield.

H.K. Telecommunications Profit Seen Exceeding Forecast

バルルつ ADRID ---- Instituto Nacional distria, Spain's huge statea holding company, expects take a profit this year for the the sace 1975, a company teman said Wednesday.

estimate of the size of the a das year was available, the comon said.

essid that government policies unsolidating loss-making seced as carefully managed boring have contributed to the re-

N raised about 80 billion pese-(590 million), partly in a public ing of about 40 percent of its a-pelp concern, Empresa Na-al de Celulosas in February, parth by starting in May 10 re about 30 percent of its power ity Empresa Nacional de Elecad SA, with investors.

NI owns 62 companies, includ-

OFFEX:

Happy Option

med from first funance page) Institutional investors in the and U.K. are already quite te ontical of the fact that there to opportunity for it here." getting the system physically by to go may have been the gest challenge, officials said. ing was to begin in January

The Soffex computer displays in bid and offer prices, matches as decimically, allows amonyatains members' order takes a matter of seconds. Keep in mind that this was an

alles official and. "We looked at e alternatives for options tradand decided to go this route. te software was developed for us the hardware was tailored to i needs Arthur Anderson AG and the software, and we use a Digital Equipment Curp. VAX apputers and Digital terminals." While an options contract on the continuously updated Swiss the index will be introduced by eend of 1989 and there are plans add more shares and introduce dancial forures at some pount, the maderable interest from other

The German Options Exchange apressed interest in our systhe Soffer official said have been discussions, albouch nothing concrete has been and to. But we do expect that erchanges will want to aca license for the system."

manufacturers of fertilizers an foods, defense contractors, steel manufacturers, utilities and shipbuilders.

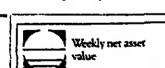
The spokesman said the group employed about 112,000 people, down from about 160,000 five years ago.

In 1987, INI reduced its loss to 42.4 billion pesetas from 117.4 billion in 1986.

Industry Minister Luis Carlos Croissier, speaking on Tuesday to the Cortes, Spain's parliament, attributed INI's expected profits to the Socialist government's "consistent, serious and rigorous policy"

on state-owned iodustry. Last year, 33 INI companies declared losses, with the worst results in coal mining and shipbuilding. Those which recorded profits included the power utility, known as Endesa, and the airline Ibena Lineas Aereas de Espana SA.

INI plans a partial privatization of Iberia, probably in 1989 or 1990.



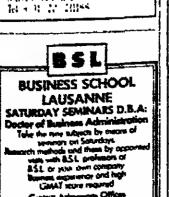
Tokyo Pacific Holdings N.V. 00 13-4-1988 U.S. \$240.72 727

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Hel. 021 27 38 33



IN THE LAST 5 YEARS, HOW MUCH MONEY DID YOUR MONEY MAKE?

51%?

If you'd kept US\$ 5,000 in a 6-month dollar deposit account for the 5 years ending 31st May 1988, it would have grown to US\$7,550.

Or 135%?

But if you'd allowed the Robeco Group to really put your money to work by investing that same sum in its four investment companies over the same period, it would have grown to a much more attractive USS 11,755°.

Choose more growth.

That's over two-and-a-half times more growth for your money. In fact, over a 3 year period you would have enjoyed almost five-and a-half times better growth with the Robeco Group than in a 6-month dollar deposit, while over 1 year it would have been 27", better - despite the crash. And although past performance isn't a guarantee of future returns, it's a good indication of what Robeco's responsible, long term investment policy, combined with a global outlook, can achieve.

The Robeco Geneva Account.

The Robeco Group has been serving investors worldwide since 1933 and today manages assets valued at over USS 15 billion, making it Europe's leading investment house.

This wealth of experience has led the Group to set up the Robeco Geneva Account, Based in Switzerland, it has been specifically designed to make international investing easier. more cost-effective and more flexible than ever before.

From this single entry point, you can invest in any or all of our four top performing investment companies, each of which concentrates on different types of international investments. Roberco invests in blue-chip companies, Rolinco in growthorientated stocks and shares, Rorento in bonds and Rodamco in commercial property. So you'll have plenty of opportunity to

choose your own balance between income and capital growth, performance and risk.

You'll also be pleased to learn that our administration costs are extremely low, switching investments between the four companies is very simple, and don't forget that you can cash in part or all of your investment as easily as making a withdrawal from your current account.

Find out more.

The minimum investment in a Robeco Geneva Account is only US\$ 5,000 or equivalent. So send us the coupon today and we'll show you just how much more money your money can make. Figures quoted assume that your initial investment had been divided

equally between our four investment companies.

To: The Manager, Robeco Group, PO Box 973,

3000 AZ Rotterdam, Holland. Yes, I'm interested in the Robeco Geneva Account.

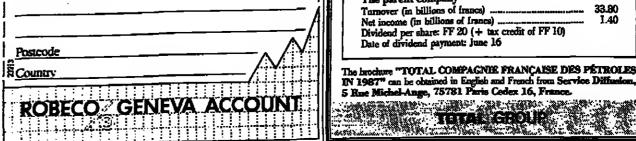
Please send complete investment information to:

Mr/Mrs/Miss/Ms(Delete where appropriate)

Surname & Initials

. . . <u>. . . .</u>

Full Address



sufficient or too contradictory to permit an assessment of how the year as a whole was likely to develop. Nevertheless, the upstream sector should benefit from the start-up of the Alwyn North field and the acquisition of CSX OIL AND GAS.

Concerning the oil market, the Chairman recalled that the previous year had seen, at least in its early stages, a return to stability in crude prices. However, surplus supply in the last quarter, combined with the decline in the dollar, had resulted in a drop in prices. As far as the industry was concerned, this meant negative upstream and downstream margins. The Group's robust financial structure, Mr. ORTOLI added, had nevertheless enabled it to meet these difficulties. In the present climate, the Chairman stated once again, an oil price of the order of \$18/b remained a political norbability for future years. probability for future years.

probability for future years. Mr. ORTOLI expressed his conviction that hydrocarbons would continue to play an essential part in meeting world energy requirements for the foresceable future. He recalled the main strategic guidelinos of the Company's overall policy: a broadening of the Group's "upstream" oil and gas base through a selective exploration thrust and a dynamic policy with regard to the acquisition of reserves; the need to consolidate relations with Middle East countries; the advantages for an integrated oil group of having a large downstream sector whose task it was to find its own halance and indeed a new prosperity; continued development of international trading. Lastly, Mr. ORTOLI remarked, all opportunities for divessification which could be profitable should be exploited.

1987 in brief

1987 in brief
 Financial performance: After the exceptional events of 1986, the year 1987 represented a year of both consolidation and transition characterized by a marked improvement in the Group's financial results. The consolidated net result (Group share) amounted to FF 1.5 billion, compared with a loss of FF 0.5 billion in 1986. This improvement was essentially due to the profits from the sale of ansets and the reversal in stockholding movements. Furthermore, diversification activities showed good results, particularly as regards HUTCHINSON and OFP.
 The Group generated a cash flow of FF. 6.6 billion in 1987 compared with FF. 4.1 billion (compared with FF. 9.6 billion in 1986). Substantial disinvestment took place, notably the sale of the Italian refining-marketing subsidiary and the exploration-production ansets in Australia.

Activities:

- Activities:
 The year was marked by:
 start-up of the Alwyn North field in the British North Sea, the launch of the Hidra project in Argentina, and lastly, the development of explora-tion with encouraging results, as in Indonesia, Holland, Angola and Colombia.
- In the refining sector, despite still occasionally negative results, the restructuring and modernization decided on in previous years has begun to bear fruit. Frontiers were redrawn: thus in Italy, the Group sold its refining marketing subsidiary, which had been showing a loss for some
- time. In the financial sphere, the Group acquired 3% of the capital of PARIBAS. Morever, the stock market upheaval in the antuma prevent-ed implementation of the second part of the capital increase which had been decided on in principle in 1986.

At the close of the meeting, the Board of Directors met and voted unanimoulsy to renew Mr. ORTOLI's appointment as President.

1	The Group	
- 11	Resources	40.00
ill	Qil (millions of tonnes)	49.30
	Gas (billions of m?)	5.90
il	Financial data (consolidated, in billions of Fr. france)	
111	Turnover (of which 37% in France)	87.10
11		6.60
- 11	Cash flow	-1.55
		8.70
- !!!		
!!	The parent company	22 00
- 1	Tarnover (in billions of francs)	33.80
- Al	Net income (in billions of Iranes)	1.40
- / 11	Dividend per share: FF 20 (+ tax credit of FF 10)	
N /: III	Date of dividend payment: June 16	

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Mart Link For INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, THURSDAY, JUNE 16, 1988 Page 16 LOW Floating-Rate Notes 74 248 7. 7 1000 75 137 WOLGOLI 84 247 752 751 84 247 752 752 84 257 752 84 257 752 85 257 752 85 257 752 85 25 85 25 1000 100 **US**. Futures PORK BELLIES (CALE) 40,000 Inst. cents per Ib. 74,50 44,0 Jul 42,80 45,00 Aug 07,00 52,10 Fx8 44,15 52,10 Mor 44,75 40 Mor 41,75 51,00 Jul Est, Sales 10,221 Prof. Set 26-08 99.99 100.08 13-07 190.04100.14 51000x (HG 8+26 8-11 8-30 85-5 82-20 E-1, 50 H/s Prev, Doy 70-3 51-5 60-14 77-4 -2.00 -2.00 -1.77 -1.53 -1.75 Jun Sep Dec Mar Jun Cents P 44.40 52.10 52.10 52.10 53.10 53.90 10.211 440 440 5745 67.15 5745 44545 44,60 45,75 59,15 59,15 51,70 51,70 Via The Associated Press June 15 B/ Connec ve use Chicare B/M Gb Com 00 Cr Foncier do Gb Cr Foncier do Gb Cr Indianat 91/95 (Gb Donag Mort 1 Dectu Fartywie 15 Gb Halliss ve Tach 1 Hanz 2 Feb 15 B Hanz Jeb 15 Cass J Hanz C Jeb 15 B Leests Parman, Oct 1 Larose Euror Hi Gb Alite at Mar 18 Aliterat B of Chi Aliterat New 14 Tance A New 15 Tance A New 15 Tance Mory 15 Tance Mory 15 Central Int 06/01/0 31-95 49.01 99.11 Ireiand Nov61 Ireiand Y Ireiand Y Ireiand Y Ireiand S Ilaiv B/H. Ilaiv B/H. Ilaiv B Il June 15 Dollars EURO COLLARS (144MA) EURO COLLARS (144MA) 912a 8757 See 9137 874 Dec 92.71 8759 Mar 91.72 8759 Mar 91,72 8759 Mar 91,72 8770 See 91,74 8577 Dec 5142 81,74 See 91,74 8577 Dec 5140 81,74 See 91,31 91,00 Dec 91,31 90,10 Dec Centrus 97/55 Centrus 94 Centrus 8col 96 Centrus 94 Centrus 96 Chase 91 Chase 90 Chase 96 Chase 97 Seasan Seasa High Low Open High Low Close Chg. 14.2 Next Bid Ask 7441 IS47 9038 91,95 7,760 IS47 9038 91,95 7,760 IS47 9038 91,95 7,760 IS47 9039 97,75 776 30 77,75 776 30 77,75 776 30 77,75 776 30 77,75 776 30 77,75 776 30 77,75 776 30 77,75 776 30 77,75 776 30 77,75 776 30 77,75 776 30 77,75 776 30 77,75 776 30 77,75 776 30 77,75 777 30 70,07 777 30 70,07 777 30 70,07 777 30 70,07 777 30 70,07 777 30 70,07 777 30 70,07 777 30 70,07 776 30 70,07 776 30 70,000 70,07 776 30 70,0000 70,000 70,000 70,0000 7 Grains Food Express 7 COFFEE C (NYCSCE) 37,500 lbs.- contra per lbs 144.25 107.50 Jul 144.25 107.50 Jul 150.25 114.00 Dec 150.25 114.00 Dec 150.75 131.50 Mer 150.75 132.35 Mer 150.75 132.35 Mer 150.75 5447 Prev 35 Prev. 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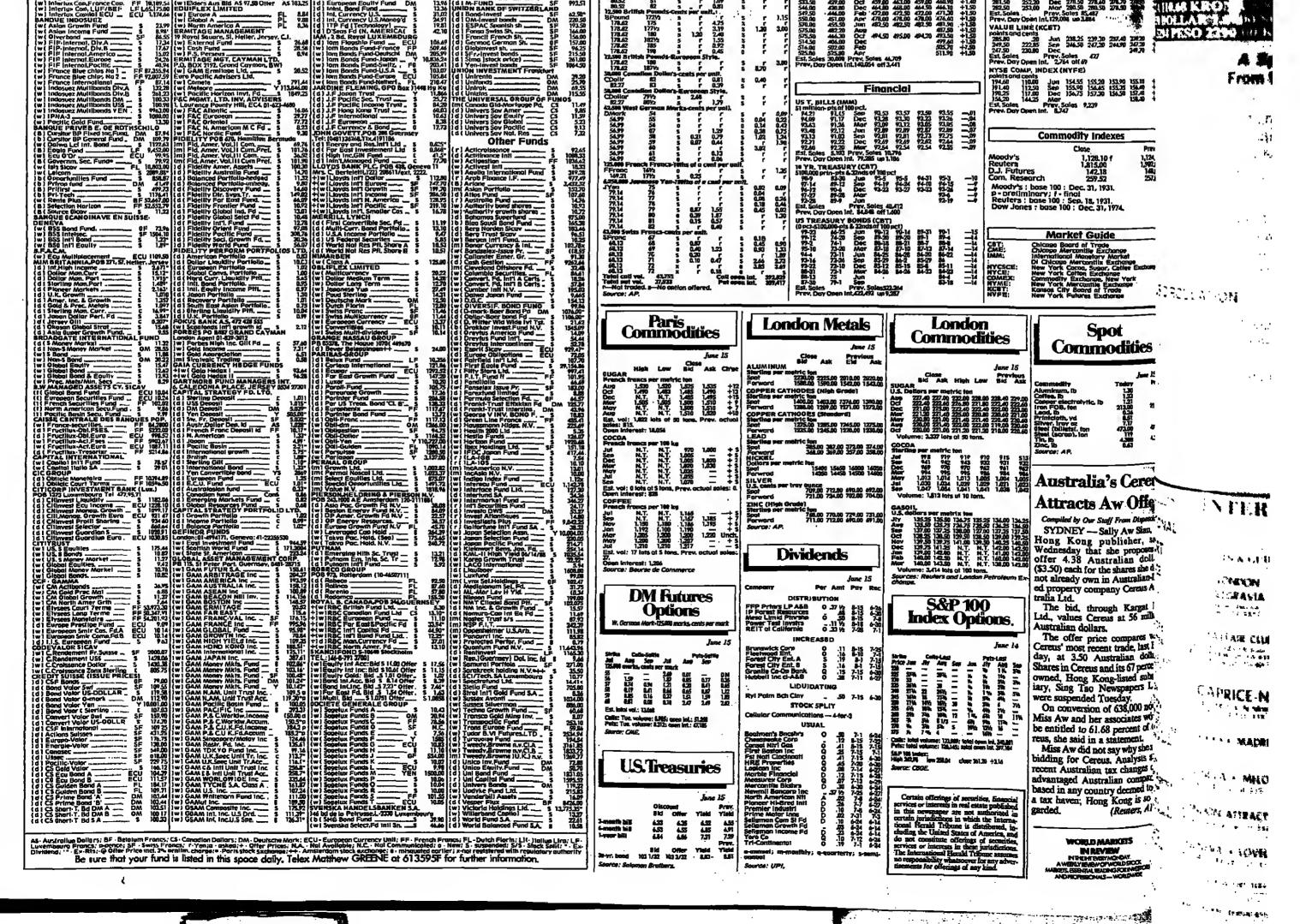
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Henengracht 114, 1016 BS: Amsterdam Pierson, Heldning & Pierson N.V. Herengracht 214, 1016 BS Amster Tel. + 31 · 20 - 211188. 84.00 84.00 84.00 67.25 68.91 64.38 67.45 65.20 64.61 64.80 67.18 64.80 67.18 Source ; Credit Suisse-First Boston Ltd. Tel. + 3(+ 20+ 20088 Q Est. Sales 20 Prev. Prev. Day Open Int. 50les 255 ADVERTISEMENT EEDER CATTLE (CME) 45.55 45.55 45.55 Prev. Dey Open Int. SILVER (COMEX) SOUTOY & SUD INT. 771.0 435.0 Jr. 771.0 435.0 Jr. 771.0 455.0 Jr. 771.0 455.0 Jr. 771.0 465.0 Jr. 821.0 675.0 Jr. 821.0 675.0 Jr. 821.0 675.0 Jr. 821.0 275.0 Jr. 821.0 0 Jr. 821.0 0 Jr. 821.0 0 Jr. 97.0 0 Jr. 821.0 0 Jr. 821.0 0 Jr. 97.0 0 Jr. 821.0 0 Jr. 821.0 0 Jr. 97.0 0 Jr. 821.0 0 Jr. 82.0 0 Jr. 44,000 ibs 79,95 79,25 78,25 78,25 78,45 80,00 74,75 Est. Sole Prev. 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(ISSUE PRICES) Americovolor ______ SF J Analovator ______ S CollarBondSelection _____ SC FlorinBondSelection _____ FF I3 GermaniaValor _____ FF I3 GermaniaValor _____ FF I3 GermaniaValor _____ FF I3 GermaniaValor _____ SF I3 Secusion State S 717.0 732.0 716.0 730.0 707.0 730.0 L GROUP Mai Trust, S.A Inoped Curren 108.55* 107.74 99.84 S Money Market Fund _____ S Money Market Fund ____ S Money Market Fund ____ S Money Market Fund ____ S Money Market Fd Yen WEST MENT FFM AM interest inc. _____ AM interest inc. _____ AM interest inc. _____ ANAGEABNT PLC T. ASPOID Science _____ T. ASEAN Fund ______ T. Asis Fund Fund ______ 745.0 762.0 745.0 KRON DM 166.34 1 1214.77 Y 110.394.00 KINGES COLLEGE S 1017.6 X FINANCIAL CORP. Time house POB N-65.Notscu. Americapilol IV. 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Fd Lid Thornian Phil, Redev, Fd -_____ Thornian Ther Fund Lid ______ Thor. Packfic Tech.Fd Lid Invr.Lift, Drosons Fd Lid Wistor SF 2095.00" MULTICURRENCY MULTICURRENCY S 1,195.80 Autilicurrency USS _____ ECU 1044.30 Autilicurrency FFR ____ FF 10,712.81 MUIICURRENCY FFR ____ FF 10,712.81 INTERFUNDS _____ 186.45 Nerbond Fund _____ 186.45 Disconcentral USS _____ 186.45 Giobal Technology Fd Hong Kom Fund ______ Honsshu Pathiliader _____ Jopan Smi Ca.Fd _____ Jopan Smi Ca.Fd _____ Nat Res. Fd Gold Class Newly Ind. Countr. Fd Select Oxfor Bd Pfl _____ Select 1n1 Bd Pfl ______ **Currency Options** 1.87 2.09 10.71 12.20 19.73 19.73 19.73 19.73 19.747 19.74 1 I Winchester Frontiar C TRUST CO.(JERSEY) LTD. Sele St., SI, Heiker, 0534-34331 C AMRO TRADED CURRENCY Prev. Day Oeen Inf. 2248 PALLADIUM (HYME) 180 hyv oz-dollars per oz 160.50 10245 Jup 162.50 10245 Sep 132.50 104.50 Dec 132.75 110.00 Jun 137.75 110.00 Jun Est. Sales 717 Prev. Sc Prev. 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مفدح حرم م

STERLING: Joint-Venture Luxury Model Fails to Attract U.S. Buyers

Jogtimued from first finance page)

an Braman, a Miami car dealer to had no previous wholesaling perience, for failing to underhald be required to gain accepace in the U.S. market.

To try to do the marketing on a destring like they did was a for-ala for failure, said Martin an an auto industry consultant in Abt & Associates, a Bostonsed consulting firm,

"As an organization, Braman's oup was ill-equipped to become a distributor," said Maryann eller, an antomotive analyst with envestment firm of Furman Selz ager Dietz Burney Inc. "You n't just take the car off the boat si then expect to sell it."

Although Rover executives deed that they were unhappy with r. Braman, they nevertheless be-n last month to shake up Sterg's U.S. operations. The British to maker took over its U.S. disbutor in mid-May, buying out Braman, who had held the erican distribution rights since erling's introduction.

Mr. Braman could not be ached for comment. Mr. Woodtk said that Rover bought ont Braman only because it wanted consolidate Sterling operations to its organization.

Yet, almost immediately, Rover to removed Sterling's American esident, Raymond Ketchledge, a mer executive of Volkswagen of stressing the car's hybrid Japanese-

Shock Index8

Market State.

(ANIBINO

America who had been brought in British roots, Sterling ads now have men and customers alike. Acura by Mr. Braman. meanwhile is developing an identi dropped all references to Japan. Mr. Ketchledge was replaced by Instead, current Sterling ads por-Mr. Woodwark, a Rover veteran tray the car as having a purely Britwho has moved from Britain to ish lineage. They show it in front of take over at Sterling's Miami head- a painting of the English countryquarters; Rover has also fired Sterling's The inevitable British road car." second advertising agency in 18 Consumers have thus been con-months, Hal Riney & Partners, fused. "There certainly is a prob-

which just won the huge Saturn lem in that the car isn't being pre-Corp. account at General Motors sented well enough to be

'It's kind of like an anto snipe hunt. One guy came in and said he'd seen a Buick Sterling. They think they've seen them, but they really don't know what they are." A Sterling salesman in California.

and thus had a conflict with its acceptable." said Thomas Sterling busines O'Grady, an automotive analyst As a result, Sterling is now withwith Integrated Automotive Resources, a market research firm in out an ad ag ncy at a time when its image is adrift and when Sterling Wayne, Pennsylvania. Another problem, analysts said, has been that all of Sterling's 180 dealers seem increasingly impatient

for some kind of marketing push from Rover. dealers are "dual" outlets, selling "The car needs more advertis-ing," said Rick Nabers, the general manager of Nabers Cadillac-Sterother car lines out of the same showrooms they use for Sterling. By contrast, Honda was able to Costa Mesa, California. demand that all Acura dealers be They haven't done enough to put exclusive, forcing franchise holders to build new dealerships just for

the car in the public's mind." The advertising that has been done for Sterling has seemed mud-Асига As a result. Sterlings are often stuck in the corner of a Cadillac or

meanwhile, is developing an identity of its own. And so, even though is sold by only about 60 more dealers than Sterling, Legend has about seven times the sales volume.

Some of Sterling's problems have come because of the car itself. Complaints about quality prob-lems have led some industry analysts to conclude that the British oint venture has not met the same high standards that Honda sets in Japan

Mr. Woodwark said Sterling is working to meet such standards of quality. He noted that, until recent-ly, Legends bound for Europe were built on the same British assembly built on the State Bruan assentry line as the Sterling, "So, we're obvi-ously very familiar with the Leg-end's quality," he said. "We're keen to make sure the car is of the highest quality possible

Still, sophisticated car buyers who discover that the Sterling is the same as a Legend, appear to be opting for the aura of Japanesebuilt quality, analysts said.

They've got a major problem with differentiating themselves from the Legend," said William Pochiluk, an analyst with Autofacts, a Paoli, Pennsylvania, market re-search firm. "They've got to try to explain that they are different and better than Acura. That's a very, very difficult marketing problem given Honda's excellent reputation

in the United States, according to Buick dealership, ignored by sales- Mr. Pochiluk.

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Liabilities to Banks	4,763	4,701
Capital and Reserves	135	130

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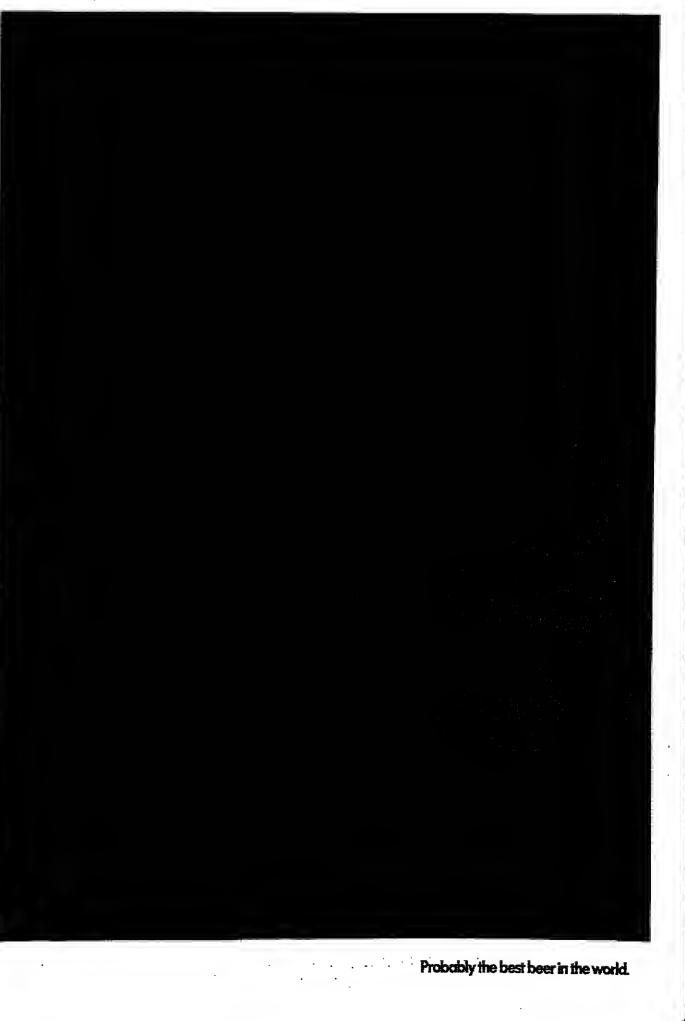
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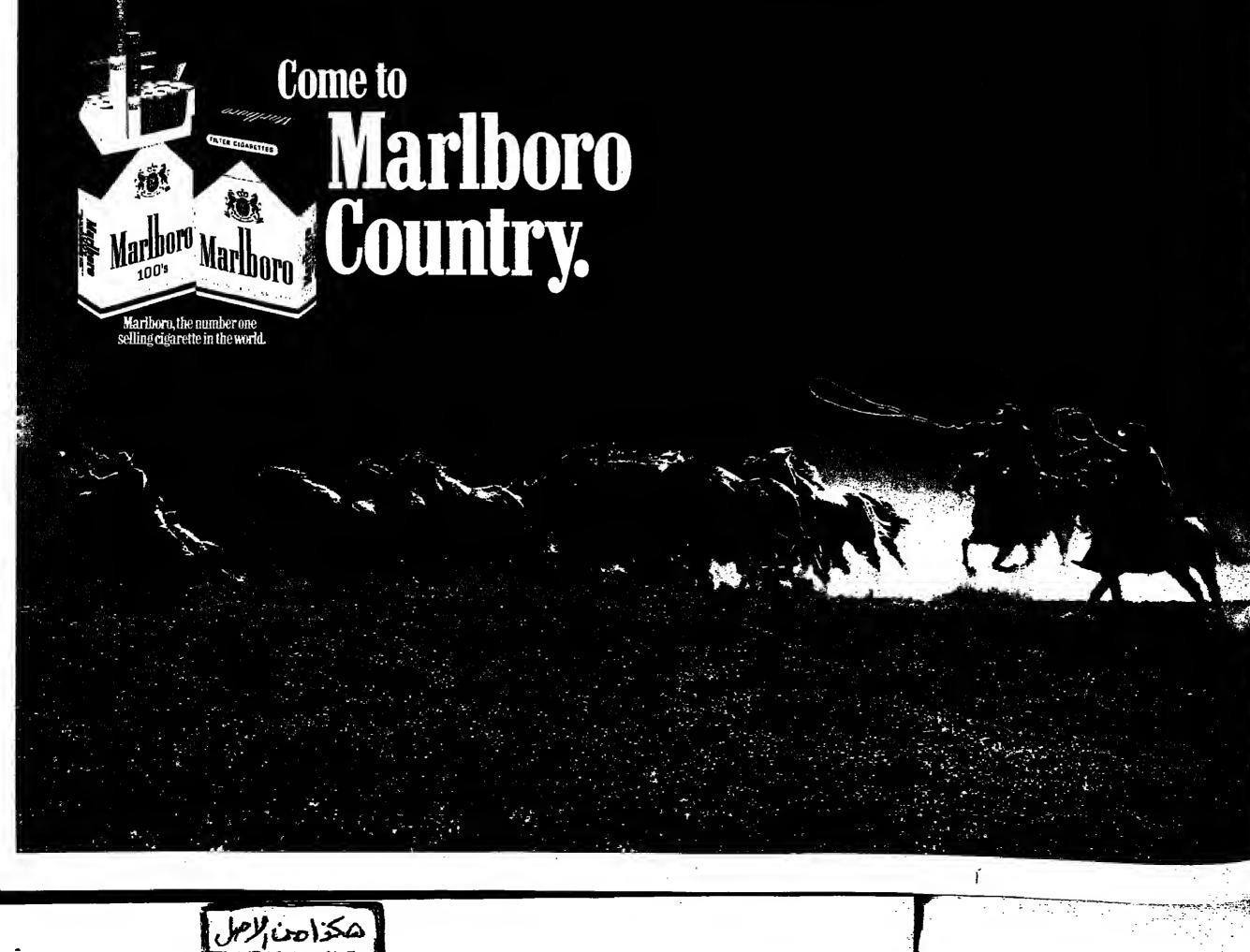
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UPPERCONNERKETS

Dollar Up Against Most Currencies

Campiled by Our Shar Shar Devices NEW YORK The dollar ca-anded some of its second gains on Wednesday, rising: against most more carrencies on the strength of invorable U.S. merchanding trade invora and bank.

Dealers in Frankfurt said the desbank had intervened for the and cashank near intervented for the second day running with a reported set of \$122.5 million, one of the argest in recent time, to keep the dollar lower. The Bundesbank dollar lower. The Bundesbank president, Karl Otto Pohi has de-sended recent sales of dollars as sended recent sales of dollars as

training of dollar reserves, not in-In New York, the dollar closed at

17543 Deutsche marks, up from 17488, but it feil against the British nousd and the yen. The pound rose to \$1.7870 from

et 7860 The dollar fell to 126.325 yea from 126.550 on Tuesday.

But the U.S. currency rose to and to 5.9125 French francs from \$1950.

Analysts said they saw Wednesany's report that U.S. retail sales not only 0.1 percent in May as swomble. One analyst explained that this is because the currency mater now views retail sales as a Earlier, in London, the dollar canet, in London, the dollar cheed firmer against most major correncies, maintaining the steep gens attained the previous day afis a better-than-expected U.S. handise trade report for April,

dealers said. But it eased slightly against the yen on news of heavy selling by Parsistent selling pressure on

the dollar is still seen against most

London Dollar Rates Destiche mai Peand startie 1.7529 1.7845 12425 1.4440 5.9105 1,7475 1,7658 124,35 1,4425 5,865 Jananese yan Swins franc Franch Irang Source : Reuters

major currencies," a Japanese deal-

er said. however, from 126.35. But against the French franc, the dollar rose to 5.9105 from 5.8885,

and against the Swiss franc, it gained to 1:4660 from 1.4625. The British pound, however, rose to \$1,7865 from \$1.7850.

day's highs early in the afternoon after news of the Bundesbank's decision in West Germany not to raise lending interest rates.

(Continued from Page 1)

now be transferred overseas to ser vice U.S. debt, and the only way the

total debt will be reduced is for the country to start running surpluses

in merchandise trade. Analysts do

not expect this to occur soon. The numbers mean that we're

slipping farther and farther into debt," said David Wyss, chief econ-

paying out more interest than we're

Robert Dederick, chief econo-mist of Northern Trust Co. of Chi-

flecting," he said.

ans that American wealth must

This ended market speculation that the central bank might tighten monetary policy slightly to stem the mark's slide after Tuesday's fall of more than two pfenning. However, wornes about possible other central bank intervention to cap the dollar's gains undermined the market and some retrenchment

was seen toward the day's closing.

"The feeling in the market is still that the dollar should firm against The dollar closed in London at the mark and other European cur-I.7520 DM, up from 1.7475 on rencies," said Shuji Ayabe, manag-tr of Euri Bank's foreign exchange Tuesday. It eased to 126.25 yen, er of Fuji Bank's foreign exchange

Although there was no more dramatic news to spur the dollar's bullish tone Wednesday, the London market reacted favorably to reports of the 0.1 percent rise in U.S. retail sales for May. Dealers said the in-In London, the dollar rose to the crease compared with market expectations of a 0.4 percent rise and was regarded as confirmation that

(Reuters, UPI)

U.S. consumer demand may be abating.

China May Devalue Yuan

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, THURSDAY, JUNE 16, 1988

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatcher BEIJING — China is "studying" a devaluation of its currency, the yoan, the president of the People's Bank of China said Wednesday, while a deputy governor of the central bank defended the rapid growth of the nation's money supply as necessary for comonic expansion. Qiu Qing, the deputy governor, also said that money supply growth, which has been increasingly criticized, was likely to continue. Wang Deyan, the bank's president, said that, in line with interna-tional practice, he would not reveal the date or the reconstrance of a

tional practice, he would not reveal the date or the percentage of a devaluation. China last devalued the yuan in July 1986, when it was reduced by 15.8 percent against a basket of Western currencies. Western banking sources here said it was likely this devaluation

would be made before the end of this month and would be aimed at narrowing the gap between black market and official currency rates. The yuan has been losing ground against strong currencies since 1984. It cost 1.95 yuan to buy one dollar in October 1983; Wednes-day it cost 3.71 yuan. The black market rate is more than 5 to 1.

China's money supply has surged by nearly 25 percent 8 year since 1984, more than double the rise in national output. That has raised economists' concerns over inflation which, already at the highest level since the Communists took power in 1949, in this year's first quarter rose by an annual rate of more than 11 percent. Economists say it could reach 20 percent for the whole year as the government lifts price controls to stimulate production and end chronic shortages.

"In my view we do not need any special measures to control money supply," Mrs. Qui said. "We are still trying to reform prices and this could affect the money supply." (AFP, Reuters)

Japan Bank Raises Short-Term Rates

On a more practical level, traders

Money market traders generally

Instead, the Bundesbank re-

sumed sales of dollars in the open

market

TOKYO - The Bank of Japan allowed two short-term interest dollar, gave the central bank scope as early as Thursday, rates to rise Wednesday, which, ac- for the early rise in bill rates," said "The Bank of Japan cording to money market managers, probably reflected efforts by Tanshi Co. the central bank to slow the yen's fall against the dollar before the Group of Seven nations meet in

Toronto next week. The Bank of Japan allowed the tion concerns," said Yukou Okuone- and two-month commercial mura, director of another leading bill discount rates, the interbank brokerage, Nihon Tanshi Co.

rates which it controls, to rise 1/16 He said the central bank is ready percentage point, to 3.9375 per-cent. The rise in the key two-month does not want to fan market fears of higher open market interest rate was the first since May 16.

rates, which could indirectly cool "The rise in bill rates could mean an early attempt to brake the yen's depreciation against the dollar, as down the present healthy economie some range of exchange rates might have been promised among the leaders of the major nations," said said, the central bank, by making yields more competitive, wants to Tetsuya Dezuka, deputy general induce investors to shift funds back manager of the money market sec- into the interbank market from the tion of New Japan Securities Co. A Bank of Japan official said the open money market.

increase did not reflect any change in the central bank's monetary **TRADE:** Broadest Measure Shows U.S. Deficit Widened in First Quarter stance, and that it was in line with recent rises in open money market rates.

cago, said, "It is sort of discourag-ing. We're constantly piling up new claims on ourselves and that's go-ing to be a drag." More that the deficit shrank by 12.7 trade was fueled Tuesday by 5 re-category for April shrank to \$9.89 But besides the investment cate-but the investment cate-but besides the investment cate-but FRANKFURT --- West Germa-ny's central bank decided Wednesday not to raise leading interest rates, despite falls in the value of the Deutsche mark against the dollar to levels that seem to be causing it concern.

lowering the exchange value of the dollar was finally bearing fruit. A weaker dollar, by making U.S. cerns could intensify if Japan loses its basic price stability, and this has

been rooted in the appreciation of the yen," said Kishirou Fujino, Exports have been hitting a string the yen," said Kishirou Fujino of record highs, gains which have manager of the short-term marke provided much of the strength for the U.S. economy this year. "The rate rises came as a sur halt flows out of the mark that manager of the short-term market threaten to import inflation into "The rate rises came as a sur-

(AP, Reuters, UPI) prise, but the news of the narrowed

U.S. trade deficit, which was fol-lowed by the yen's fall against the discount rate to 4 percent, possibly

for the early rise in bill rates," said "The Bank of Japan might let the: Anri Akimoto, money trader at a one-month bill rate fall when it" leading money brokerage, Yamane raises the three-month rate, to belp wipe out market expectations of-"The money market has been ex- higher interest rates," said Mr. Fu-"

Page 19

pecting the central bank to raise interbank yield levels to allay infla-The Bank of Japan off The Bank of Japan official said the rise in the one-month bill discount rate had been caused by. tighter short-term money market conditions in July, when 5 heavy 2 trillion yen (\$16 billion) shortage is forecast.

The size of the yen's drop against the dollar is still smaller than the fall of European currencies against the dollar, dealers noted. But when Japanese exporters complete their dollar selling, it may have more upward potential. "The Bank of Japan is using bill

rates to confine the dollar-yen rate to a certain range," said one bond manager.

German Rates Unchanged Reuters

vention," said Alexander Doelberg, treasurer of Barclays Bank PLC in Frankfurt. But he said he did not think such moves would be of much belp.

"The Bundesbank is going to have to make the short-term money. market more sttractive," Mr. Doelberg added.

The securities repurchase rate, a key West German interest rate, has But currency analysts doubted held at 3.25 percent for nearly sev-whether this would be enough to en months.

Dealers said the Bundesbank made widespread but relatively modest dollar sales in the open West Germany. modest dollar sales in the open The initial line of attack will market on Tuesday for the first continue to be open market inter- time since last August.

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But besides the investment care. The Reagan administration It was at 4.40 percent women, gory, payments of \$3.15 billion in hailed the report as proof that its after having been at 4.37 percent a U.S. foreign aid and pensions for hailed the report as proof that its after having been at 4.37 percent a week earlier, traders said. that the burden of debt service will eventually lower Americans' stan-dard of living and is the price the United States must pay for living beyond its means in the 1980s. the current account gap. For all of 1987, the current ac-

But the Reagan administration omist of Data Resources Inc., of has sought to play down the shift of Lexington, Massachusetts. "We're the nation to net debtor status, sayrioration in investment income, aning that the costs of servicing the debt are still a small percentage of alysts expect that deficit will show improvement this year because of the turnaround that is occurring in the country's economic activity. In the first quarter, the merchanmerchandise trade.

The optimism on merchandise

count deficit totaled a record A weaker dollar, by making U.S. \$153.96 billion. Even with the dete-goods more competitive on over-

seas markets, boosts export sales.

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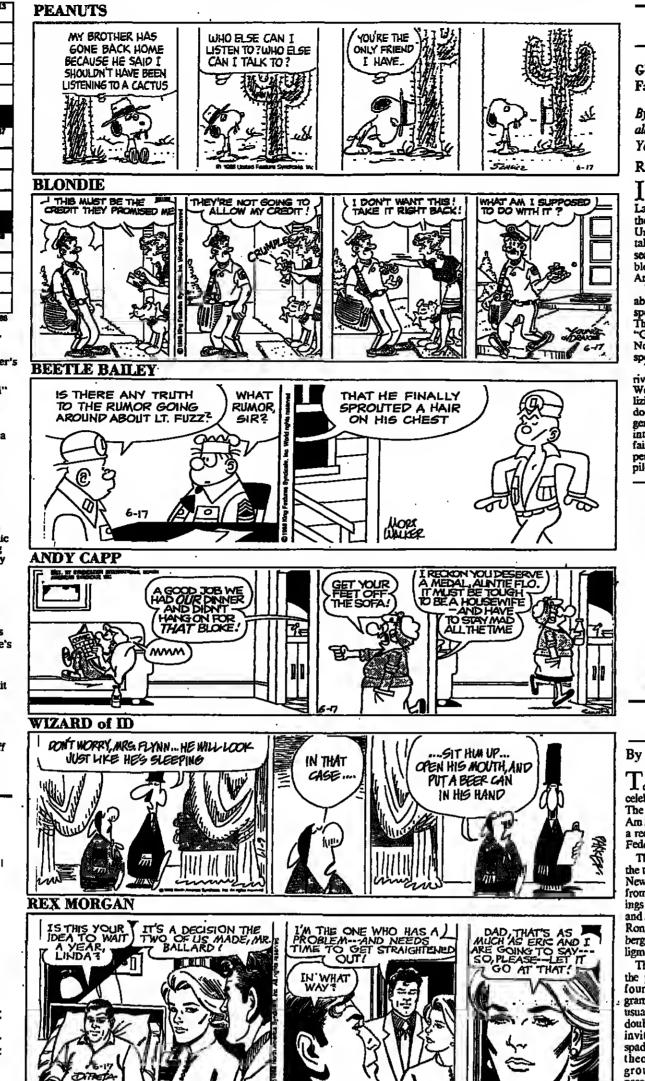
47 Where to put a rock collection <u>ACROSS</u> 25 Pretests or pretexts 1 Tam-tam 50 Ivanhoe, e.g. 27 Cacographer's 5 Blemishes 10 Hero of a 52 Kind of nightmare Sophocles wrestling 28 "Rollerball" drams 14 Plane designer 53 -- of war 55 Misplaces a Star 29 King of the Sikorsky 15 Former participle 59 Barks Hur Ottoman title 16 Brocaded 61 Divining rods 30 Item put in a field event 32 Rear 63 Location fabric 17 Where to 64 Bittern's cousin browse 34 Wood: 65 Part of Q.E.D. charcoal:: 66 It makes carneo **19** Quatrain coal: ----**35** Soapstone scheme 20 Mosaic unit appearances 67 Active ones 36 Part of a 21 Trouble 68 Fish dish palindrome 23 Capri ending 24 Countermands 37 Be bombastic DOWN 42 "---- a Song Go Out of My a deletion 1 Gab, to a Heart" 43 Obscure 26 Rural deipnosophist Z Make goo-goo 28 Led the ace of trumps 31 Stridulate 44 Byrd book 46 Praises eyes 3 Denials 33 One of a 47 Authority 4 Bar order 48 Procession 49 Meaningles Dumas tric 5 Was frugal 6 Two hundred **34** British athlete 51 Fer-de-lance's milligrams 7 Catechize **38** Unbalanced kin 54 Not conser-39 Wine: Comb. 8 Flightless bird 9 Like Defoe's form 40 Pasternak vative 56 Artificial bait work character 57 Same, in 10 --carte Somme 58 "Maching 11 Lace ruffle 41 Caviled 44 Gracie or 12 Fine fiddle birds" 13 Three-masted Steve 60 ID datum 62 It's mined off 45 Terry of the ship 18 Allots theater 46 Draw forth 22 Skulk one's lode

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GUTS AND GLORY: The Rise and Fall of Oliver North

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BOOKS

By Ben Bradlee Jr. 572 pages. \$21.95. Donald I. Fine, Inc., 128 E. 36th Street, New York, N.Y. 10016.

Reviewed by Clay Blair

T WAS less than one year ago that 43-year-old Marine Lieutenant Colonel Oliver Laurence (Ollic) North took the stand during the Iran-contra bearings and mesmerized the United States with his smug. cocky, moist-eyed tale of how in the name of patriousm he had secretly concocted one of the most irresponsible and destructive foreign policy initiatives in American history.

American history. We therefore should welcome serious books about the affair that put it into historical per-spective and explore the larger issues it raised. The first of these books is the gaudily titled "Guts and Glory: The Rise and Fall of Oliver North" by Ben Bradlee Jr., a 39-year-old corre-spondent for The Boston Globe. The result is commendable and at times insting muckening in the tradition of Bob

riveting muckraking in the tradition of Bob Woodward and Seymour Hersh. Adeptly uu-lizing the thousands of pages of government documents that the Iran-contra investigation generated and (as he boasts) 312 "first-hand" interviews, several with key players in the affair, and pumerous clips from other newspapers and news magazines. Bradlee has com-piled a dramatic chronology of the scandal.

Solution to Previous Puzzle

Solution to Previous PUZZIE SLAG ASPEN BRAT IOTA STOLE RENE PRESSCONFERENCE SEE PERE DEADEN WINE ALAS SCARED ELECTRIC CARES FLASH ADO AMIN NAIRS EDIE LEE NARDY BROOD ALLIANCE SALNTS RUDE ENNE REMITS STET ST5 STATEOFTNEUNION TATL MOLAB ALGA TATIMOLAR ALGA ULES EBONY BOOP

plus a two-dimensional hiography of i North which, one hopes, will give No many fans pause.

There are dollops of mustard uncovered Bradlee or other journalists (generously an uted) that North worshippers should reade fully but that demand far deeper proi should anyone feel inclined to do a ser should anythe tee menter or to a set biography of North. These include: the ap-ent rejection of North by his cold, stern fail a devastating automobile wreck in 1964, result of which North lost a year at the N Academy, was impelled to engage in ca punishing fitness routines to overcome the juries and finally was caught in an alle burglary" attempt to expunge the may from his official record so that the Ma Corps would not reject him; his curious v that his heroic service in Vietnam (Silver S Bronze Star etc.) was less than the equal of father's World War II military record (S Star. Bronze Star etc.); his apparently se menial breakdown in 1974, perhaps too's plistically attributed to a "marital crisis" (plistically attributed to a "marital crisis" ing which he allegedly ran naked through house waving a .45 pistol and threatening cide, and his subsequent perjurous failur report the incident (and the ensuing hop) izauon for a 'nervous disorder'') on his ab cation for a top-secret clearance; his relie conversion from "tame Catholicism" to the matic Episcopalianism when, in a mindo-event, a born-agaio Christian apparently a his old auto injuries (or Vietnam wounded "seemingly" equalizing the length of hist

during a burst of prayer. Bradlee quite properly devotes the p bulk of the book to North's five years with National Security Council in the White Ho Here, Bradlee renders a truly valuable an by showing us, step by step, how North quired immense power and set in motion, a the connivance of his fellow workers and, 1 tingly or unwittingly, the president, the taw Iran-contra affair.

Notwithstanding the minor literary and listic flaws in his hig, hurried book, we sho be grateful to Bradlee. He has rekindled dying embers of Iran-contra in a most effer and important way.

Clay Blair is the author of 24 books, national security affairs and military latest is "Korea: The Forgotten War-this for The Washington Post.

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BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott

Teharity event receotly celebrated its 25th birthday. The event, the annual Pro-Am in Manhattan, geocrated a record \$63,000 for U.J.A.-Federation.

The field iocluded most of the top-ranked players in the nice was finessed, and East's New York region, and some from elsewhere. The standings were: first, Drew Casen and Judy Weissman; second, and Judy weissman, seven Ron Haack and Leo Rosen berger, and third, Edith Se-in dummy. South entered her hand with a trump lead to the hand with a trump lead to the The winners were one of .nine and led the cluh jack,

the pairs to bid and make four spades oo the diagramed deal. The bidding drew trumps to make the game. If West had played usually began with a takeout double of one club and an invitational jump to two spades. The North players low oo the club lead. South would still have ruffed high. Then a heart lead would have theo divided into three groups. The pessimists left her in full control. because they had

South had no counter to that, for the only way to stop a heart ruff was to pull trumps and wind up with nine tricks. The optimists were right if the defense was less accurate. Agaiost Weissman, West shifted to a diamond at the second trick, without eashing the heart ace. The diamond entry was consumed without any chapce for a heart ruff. East won with the diamood

NORTH

At current excha queen and returned a club, books of American lishers will probably you less. Call for inform tion. BOOK CALL is your personal bookstore at in West made life easy by covend of the phone seller experienced bookseller will help you with all of ()))('[] end of the phone. Our ering with the ace, and South ruffed with dummy's ace and



• Gift wrapping available

Chan Gr	GARFIELD A Corporate orders knike for the double. The optimists A 1042 for the double. The optimists A 1042 • Open 24 HOURS
"No, I've never <i>Heard</i> of a diet where you can eat everything but carrots."	GARFIELD, YOU'LL GOON BE TEN YEARS OLD
JUNCENDEDE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME by Henri Amold and Bob Lee Unscramble these four Jumbles, one letter to each square, to form four ordinary words.	South and insuring that south
	were right to put on the brakes if the defense was ac- curate. After a normal club lead, it was occessary for West to cash the heart ace Pass Pass Pass Pass Pass Pass Pass Pas
YIFFT	and shift to a diamond. West led the club king.
CALBEM WHEN HE LOST HIS KEYS AND COULDN'T GET IN, HE RAN A- ROUND THE HOUSE UNTIL HE WAS THIS.	Via Agence France Presse Clasing prices in local currencies. June 16 Shell with 10% Occidentiale 777 761 CSR 4.5 4.5 4.5 4.5 4.5 4.5 4.5 4.5 4.5 4.5
TENDAL Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as sug- gested by the above carboon.	AMEV SZAD SZAD SZAD Highline 4044450 Buffels 560 S300 Vickers 172 176 Thomson CSF 20110 207 Westings Bankine ASA 454 500 Store High Low 2 P.A. Chg. 1500 Nowsco W S18W 1855 1976 Bankine ASA 454
Print answer here: (Answers tomorrow) (Answers tomorrow) Yesterday's Jumbles: GROUP BEGOT CURFEW Yesterday's Answer: Makes a pair of shoes—TWO OF 'EM	Amera Bank 70.40 71.20 Hotmann 126 126 120 Hotmann 126 126 126 126 126 126 126 126 126 126
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SPORTS



Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches

DUSSELDORF -- Marco van asten struck for three goals, nailing the game-winner and the insur- reach the last four. ance goal four minutes apart, to carry the Netherlands to a 3-1 victory over England in a Group Two European soccer championship

Meanwhile, in Hanover, Ireland most of the duels and the Soviets and the Soviet Union drew, 1-1, in were overmatched in the air.

still fighting for the two places in throw-in into the Soviet area. Ronifinals from Group 2. nie Whelan rose into the air and

ed Dutch team on Saturday in Gel-senkirchen, while the Soviet Union Veteran Soviet g plays England in Frankfurt.

Ireland and the Soviet Union no chance. share the lead in the group, with three points from two matches.

The Netherlands, a 3-1 winner over England earlier Wednesday in Düsseldorf, has to beat Ireland to pass on the left, looped the ball into van Breukelen's arms. Glem Said van Basten, who had con-The Soviets oced a draw against sov raced in for a simple finish. England to be sure to qualify.

Ireland unsettled the Soviets the 44th, 72d and 76th minotes. Breakelen's goalmouth, with aggressive, fast-moving play with England's captain, Bryan and early checking. The Irish won Robson tallying in the 54th. tention nine minutes into the sec-

Van Basten, a replacement for ond half. Robson took the ball John Bosman, spolled goalie Peter from Peter Beardsley and, in an end of the match, van Basten, 23, Shilton's 100th game as an England exchange with Lineker, daried be- completed his bat trick from a conthe group's other match. The draw put England out of Ireland finally went ahead in the international He scored just before tween two defenders to take the contestion, while the Soviet Union, 38th minute with a memorable halftime after taking a pass from give-and-go return pass, and beat Ireland and the Netherlands are goal. Mick McCarthy sent a long Rund Gullit, pivoting around a devia an Bruekelen. Rund Gullit, pivoting around a de-fender and breaking loose for a shot wide of Shilton. He could have Van Basten, having failed on two

Netherlands up by 2-1 with an un-stoppable diagonal shot from just inside the penalty area. Gullit put Ireland faces a difficult last- struck home a left-foot volley that made it 2-0 a minute later, but round match against the rejuvenat- slammed into the upper left corner Gary Stevens cleared his second effort off the goal line.

Veteran Soviet goalkeeper Rinat England hit the wood twice in the ball through the defense to his Dasaev, already slow to react, had the first half, Gary Lineker in the AC Milan teammate, who was no chance. The equalizer came when the man's hasty back-pass found goalie hastily for the Englishman to get Irish began to run out of steam Hans van Breukelen out of posi-back to cover; despite English ap-

over Kevin Moran and Oleg Prota-sov raced in for a simple finish. Hoddle, recalled in place of Neil sidered retirement six months ago Webb, struck a 38th-minute drive after left-ankle surgery and painful Midfielder van Basten scored in that hit a post and spun across van rehabilitation: "I didn't even know l was playiog until this mor-England moved back into con- ning."

Page 21

Leaving the field to sustained applause three minutes before the exchange with Lineker, darted be-tween two defenders to take the ner. (UPI, AP) (UPI, AP)

East German Soldier Defects

HANNOVER, West Germany - An East German soldier shot a sergeant in the loot and defected to West Germany by swimming across the Elbe to Lower Saxony state, horder police said on Wednesday



Expos 9, Phill CINCINNATI - Jose Rijo. with the National League's longest winning streak, is making Cincinnati fans forget about Dave Parker.

ber in a deal that sent Parker to Oakland. The 23-year-old righthander has racked up eight straight victories, including Tuesday night's 7-1 decision over Houston.

Fernando Valenzuela ran his life-The Astros managed only two hits against Rijo, who moved into time record against the Braves to 14-3 as Los Angeles snapped a the starting rotation last week when three-game skid. Dennis Rasmussen was traded to

Tigers 9, Orioles 3: In the Ameri-San Diego. He struck out seven and can League, in Detroit, Tom Broo-kens went 4-for-4, including his walked one over eight innings. After finishing 2-7 with a 5.90 second career grand slam-home earned-run average for the Athletics run and a two-ruo single.

Veteran Soviet goalkeeper Rinat

last season. Rijo and spent much of Brewers 5, Mariners 1: In Milthe winter working with his fatherwaukee, backed by Rob Deer's three-run bomer. Tom Filer ran his in-law - Juan Marichal, a six-time 20-game winner and member of the seven-year winning streak to 12 games. Filer, 4-0 this season and 11-Hall of Fame. "He told me about concentration." said Rijo. That's 0 in his American League career, has not lost since June 1982, when he was with the Chicago Cubs. Red Sox 7, Yankees 3: 10 Bosabout the only thing I oceded," Padres 8, Giants 5: In San Diego,

Marvell Wynne's three-run homer climated a seven-run sixth that exton, Ellis Burks had three hits, intended the Padres' winning streak cluding a tie-breaking double in the

sixth as the Red Sox ended New Pirates 6, Cubs 3: In Chicago, four home runs, including Bobby York's winning streak at three. Blue Jays 3, Indians 2: In Toron-Bonilla's career-high 15th of the to, George Bell tied the game in the eighth by doubling in Lloyd Mo-seby and scored the deciding run

on a sacrifice fly by Ernie Whitt, who had hit a home run earlier. Royals Z, Athletics 1: In Oak----- land, California, three relievers in

record overall.

Finnes Many/A

Lanny Walkins: a reputation

the ninth preserved the victory for Bret Saberhagen, who went eight-

 TIONAL LEAGUE

 Exist Division

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27 34 ,43 12/2 West Division W L PcL 68 33 28 ,537 ---33 28 ,541 1 20 31 33 ,442 4 29 33 ,448 5/2 37 36 ,425 0 20 39 ,339 13

(Through June 12) EARNINGS

EAI 1. Sandy Lyle 2. Chip Beck 3. Lanny Wadkins 4. Ben Crenshaw 8. David Frost 4. Control Manager

6. Greg Normon 7. Mork McCumbe

21 31 .500 0 27 34 .443 12½

\$608,479 \$528,875

\$476,906

\$471,768

\$420.599

\$419,554

5412,998 5400,530 5368,525 5364,589

NATIONAL LEAGUE

Detroit on May 20, 1950. Dodgers 5, Braves 4: In Atlanta,

Marco van Basten, despite pressure from England's Gary Stevens, right, rifling the first of his three goals.

SCOREBOARD

BASEBALL

Tuesday's Major League Line Scores

300 300 830-9 16 0 000 000 000-9 3 1 ion; Alexander, Hernandez (9) and Nakes. W—Alexander, 6-4, L.—Nales, 0-1, HRs—Balti-MERICAN LEAGUE Martinez and Telada; Ruttin, Moore (4), 800 101 000-2 7 D 800 800 121-3 7 0 Stottlemvre, D.Ward more, Trober (2), B.Ripken I 1), Detroil, Brookens (3). Ritchie (7), Frohwirth (9) and Parrish, W-7-6, L-Ruffin, 4-5, HR-Ma lloch (4). (8) and Whiti, W-D,Word, 40. L-Condiciti, New York Atomireal Gaine Montreal 666 860 101-2 9 1 Philodelphia 118 808 602-4 9 1 Dooson, McGotfjoan (5), Burke (4), Parrett (7) and Toleda, Engle (7); Connon, Bedro-sian (0) and Doullon, W-Cormon, 4-3, L-Dopson, 1-4, Sw-Bedroslan (0), HR.-Phila-delphia, Samuel (6), Basied C20 011 Kbc-Y 14 0 Allen, Hudson (6), Righetti (7) and Skiwner; Smithson, Snith (8) and Carone, W-Smith-ton, 2-2, L-Allen, 2-2, Sv-Sm(th (9), HR-6-6. HRs-Cleveland, Kittle 2 (7). Taronia, whilt (2). BOB 001 008-1 10 100 026 000-3 7 D mr (7) and Salas; 21vieven, New York, Zuhner (3). ven.5-6. Beranguer (7), Rec don (9), W-Blyie L-LaPoint, 47. Sv-Reardon (17). HR-Min 001 000 000-1 2 0 100 150 00x-7 9 1 800 800 210-3 7 1 851 668 83z-9 13 6 without (0) and Tettle-Dorwin, Chi dress (6), Heathcock (6) and Trevino; Rilo, Mu phy (9) and Olaz, W alia 000 999 990-9 5 6 8-1. L-Dorwin, 3 word, Williams (0) and Petrolly Will Iller, W-Wilt, 47. L-Hoyword, 44. Wew York Deleop, Peter: Deleop, Peter: 000 000 000-0 5 1 8-1. L-Dorwin, 3-5. HRs-Cincl Major League Standings DOB 808 000-0 9 0 and Miller, HR-Califa MERICAN LEAGUE East Division W L PcL GB 39 22 439 ---37 24 407 2 37 26 587 3 W L PCL GB 39 22 439 --37 24 .607 2 37 26 .587 3 33 30 .524 7 29 30 .472 9 30 34 .469 10½ 16 46 .258 23½
 NATIONAL LEAGUE
 (5), Pulse (8), Alvorez (9) and Benedict, W-Valenzuela, S.S. L-P.Smith, 1-7.5v-J.towell

 Pittsburgh
 818 306 011-6 0 2
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 Chicoso
 608 620 680-312 1
 5 an Francisco
 604 100 600-6 9 0

 Smiley, Jones 161, Kipper 183, Robitson 183
 San Diego
 608 627 102-6 9 0

 Gassage (9) and Davis, Sundberg 161, Berry (8), (9), W-Smilley, 4-L. --Mover, 37, Su-Robitson (17), HR2--Pittsburgh, Coles 2 (4), Banillo
 (7) and Monwarting: Jones, Booker (6), Leiper (7), McCollers (6) and Sontologo, Wynne (0).

 (15), Millison (3), Chicoso, Durston (5).
 (5), HR--Son Diego, Wynne (0).
 West Division W L Pct. GB 40 22 .645 --
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 .400
 151/2

 24
 39
 .381
 1.64/2

NBA Playoff Finais

Green Worthy Abdi-Jobba

Abdi-Jobbon M. Johnson Scott Cooper M.Thompson Compbell Rombis Motthews

GAME 4

LOS ANGELES

min fe-a fi-a 33 3-8 2-4 26 3-7 1-2 24 5-10 3-4

34 7-13 9-11 37 6-14 1-1 28 1-7 1-2

25 2-5 2-4 9 1-2 4-4 11 1-2 0-1 4 0-1 4-4 5 0-0 0-0 4 0-1 0-0

OETROIT

OETROIT mia fo-a fi-a 35 7-14 13-15 16 3-4 2-2 29 4-12 5-5 33 3-7 5-6 23 6-11 4-7 20 6-11 4-7

23 6-11 4-7 4 23 2-3 0-0 4 20 5-9 4-5 5 19 2-3 3-4 7 2 1-1 0-0 1 3 1-3 0-0 1 1 1-2 0-0 2

Nevtiti 1-2 0-4 2 0 1 Totats 240 37-78 34-66 48 22 30 11 Field-soat percentose: 47.4. Free-throw percentose: 78.3. Throe-point spois: 1-5 (Thomas 1-3). Steels: 5 (V. Johnson 3, Dur more, Ed wards, Rodman, Blacked shots: (Mathorn 2, Laimbeer 2, Solley, Rodman, Ed wards). Ternevers: 12 IDanilev & Rodman 3 Laimbeer, Dumars, Thomas, V.E.Johnson Edwards). Technicsi toel: 1. Illegol defense

Tour Points

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Schedule

Detroil 185, Los Angeles 93 Los Angeles 186, Detroit 94 Los Angeles 99, Detroit 86 Detroil 111, Los Angeles 86

June 15: Los Angeles of Deh June 17: Detroit at Los Ange x-June 21: Detroit of Los An 3 0

cal fauts; 2. Illegal defense. Cor

"One of their guys could cover two The Pistons led, 32-29, after the By Anthony Cotton Washington Post Service

*ONTIAC, Michigan — Be-en the time they left the Silver-ne floor following their loss uday in Game 3 of the National ketball Association finals and time they returned to it Tues-

night for Game 4, the Detroit tons seemed more like a team ting for a trap door to open teath them than a championship tender.

Game 4, the trap door ned, but it was the Los Angeles

- se of a sore tailbone, started and . ed 12 assists, 10 points and 9
- sle way," said Detroit's center, Laimbeer. made Johnson feel better, but it didn't do much for his team's

- best-of-seven series, tied at 2-2,
- imes here Thursday night. idrian Dantley led all scorers

all series, but in Game 4 the spread

troit's Dennis Rodman was sent flying by a collision with Magic Johnson, who had a moment to reflect.

Pistons Rout Lakers, Tie Series

explore. Usually those treks ended Dantley hit two free throws.

'oul trouble throughout, the de- ers' maneuverability - and frustrated them. Early in the fourth quarter, Riley, "When you get thumped like Johnson was fouled hard by Dant-this in the playoffs, it's like a soap

ing the Detroit star. With just over seven minutes re-

of ours. Tonight we were much bet- first quarter. The second began ter and a combination of things with Vinnie Johnson, Dennis Rodhappened." man, Salley and center James Ed-One of them was more room for wards on the court. Edwards and Dantley. The 6-font-5 (1.95 meter) Johnson combined for 10 straight forward has been double-teamed points; the first points in the quarter by a Piston starter didn't come out floor gave him more avenues to until 3:53 before halftime, when

at the free throw line, from which he bit 13 of 15 attempts. The Pis-Angeles made it 58-55 less than a tons, who took just 12 foul shots on Sunday, had 46 on Tuesday. unday, had 46 on Tuesday. things quickly started going down-Johnson had five louis for Los hill, with Johnson's fourth foul the

tob Koriof/The Asso

"I'm beyood disappointment

drian Daniey led all scorers 127 points. Guard Isiah Thom-in a questionable participant be-his good friend Thomas after foul-. not going to get mad at anybody."

year, carried Pittsburgh. Mets 5, Cardinals 0: In New York, Len Dykstra tripled, doubled and singled as the Mets beat St. Louis for the eighth time in 11 games this year.

to six games,

Expos 2: In Philadelphia, Juan Samuel homered and tripled to help the Phillies split a doubleheader. Dennis Martinez pitched a Rijo came to the Reds last Decemthree-bitter and singled in two runs for Montreal in the opener, in BASEBALL ROUNDUP which second baseman Samuel started five double plays to set a league record and tie the majorleague mark set by Gerry Priddy of

RIDGE

le just 40 percent of their field - 1 attempts. Having scored 29 its in the first quarter and 22 in

oting. . We had to realize what got us - 3" said Piston forward John Sal-"Maybe that bad boy image ---ing someone instead of being sive --- is good. The coaches told that we had to play the game ead of just hosting the Lakers." he Pistons shot 48 percent from floor, but accomplished a great

more than they did in their 99es of half-court traps.

Our spacing on offense was as reserves, who had a 47-21 scoring as a team's could possibly be," advantage on the night. Every I assistant coach Dick Versace. member of the Piston team scored.



Her Bill Laimbeer. "We were just into the game the whole way." it was possible to be aggressive oo them hard and fast.

hat simple comment was un- cause. Neither did Johnson's fourth scored in a number of ways. The foul; there was 7:03 left in the third t was defensively. The Lakers quarter when he had to go to the bench after committing it.

At the time, the Pistons led, /0-6L But while Johnson, virtually the Lakers' sole ball handler, sat out the remainder of the period, Los Angeles scored just one field goal s in its last 13 possessions. The fourth quarter started at 83-65, and

Coach Pat Riley said be didn't rowne Tohnson back into the game "The trouble is," Wadkins said, bring Johnson back into the game sooner because he feared he would pick up another foul. The point probably was moot, given the performance of Detroit's bench. The Lakers were forced to go to to hit to win a tournament. If I need loss Sunday, when the Lakers such seldom-used players as Tony ngled Detroit's offense with a Campbell and Kurt Rambis. And they were no match for Detroit's

BROOKLINE, Massachusetts

the reputation of being as aggres-

"people misconstrue the meaning of aggressive on a golf course. They think you're wild and reckless. Aggressive is hitting the shot you need to make a bird, I'm not worried about finishing second or third, I'm thinking to win."

Wadkins's rivals are quicker to characterize the 38-year-old Texan, who is here preparing for the 88th Open, which will begin Thursday at

The Country Club, as smart. Whether smart or aggressive, he has done well in past Opens, al-though he has yet to win one. The 7,010-yard (6,490-meter) course here is, according to most players, fair when compared to some Open tests of the past. The fairways are wider than most Onen fairways and the rough does not look like the nesting ground of impossible lies.

The Country Club may just be the setting for a Wadkins victory, even though there are numerous blind shots that might make an

aggressive player ease up. "This The Country Club course without course is a lot like Colonial," Wad-kins said, referring to the site of the "Aggressiveness may be subtle Colonial Invitational in Fort here more than on other courses we Worth. "You put it in the fairway play," McCumber said. "It may be first off. And the second thing is if such as when I hit a driver on the you have a pin to attack, you attack the pin. If you don't, you shoot for the front edge of green." with hit. I got it down into that Wadkins won the Colonial last

month when he birdied the 18th had a straight shot with a 3-wood to hole on the last day to win by a the green.

"The others had to lay up be-the water there." Wadkins said. "I mere thors in the streen."

Inter ward under, warden user, warden user,

Key to Golf's U.S. Open ing off a game for the fourth time this year, and Minnesota went on to its 17th victory in its last 23 games. Angels 3, Rangers & Io Ana-Minnesota went on to its 17th victory in its last 23 games. Angels 3, Rangers 0: 10 Ana-heim, California, Mike Witt walked Toronto four and struck out six in beating Texas for the second time in a week and recording his first back-toback victories since last Aug. 13 and 17. (AP, UPI) Oakland Minnesoto Konsos City Texas

Soviet Women	Seattia Calitornia N/
Get Pro Status	New York Plitsburgh
On Tennis Tour	St, Louis Chicogo Montreal
The Associated Press	Philodelphia
EASTBOURNE, England — Soviet women tennis play- ers were given professional status Wednesday, meaning	Las Angeles Houston San Francis Cincinnati

Cincinnati San Diego they can compete for money in all pro events. But their winings will be turned over to the GOLF Soviet Tennis Federation to help develop the sport's national program. Uotil now, Soviet women have competed as amateurs on PGA Leaders

the tour, their theoretical winnings going to the Women's International Tennis Association for its general player fund. For a year and a half, the earnings of Soviet male players have been transferred to

B. Jaey Sindelor 9. Curtis Stronge 10. Jay Haas the national federation, which has handed back small percentages to the players. A sim-

 7. Mark McCumber
 \$413,976

 8. Jeev Sindelor
 \$400,530

 9. Curtis Stronge
 \$346,525

 10. Jov Haas
 \$346,525

 10. Jov Haas
 \$346,526

 Cortis Stronge

 SCORLING
 Dumors

 Thornas

 SCORLING

 1. Greg Norman, 46,56, 2, David Frost, 49,77.3.

 Chie Beck, 4724, 4, Sandy Lytis 69,51, 5, Ben
 Salley

 Crenshow, 69,42, 8, Larmy Wadkins, 69,49,7
 Retwards

 Mark McCumber, 47,70,8, Trank Ke, 4922, 9,
 Retwards

 DRIVING DISTANCE
 Russell

 1. Bill Glosson, 279,72, Gres Normon, 276,43, 71, 9,
 Field-seal

 5, Dan Pohl, 2758, 4, Davis Low III, 2754, 7, 9
 Field-seal

 Jodle Audd, 2753, 4, Davis Low III, 2754, 7, 9
 Field-seal
 ilar arrangement is expected for the women pros. Poyne Stewart, 69.77, 10, Fred Couples, 69.78, DRIVING DISTANCE 1, Bill Glasson, 279.7.2, Grey Normon, 278.0.3, Cruig Stadler, 277.0, 4, Tom Sleckmann, 276.0, 5, Dan Pohl, 275.3, 6, Davis Love III, 275.4, 7, Jodie Akuda, 275.3, 8, Mac O'Grady, 275.1, 9, Mark Calcovecchia, 274.5, 10, Ken Green, 274.1, DRIVING ACCURACY 1, Colvin Peele, 353, 2, Mike Reid, 717, 3, Larry Neisen, 279, 4, Curtie Streman, 272, 8, North Stars

Larry Nelson, J&L 4, Curtis Strange, J72 & Jack Renner, J48, 6, Wayne Grady, J59, 7, David Edwards, J58, 8, Tom Kile, J57, 9, Daug United Press International BLOOMINGTON, Minnesota Tewell, 741, 10, 2 tied with 73

GREENS IN RECULATION 1. Mark McCumber, 729.2, Chip Beck, 716.3, Carbon Southing and scouting staff I ator Tuesday. The National Hockey Legents disk Stars, 494.9, Dave Barr, 493.10 Junt Mark McCumber, 729.2, Chip Beck, 716.3, Carbon Southing Stars, 494.9, Dave Barr, 493.10 Junt Mark McCumber, 729.2, Chip Beck, 716.3, Construction, 716.4, John Markaffer, 700.5, Gene South, 816.9, Mark Brooks, 494.9, Dave Barr, 493.10 Junt Mark McCumber, 729.2, Chip Beck, 716.3, Construction, 716.4, John Markaffer, 700.5, Gene South, 816.9, Mark Brooks, 494.9, Dave Barr, 493.10 Junt Mark McCumber, 729.2, Chip Beck, 716.3, Construction, 716.4, John Markaffer, 700.5, Gene South, 816.9, Mark Brooks, 494.9, Dave GREENS IN REGULATION

ord Cramwell, S71, E. Curils Strance, S07, 9. Mork Lye, S65, 10, John Inman, S62, PAR BREAKER0 . 1, Gries Norman, 201, 2, Chio Beck, 237, 3, Gil Margan, 229, 4, Paul Azinger and Fried Cou-ples, 222, 4, Crails Stadler, 222, 7, Lanny Woo-kins, 222, E. Saddy Lyte and Mark McCumber, Margan, 229, 4, Charle Stadler, 227, 7, Lanny Woo-kins, 222, E. Saddy Lyte and Mark McCumber, .221, 10, Ken Gn en. 219.

TRANSITION BASKETBALL

BASEBALL

American League CALIFORNIA—Receited Gas Polidor, In-Reider, from Edmonton of the Pocific Coast League and placed him on the 15-day disabled

27 22 14 21-86 32 26 25 28-111 NEW YORK-Activated Den Mattingly, NEW YORK—Activated Den Mattinghy, first baseman, from the 15-day disabled list. Plocad Willia Randolsh, secard baseman, an Ihe 15-day disabled (ist, retroactive to June 10. OAKLAND—Sent Matt Shartra, catcher, outright to Tacama of the Pacific Coast Leogue, Recalled Luis Palonia, auffielder, to Tecamo on 20-day rehabilitation assignment. TORONTO—Activated Jeff Musselmore distret from the 21-day distribution to the solution. altcher, from the 21-day disc bled list, and ap tioned him to Syracuse of the tel Leopue.

National League CINCINNATI—Activated Leon Durhom, first baseman, from the 15 day disabled ifst-.Sent Luis Quinones, infielder, to Nashville of the American Association.

BASKETBALL National Basketbatt Association CHARLOTTE—Named Ed Bodger assis

Wagmer: 4 6-1 6-0 0 0 0 0 Totels 240 29-72 28-73 34 17 30 44 Field-soal percentage: 40.2. Free-throw percentage: 75.7. Three-solid gedis: 6-3 (Con-set 9-3. M. Johnson 9-2. Worthy 0-1, Scatt 6-1). Steols: 31 (Green, M. Johnson, Cooper). Bioclad shots: 31 (Scatt 2, Cooper). Turnovers: 15 (Scatt 5. Green 2, Abdul-Jotabor 2. M. Johnson 2, M. Thompson 2, Compbell, Matthews. Techni-cal feature: 2. Illisend Genate. Cooch Relliv. PHILADELPHIA—Agreed to lerms with John Nash general manager, on a multivear contract. Named Bab Weinhouer director of player personnel and chief scout.

FOOTBALL Canadian Featball Leasure EDMONTON—Traded Matt Dunigan, quarterback to Britsh Columbia for Jim San-dusky, wide receiver, a 1989 first-round draft choice, and two players to be named later. Notices Football League

choice, and two players to be named later. Notional Footbalt League OETROIT—Signed Pat Carter, sight end, to a series of one-year contracts. NEW BNOLAND—Signed Mike Dilori, Juli-back. Named Jenry Signed Mike Dilori, Juli-back. Named Jenry Signed mike Dilori, Juli-back. Named Jenry Signed The resignation of Jim Kansil, perceident.

Jim Kensil, president. PHILADBLPHIA—Signed Todd Bell, sofe

COLLEGE ABILENE CHRISTIAN-Named Jerry Dyes track coach. ARMY—Named Glen Giovanucci assistant

aENTLEY—Announced the resignation ZENTLEY-Announced the resignation Donno Les, women's field hockey coach, so she con participate on the U.S. Olympic heam, u EASTERN COLLEGE ATHLETIC COM-FERENCE-Named Paul Francis Ivy Leogue supervisor of men's besketball offi-

ciols. PEPPERDINE—Nomed Bill casistant baseball cooch.

TENNIS

76,7692. S. Jimmy Conners, 83,2308. 6. Andre Agossi, 74,8235. 7. Miloslav Mecir, 72,2857. 8. Barls Becker, 72,2000. 9. Yannick Noah, 69,2500. 10. Henri Laconte, 67.7055

1. Steffi Graf, Sa3,734. 2. Marting Ngwati-lova, 5437,305. 3. Gabrieto Sabatini, 5280,394. 4. Pam Shriver, 5276,900. 5. Chris Event, 5234,150. 4. Helena Sukava, \$199,191,7, Natalto Zvereva, \$177,466, 8, Claudio Kande-Kilsch, \$151,787, 9, Zina Garrison, \$141,345. 10, Lari McNell, \$114,760.

 Toer Points
 Zina Gorrison, \$141,345.
 10, Lori McNetl,

 1, Aads Willander, 3,573.
 2, Sieton Edberg,
 \$114,760.
 Toer Points

 2,362.
 3, Andre Agossi.
 2,430.
 4, Boris Becker,
 Toer Points

 2,358.
 5, Ivan Lendi, 2106.
 Yamick Noch, 1,880.
 1, Steffi Graf, 3,160.
 2, Martino Newrosil(ava, 1,285.

 7, Henri Leconto, 1,672.
 Pall Cash, 1,533.
 9, Andr.
 1, Steffi Graf, 3,160.
 2, Martino Newrosil(ava, 1,285.

 7, Henri Leconto, 1,672.
 Pall Cash, 1,533.
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 1,855.
 2, Martino Newrosil(ava, 1,285.

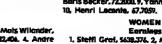
 7, Henri Leconto, 1,672.
 Pall Sattrages
 1, Joon Lendi, 1652143.
 2, Mais Wilander, 138.
 1, Martino Skikova, 1,386.
 2, Martino Newrosil(ava, 1,386.

 1, Ivan Lendi, 1652143.
 2, Mais Wilander, 138.
 2, Mais Wilander, 138.
 2, Jino

 1, Joon Lendi, 1652143.
 2, Mais Wilander, 136.
 2, Martino Newros, 991.
 10, Sythia

 1364.000.3, Stefon Edberg, 130.8000.4, Pat Cosh.
 Martino, 857.
 Via Haniko, 857.

Pro Leaders MEN Earalass 1. Stetan Edberg, SS114742, Mais Wilander, 5465,000. 3. Baris Becker, 5482,404. 4. Andre Apassi, S342,44. 5. Kent Carlsson, S308,404. 4. Ivan Lendi, S21,952, 7. Henri Leconta, S250,350. 6. Tim Marothe, S22,579. 9. Vornick Nooly S258,405. 10. Emilie Sanchez, S221,024. Tane Pariste Eardiogs



e - 2

ART BUCHWALD Some Zero Intolerance

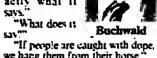
WASHINGTON - No one "I imagine that you're against hates drug dealers more than I protection from illegal search and

do. My reasons are not because seizure." they are the sleaziest of the sleaze. but because they are making it easi- partment is, too. We allowed dope er for a lot of hard-liners in Ameri- peddlers protection under the Conca to fuddle with constitutional stitution for a long time, and where

supports the idea of the Coast of Rights." Guard torpedorag the QE2 the minute anyone

lights up a joint on the upper deck.

OE "What is zero tolerance?" asked him. "Zero tolerance means exactly what it



we hang them from their horse." "Fair enough." I replied. "Should they have a trial first?"

"Not if we catch them red-handol."

"Meese wants to kick anyone who deals in drugs out of their public housing. Does that mean the dealer's family gets evicted as well'

"We can't let kids have sheher when their fathers push coke. If there is one bad apple in a public bousing project, then everyone gets thrown out in the street."

Rodin Sculptures

Sold to Japanese

Lenie France Princ

PARIS - A museum in Shizuoka, Japan, has bought six figures of Auguste Rodm's "Burghers of Ca-lais" for 15 million French francs \$2.5 million (from the Rodin Museum here.

A museum spokesman termed the sale "relatively exceptional" and said the sculptures would be sent in stages to Japan over this cessful, you wouldn't have enough year and next.

The French sculptor, who lived "Where in the Constitution does between 1840 and 1917, made the it say that we can't open up slave isolated figures to match the statue camps?" of six burghers on display in front

rates the appeal of six Calais bur- was made for you."

ghers to King Edward IIf of En-gland in 1347 to spare their sary. Just wait until you see the occupied town during the Hundred informer system that we're setting

Baryshnikov and the Scrutinized Life

By Elizabeth Kastor

Wissington Post Service N EW YORK — The moment Mikhail Baryshnikov Came to live in the West 14 years ago, strangers claimed his life as public property. As a dance superstar, the lover of beautiful and famous women and the rumored lover of more, a movie star, a sulking object of desire on posters and -for the last eight years - artistic director of American Ballet Theatre, he has been praised and condenned, gossiped about and warshiped.

But over the years he has mastered, or at least reconciled unself to, the peculiarly American skill of selling and explaining himself and his company.

"You never learn," he says. "You just accept the reality and tell the truth. Or tell the beautiful lie."

The idea of that lie, as seemingly artless as a perfectly rehearsed dance, amuses him and he savors it briefly before commung. Even sitting still, he radiates grace and dramatic authority. His magnetism has less in do with the gravitational pull of celebrity than with the expressive sweep of an arm, the casual shrug, the seductively quiet voice. The mangled idioms of learned English and translated Russian are part of it too, and the rare direct glance

or wry smile reveals that he is well aware of his own power. "It's still frustrating, you know." he says, "because sometimes you make wrong decisions about your career or your life and you go for something and it doesn't work the way you want it in and people write you could have made the better choices. You just must be more careful the next time. People make up their story. People always interpret why you are doing this when you are not doing that." For years, Baryshnikov's work with ABT came under

attack, and his forays into film, for the very successful "Turning Point," the moderately successful "White Nights" and the much less successful "Dancers," brought complaints of not devoting enough time to ABT. At the worst period, around 1983, with ABT insolvent

and Baryshnikov warring with the ballet's board, there were rumors he would leave. In the end, he remained, renouncing his salary of about \$400,000 a year in a grand gesture. He now is paid \$1 a year as artistic director; his income comes from movies, a "Baryshnikov" line of clothes, dancing and summer tours with his small troupe, Baryshnikov & Co. After some rough years, the company is a financial and critical success.

"I always thought it would take a minimum of five, seven years to get certain perspective on the company," he says. "I knew it would take so many years."

Although the controversy seems to have subsided, Baryshnikov, at 40, is cautious about revealing his plans. And on that most delicate subject of all — what becomes of a Soviet defector in the age of glasnost and summits -he is a paragon of discretion. "I wouldn't comment on that," he says, then smiles and

adds, "Using your Washington classic answer."

An agreement on cultural exchanges was one of the most obvious achievements of the U.S.-Soviet summit conference in Geneva two years ago. Last year the artistic director of the Bolshoi Ballet invited Baryshnikov to appear with the Bolshoi in Moscow, but Baryshnikov declined unless his troupe received an invitation as well, He admits, however, that he was a particularly interest-

"I think it was a success," he says, "I think it was the right, slow pace from the American side. Using a Russian saying, you have to measure many and many times and cut just once, Americans are right in that, You should go slowly and measure and discuss everything."



"Russia educated me . . . but I grew up here."

Moscow's cultural community, "We in the United States applaud the new thaw in the arts. We hope to see it go orther. We hope to see Mikhail Baryshnikov and Slava Rostropovich — artists Mrs. Reagan and I have seen perform in Washington — perform again in Moscow." When he read that comment, Baryshnikov says, "I was very touched. I was very touched by this, but I will keep remarks to myself."

"My close relations are here. My life is here. Although, wy close relations are netter wy me is netter intologie you know, Russia is very much a part of my heart. I am Russian. I am a Russian dancer. Russia educated me for who I am now. But I grew up here, as a man. Definitely. I was very much infantile, the way I came here. I grew up as

It was in this society that he learned to face public scrutiny and —after falling in love with the actress Jessica Lange — the public side of private romance. Eventually Large — the public side of private romance. Eventually both of them moved on, but their child — Alexandra, called Shura — is now in second grade, writing her father letters of several pages that delight him. She also dances, he explains, but only "like everyone in school — fairies, butterflies," She lives with her mother, and he sees her "as much as I can. Our schedules are very different, Jessie and

United States, "You have to make up your mind. Nobody would take care of you, for sure,"

It was unlike anything he had known in Russia. There, although a member of the privileged artistic elite, he lived, he says, "like everybody else. It's 100 percent security. But that was my unfortunate time, the early '70s. Obviously there were very good moments and very frustrating mo-ments. That's why I kft."

The security is gone, replaced by chance and risk. "I never gamble on cards or casinos or horses because my life is a constant gamble on stage," he says. "And I hate to lose, like anyone else."

Baryshnikov has gambled on the screen as well. Not all of his three movies have been winners, but he has come out of them a success, praised in reviews that panned the movie around him. He is currently reading and discussing a part that has no dancing around. It may come to pass in that nebulous period he calls "the close future."

Although the tone is tamer now, some controversies continue. The frothy production of "Gaité Parisienne" that ABT premiered this season (with costumes by the equally frothy designer Christian Lacroix) received the response Baryshnikov has come to expect.

"Some people love, some people hate. What's nice about this town now, actually about this country, is there's so many, how you say, opposite opinions. When you get reviews, you know you will somewhere get a good one. "It makes you feel, well, we're all pretty much confused now in dance in general — where dance is going, what's good about dance. There is no one enthroned. Ten, fifteen years ago it was much more one opinion of a lot of critics audience, professional people — what's good. It was united. Now it's just diametrical — it's an opposite in

"This city, the New York City, has so many different companies going in different directions. It's a big confu-sion about, let's say, post-Balanchine, post-classicism. Like the Russians are saying. You cannot put a comh through all this hair and put it in one direction." To illustrate, his hands move sleekly toward his tousled hair and then tangle in the locks. "It is all so different - you

and then tange in the tocks. It is all so unterent — you can't say it is a crisis or a renaissance — they're all on the move. There's something happening in general.". Is this state of things artistically exciting, stimulating? "Not necessarily. It is just a time, I think, a sociological phenomenon. It is the end of the century, you know. It's a business involved."

He is speaking about budgets and ticket sales. They are he is spearing about budgets and dicket sales. They are constraints a few giants like Baryshnikov may he able to ignore — or claim to ignore, with all that talk about the positive review inevitably balancing out the negative — but that the majority of artisus cannot. As he moves through the tangles of these larger realities, questions of policy and direction seem to defeat grammar and syntax. "Creative people are very much afraid. It's less and less place where they can reality throw themselves and less

places where they can really throw themselves and do the places where they can really throw themselves and do the performances without saying, "What's the major newspa-pers and critics going to say?"... One or two flops and you're out of the business forever, Nobody would commis-sion ballet for you. It is very sad, that the best of our American choreographers find place in Europe, like Mark Morris [whose "Drink to Me Only With Thine Eyes" will be performed by ABT here and whose company will soon take up residence in Brissels]. It's a lack of, I think, government support in this country. I think it's really embarrassing But Lunderstand — the social programs are embarrassing. But I understand - the social programs are crying 100. But that's not an encouraging thing from my point of view.

PEOPLE

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Scholar Raises Doubt

On Corrected 'Ulysses' Two years ago publishers in the United States and Britain issued a new edition of James Joyce's. "Ulysses." The German scholars who produced that edition claimed it corrected some 5,000 errors included in earlier editions. Now, however, Dr. John Kidd, a scholar at the University of Virginia, has charged that the new edition is more seriously flawed than its predecessors. Other scholars agree, Random House, which has pub-lished "Ulysses" in this country since 1933, has asked a textual scholar to form a committee to de-cide whether it should withdraw the new edition - or even replace it

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with one of the earlier ones.

Leningrad's Maly Theater says it cannot raise \$600,000 needed to put on its seven-hour production of "Brother and Sisters" for New Yorkers. The play about village life m the Soviet Union was canceled last week only a few days before it was to open as part of the New York International Festival of the Arts. Lev Dodin, the troupe's direc-Arts. Lev bound, the house's ante-tor said, his group instead would perform "Stars in the Morning Sky," a two-hour work about pros-titution in the Soviet Union.

. 🗖 Jack Lang, France's minister of j culture, on Wednesday named An-toine Vitez to head the Comédie

Française, France's premier na-tional theater. Vitez, who was di-rector of the Theatre National de Chaillot in Paris, replaces the Jean Le Poulain, who died last March.

A concert by U.S. pop star Mi-chael Jackson in the French city of Lyon has been canceled because only 16,000 out of 30,000 tickets were sold, promoters said.

Syndicated U.S. newspaper colstrongly supported gun control measures, shot and wounded an unarmed man who apparently had been swimming uninvited with a : group of companions in Rowan's backyard pool in Washington, D.C. Rowan said the young man failed to heed warnings to stop and hunged at him. But the shooting victim, Ben Neal Smith, 18, denied he posed a threat. Rowan faces a possible misdemeanor charge for ... possessing a handgun, which police.;; said was not registered as law re-

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ANNOUNCEMENTS	ANNOUNCEMENTS	I	NTERN	ATIONA	L CLA	SSIFIE	D	EMPLOYMENT. CENERAL POSITIONS WANTED	A WORLD
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ASIER WITH USADIRECT SERVICE	AVAILABLE IN KEY	Mave All Over the World with	EXECUTIVES AVAILABLE	EXECUTIVES AVAILABLE	EXECUTIVES AVAILABLE	EXECUTIVE POSITIONS AVAILABLE	GENERAL POSITIONS WANTED	by successful burnetsman, Germon multilingual, Short engagements possi- ble. Write HT, Bax XXX, Friedrichstr.	AWAITS YOU
All you have to do it fol a rambur to be connected to an ATAT supervive in the U.S.	U.S. CITIES ON DATE OF ISSUE	GLOBAL	AUTERNATIONAL SALES EXECUTIVE 40 years old. Consolion erport & sales menogement experience with leading	CHARTERED ACCOUNTANT, 42, with more than 20 years high level international womenance in Public Ac- courting and as Director of Internal	needs a dynamic force with expen- ence if University degree translator	ATTORNEY, American or European with American educational or work expenses needed for legal and ad-	PARIS-BASED FRENCHMAN, 42, re-	15, 6000 Frankfurt/Main	INSIDE TODAY'S PAGE 8
AUSTRALIA 0014-881-011	Now material state its a construction in	PARIS (1) 47,20,28,28 TELEFAX (1) 47,20,93,68 TELEX 648267	US & Prench corporations Fluent Str- gisty, French, Sponsh, Portuguese, Widely travelled in North America,	Audit m UK, USA, and France seeks	Dutch, English, Portuguese, French, Write: Aleyd de Pillecyn, Schilders- straat 27A, 2000 Antwerp, Belgium	menstrative position with multimotional university. Please reply to Box 2540, LH.T., Friedrichstr, 15, D-6000 Frank-	8.6. New York Onwarsity, 12 years expenses in offshore bit and gas production, 10 years in sheet making,	Ruent Spanish, English, kalian some French, university diagree, havelled, refined and cultured. Seeks accupa-	
	the US the International Hands Intrane offen same-day have or other dely evy in Managian, most array of Washington D.C. and Los Argens	Para Personnel Fully Blangual	Europe Par East, South America & Africa Result anented Seeks new sales monotong position, requiring	Controllership Iunchan, Bilingual French - English Bax 5885, Herold Tribune, 9257; Neurile Cedex France	EXECUTIVE POSITIONS AVAILABLE	GENERAL POSITIONS	metallungy. Corrently employed in major French engineering from as prp- ing soff leader. Seelang new or more	tion os ossistant or travel companion, Serious offers to B.N., Guodarramo 24, Madrid - Spain,	READ OUR
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Page 22

"Yes, and I think the Justice Dedid it get us? A batteriag ram is Take Duarack, for example, who much more powerful than the Bill "Do you support the administra-

uon's policy to use the army, the navy and the air force in the fight." "Yes, I do, I can see the day

when the only way to hust up a crack house will be either to send an army tank through it, drop napaim from an air force plane through the roof, or fire a navy cruise missile into the hathroom." "Would you read people their

ights beforehand?" "I don't see why we should. The military is not restricted by the

same legal requirements as the police.

"Okay, Now answer this one. Suppose in following zero toler-ance you make a mistake and shoot

the wrong person? Would you feel had about it? "Not really, Look, we're only going after the bad guys. People like

you don't have to worry about the death penalty." "But where will it all end?

What's to prevent some unscrupulous person — and I'm not saving that Ed Meese is unscrupulous from using zero tolerance against anyone who wants Meese to resign

from office?" "He wouldn't do it."

"He might not, but the next attorney general could. The war on drugs can be used as a great way for someone to get back at his political enemies. All he would have to say up in flames,"

"There is nothing wrong with someone raising the law-and-order issue in an election year."

"Even if zero tolerance was sucjails in which to lock everyone up." "Where in the Constitution does

"You're tough, Dunrack, It's alof Calais's city hall. It commemo- most as if the whole drug business

ed student of the recent summit.

a man in this society."

L trying to get together . . ." "It's a good and cruel place to grow up," he says of the

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